

# The Great Famine and Genocide in Persia, 1917–1919

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MOHAMMAD GHOLI MAJD



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# Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919

**Mohammad Gholi Majd**



## **Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919:**

**The Great Famine & Genocide in Iran** Mohammad Gholi Majd, 2013-07-19 At least 8 10 million Iranians out of a population of 18 20 million died of starvation and disease during the famine of 1917 1919 The Iranian holocaust was the biggest calamity of World War I and one of the worst genocides of the 20th century yet it remained concealed for nearly a century The 2003 edition of this book relied primarily on US diplomatic records and memoirs of British officers who served in Iran in World War I but in this edition these documents have been supplemented with US military records British official sources memoirs diaries of notable Iranians and a wide array of Iranian newspaper reports In addition the demographic data has been expanded to include newly discovered US State Department documents on Iran s pre 1914 population This book also includes a new chapter with a detailed military and political history of Iran in World War I A work of enduring value Majd provides a comprehensive account of Iran s greatest calamity

**The Great Famine and Genocide in Persia, 1917-1919** Mohammad Gholi Majd, 2003-08 In this book Mohammad Gholi Majd argues that Persia was the greatest victim of World War One and also the victim of possibly the worst genocide of the twentieth century Using U S State Department records as well as Persian and British sources Majd describes and documents a veritable holocaust about which practically nothing has been written

**A Victorian Holocaust** Mohammad Gholi Majd, 2018 The death by famine of tens of millions of human beings in Asia and Africa during the Victorian era 1837 1901 is the secret history of the nineteenth century about which Western history books contain nothing The Great Famine of 1869 1873 in Iran took 10 12 million lives or two thirds of the population and is part of this secret history While the famines that ravaged China and India during 1876 to 1902 have received some recent scrutiny the precursor of these cataclysmic famines the Great Famine of 1869 1873 in Iran has remained practically unknown This study is the first monograph on the subject in the English language This famine in Iran killed on a scale similar to the 1876 79 famine in China which has been called the worst to afflict the human species This study is based on British diplomatic reports and semi official sources European travel accounts Persian documents and writings British and American newspapers and the reports by American missionaries who witnessed the famine These sources enable one to provide a chronological and numerical account of the death and suffering as the famine spread from the southern and central regions to the rest of the country The population statistics and rich micro level data on famine losses in rural and urban areas indicate that during the nearly five years of famine two thirds of the population had perished Not until 1910 did Iran come close to recovering its 1869 population Soon after Iran was plunged into the Great Famine of 1917 19 which claimed another 8 10 million and again the 1942 43 famine and typhus epidemic that carried off an additional 4 million persons In the seventy five year span of 1869 1944 Iran had suffered three famines that had taken 25 million lives Iran s 1944 population of 10 12 million was unchanged from 11 million recorded in 1841 a perfect case of a Malthusian catastrophe It is difficult to find another country in which a century of population growth had been wiped out by famine

Having previously described and quantified the 1917-19 and 1942-43 famines Majd does the same for the 1869-73 famine. This book is the third of a trilogy on famines in Iran during the last 150 years. Civilians in a World at War, 1914-1918 Tammy M. Proctor, 2010-08-30. This work explores the different ways civilians work and function in a war situation and broadens our understanding of the civilian to encompass munitions workers, nurses, laundresses, refugees, aid workers, and children who lived and worked in occupied zones on home and battle fronts and in the spaces in between. Global in scope, spanning the Eastern, Western, Italian, East African, and Mediterranean fronts, the author examines in detail the role of experts in the war, the use of forced labor, and the experiences of children in the combatant countries. As in many wars, civilians on both sides of WWI were affected, and vast displacements of the populations shaped the contemporary world in countless ways, redrawing boundaries and creating or reviving lines of ethnic conflict. *Russia in the Time of Cholera* John P. Davis, 2018-03-09. As the nineteenth century drew to a close and epidemics in western Europe were waning, the deadly cholera vibrio continued to wreak havoc in Russia, outlasting the Romanovs. Scholars have since argued that cholera eventually fell prey to better sanitation and strict quarantine under the Soviets, citing as evidence imperial mismanagement, a backward tsarist medical system, and physicians' anachronistic environmental interpretations of the disease. Drawing on extensive archival research and the so-called material turn in historiography, however, John P. Davis here demonstrates that Romanov-era physicians' environmental approach to disease was not ill grounded, nor a consequence of neo-liberal or populist political leanings, but born of pragmatic scientific considerations. The physicians confronted cholera in a broad and sophisticated way, essentially laying the foundations for the system of public health that the Soviets successfully used to defeat cholera during the New Economic Policy, 1922-1928. By focusing for the first time on the conclusion of the cholera epoch in Russia, Davis adds an indispensable layer of nuance to the existing conception of Romanov Russia and its complicated legacy in the Soviet period. The Coup Ervand Abrahamian, 2013-11-05. An absorbing account of the CIA's 1953 coup in Iran, essential reading for anyone concerned about Iran's role in the world today. Harper's Magazine. In August 1953, the Central Intelligence Agency orchestrated the swift overthrow of Iran's democratically elected leader and installed Muhammad Reza Shah Pahlavi in his place. When the 1979 Iranian Revolution deposed the shah and replaced his puppet government with a radical Islamic republic under Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, the shift reverberated throughout the Middle East and the world, casting a long dark shadow over United States-Iran relations that extends to the present day. In this authoritative new history of the coup and its aftermath, noted Iran scholar Ervand Abrahamian uncovers little-known documents that challenge conventional interpretations and sheds new light on how the American role in the coup influenced diplomatic relations between the two countries past and present. Drawing from the hitherto closed archives of British Petroleum, the Foreign Office, and the US State Department, as well as from Iranian memoirs and published interviews, Abrahamian's riveting account of this key historical event will change America's understanding of a crucial turning point in

modern United States Iranian relations A Choice Outstanding Academic Title Not only is this book important because of its presentation of history It is also important because it might be predicting the future Counterpunch Subtle lucid and well proportioned The Spectator A valuable corrective to previous work and an important contribution to Iranian history American Historical Review

**Zoroastrianism in India and Iran** Alexandra Buhler,2024-09-19 In the nineteenth century a number of Zoroastrians emigrated from Iran to India The subsequent importance of the cultural religious and political ties between the Zoroastrian communities of Iran and the Zoroastrian communities of India has long been recognised But despite this there has been little scholarly attention paid to the changing dynamics of this transnational relationship This book examines the Zoroastrian community in the late Qajar and early Pahlavi period beyond the borders of Iran to trace this Parsi Persian relationship A major theme is the increase in philanthropy directed to the Zoroastrians of Iran by the Parsis and the involvement of the British in encouraging Parsi feelings of patriotism towards Iran The book shows that not only were Parsis affected by events taking place in Iran they also contributed to the broader change in attitudes towards Zoroastrians in that country Using a variety of original sources from Britain India and Iran Alexandra Buhler looks at the political legal and social position of Zoroastrians in Iran and how different events impacted their attitudes as well as the attitudes of Parsis towards their ancestral homeland Of particular significance this book shows are the seminal years of the Iranian Constitutional Revolution 1906 11 and the rise in the glorification of the pre Islamic past which culminated in the state nationalism expounded by Reza Shah These political moments had a profound impact on how Zoroastrians in India felt about their future in the country and reveal a complex web of relations between the Parsis the Zoroastrians of Iran and the British

**Both Eastern and Western** Afshin Matin-Asgari,2018-08-16 Since the Iranian Revolution of 1979 many Western observers of Iran have seen the country caught between Eastern history and Western modernity between religion and secularity As a result analysis of political philosophy preceding the Revolution has become subsumed by this narrative Here Afshin Matin Asgari proposes a revisionist work of intellectual history challenging many of the dominant paradigms in Iranian and Middle Eastern historiography and offering a new narration In charting the intellectual construction of Iranian modernity during the twentieth century Matin Asgari focuses on broad patterns of influential ideas and their relation to each other These intellectual trends are studied in a global historical context leading to the assertion that Iranian modernity has been sustained by at least a century of intense intellectual interaction with global ideologies Turning many prevailing narratives on their heads the author concludes that modern Iran can be seen as culturally and intellectually both Eastern and Western

**The First World War in the Middle East** Kristian Ulrichsen,2014 A comprehensive history of the First World War in the Middle East

**The Lion and the Sun** James M. Gustafson,2025-02-20 Why did the place of formerly powerful Eurasian land empires like that of Iran change so dramatically in global affairs over the course of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries This book explores this critical transitional period in Iranian history from an environmental perspective It argues

that severe ecological challenges dating to the late seventeenth century and deepening during the post Safavid crisis of the eighteenth century drove a decline in the population and resource base of the Iranian plateau This in turn shaped ongoing environmental challenges in the Qajar period and on into the 20th century Presenting a new set of perspectives on key sources with new questions in mind *The Lion and the Sun* relies upon scientific evidence such as Geographic Information System data and tree ring analysis as well as a careful re engagement with existing sources Re interpreting court chronicles administrative orders local histories geographical texts and endowment deeds the book reveals the way in which the relationship between imperial systems and the rest of nature formed the modern state of Iran An important and original contribution it will be essential reading for scholars and students of global environmental history and the modern Middle East

*Reset* Stephen Kinzer, 2010-06-02 A stern critique of American foreign policy and a concise colorful and compelling modern history of Turkey Iran Saudi Arabia and Israel NPR *Reset* introduces an astonishing parade of characters sultans shahs oil tycoons mullahs women of the world liberators oppressors and dreamers of every sort Woven together into a dazzling panorama they help us see the Middle East in a new way and lead to startling proposals for how the world's most volatile region might be transformed In this paradigm shifting book Stephen Kinzer argues that the United States needs to break out of its Cold War mindset and find new partners in the Middle East Only two Muslim countries in the Middle East have experience with democracy Iran and Turkey They are logical partners for the United States Besides proposing this new power triangle Kinzer tells the turbulent story of America's relations with Israel and Saudi Arabia its traditional partners in the Middle East and argues that those relations must be reshaped to fit the new realities of the twenty first century Kinzer's provocative new view of the Middle East and of America's role there will richly entertain while moving a vital policy debate beyond the stale alternatives of the last fifty years Praise for *Reset* A radical new course for the United States in the region Foreign Affairs Intriguing The Economist Fresh and well informed A lively character driven approach to history The Washington Post

**The First World Oil War** Timothy C. Winegard, 2016-01-01 Oil is the source of wealth and economic opportunity Oil is also the root source of global conflict toxicity and economic disparity In his groundbreaking book *The First World Oil War* Timothy C Winegard argues that beginning with the First World War oil became the preeminent commodity to safeguard national security and promote domestic prosperity For the first time in history territory was specifically conquered to possess oil fields and resources vital cogs in the continuation of the industrialized warfare of the twentieth century

*Guano and the Opening of the Pacific World* Gregory T. Cushman, 2013-03-25 For centuries bird guano has played a pivotal role in the agricultural and economic development of Latin America East Asia and Oceania As their populations ballooned during the Industrial Revolution North American and European powers came to depend on this unique resource as well helping them meet their ever increasing farming needs This book explores how the production and commodification of guano has shaped the modern Pacific Basin and the world's relationship to the region Marrying traditional methods of

historical analysis with a broad interdisciplinary approach Gregory T Cushman casts this once little known commodity as an engine of Western industrialization offering new insight into uniquely modern developments such as environmental consciousness and conservation movements the ascendance of science technology and expertise international relations and world war

*The Politics and Security of the Gulf* Jeffrey R. Macris, 2010-01-21 Since the 19th century the Gulf region has been an area of intense interest having been influenced first by the British and more recently by the Americans This book charts the changing security and political priorities of these two powers and how they have shaped the region Adopting a narrative approach the author provides background history on British involvement from the 19th century and a detailed analysis of the years after the Second World War when oil supply became more critical He covers the growth of US influence and the British withdrawal and follows more recent changes as the US built up its military presence following Desert Storm and the invasion of Iraq Looking at the three enduring missions fulfilled by the British maintaining interstate order protecting the free flow of commerce which later included petroleum and keeping out other Great Powers the book demonstrates how these had by 1991 been assumed almost entirely by the American leaders A comprehensive and thorough look at the history of the Gulf and the contemporary issues affecting the region this will be essential reading for students of Middle East history military history and diplomatic history Visit the author's website at [www.thepoliticsandsecurityofthegulf.com](http://www.thepoliticsandsecurityofthegulf.com)

**Terrortimes, Terrorscapes** Volker Benkert, Michael Mayer, 2022-09-15 Terrortimes Terrorscapes Continuities of Space Time and Memory in Twentieth Century War and Genocide investigates interconnections between space and violence throughout the twentieth century and how such connections informed collective memory The interdisciplinary volume shows how entangled notions of time and space amplified by memory narratives led to continuities of violence across different conflicts creating terrortimes and terrorscapes in their wake The volume examines such continuities of violence with the help of an analytical framework built around different themes Its first part spatial and temporal continuities of violence looks at contested spaces and ideas of national ethnic or religious homogeneity that are often at the heart of prolonged conflicts The second part on states and actors addresses the role of states as enablers of violence asymmetric power dynamics and the connection between imperialism and genocide in Africa Imagination and emotion the focus of the third part explores utopian visions and their limits that instigate or hinder and the mobilization of emotion through propaganda Finally the fourth part shows how the recollection of the past sometimes triggers new terrortimes Departing from an understanding of violence limited to certain areas and time frames this volume describes continuities of violence as overlapping fabrics woven together from notions of space time and memory

**Social Histories of Iran** Stephanie Cronin, 2021-01-28 A social history of modern Iran from below focused on subaltern groups and contextualised by developments within Middle Eastern and global history

**Political Routes to Starvation** Bas Dianda, 2019-03-15 This book seeks to reclassify famine by offering an in depth look at the phenomenon that continues to affect millions of people across the world every year Defined as a widespread

scarcity of food Dr Basilio Dianda argues that the causes of famine cannot be reduced exclusively to a shortfall in agricultural output or to economic dynamics Instead an analysis of famine must take into account political and economic factors as well as agricultural climatologic and demographic data Political Routes to Starvation is the result of an all encompassing analysis of eighty famines from across the globe This extensive piece of research demonstrates that there are not only multiple factors at play in the genesis of a food crisis but also in its evolution to starvation Dianda contends that in order to fully understand the causes of famine it is necessary to reinstate a hierarchy between foundation and concomitant causes especially when cross comparing cases Importantly Dianda maintains that only a comprehensive approach to famine can appropriately answer the questions What is famine How does famine occur Why does famine kill

**Iran Under Allied Occupation In World War II** Mohammad Gholi Majd,2016-03-22 Occupied Iran in World War II became the most important supply route to Russia and source of fuel to the Allies Having pledged to meet Iran s minimum needs the Allies commandeered the means of transport seized food and fuel severely restricted imports forced Iran to print money brought Polish refugees from Russia and initially did little to contain the chaos and insecurity The resulting famine and typhus epidemic of 1942 43 had claimed 4 million lives amounting to a quarter of the population This was in addition to the 8 10 million lost in the Great Famine of 1917 19 Iran s 1944 population was the same as 1900 a perfect case of a Malthusian Catastrophe Having previously described the World War I famine and using US diplomatic military and intelligence records as well as primary British sources Majd completes the task by also telling the story of the World War II Iranian famine

**A Victorian Holocaust** Mohammad Gholi Majd,2017-11-22 The death by famine of tens of millions of human beings in Asia and Africa during the Victorian era 1837 1901 is the secret history of the nineteenth century about which Western history books contain nothing The Great Famine of 1869 1873 in Iran took 10 12 million lives or two thirds of the population and is part of this secret history While the famines that ravaged China and India during 1876 to 1902 have received some recent scrutiny the precursor of these cataclysmic famines the Great Famine of 1869 1873 in Iran has remained practically unknown This study is the first monograph on the subject in the English language This famine in Iran killed on a scale similar to the 1876 79 famine in China which has been called the worst to afflict the human species This study is based on British diplomatic reports and semi official sources European travel accounts Persian documents and writings British and American newspapers and the reports by American missionaries who witnessed the famine These sources enable one to provide a chronological and numerical account of the death and suffering as the famine spread from the southern and central regions to the rest of the country The population statistics and rich micro level data on famine losses in rural and urban areas indicate that during the nearly five years of famine two thirds of the population had perished Not until 1910 did Iran come close to recovering its 1869 population Soon after Iran was plunged into the Great Famine of 1917 19 which claimed another 8 10 million and again the 1942 43 famine and typhus epidemic that carried off an additional 4 million persons In the seventy five year span of 1869



1944 Iran had suffered three famines that had taken 25 million lives Iran's 1944 population of 10.12 million was unchanged from 11 million recorded in 1841 a perfect case of a Malthusian catastrophe It is difficult to find another country in which a century of population growth had been wiped out by famine Having previously described and quantified the 1917-19 and 1942-43 famines Majd does the same for the 1869-73 famine This book is the third of a trilogy on famines in Iran during the last 150 years

*Two World Wars and Hitler: Who was Responsible?* Jim Macgregor, John O'Dowd, 2025-03-19 A radical re interpretation of events between 1914 and 1945 this book is a scholarly revision of the history of Nazi Germany that is sure to open the eyes of many thus far reluctant to face the truth Deeply researched well sourced evidence relates the true origins of the world wars Corporal Hitler's meteoric rise to supreme power thanks to Britain and the United States of America and how in 1939 the world was once again and very deliberately taken into the abyss The book does not like so many histories about Hitler and the world wars tinker around the edges of modern history It is a unique re writing of the history at a level that is clearly understandable not merely to the academic with a wide level of expertise but to ordinary readers with no more than a general interest in the subject matter Told here for the first time the astonishing truth about British and American secret agents encouraging facilitating and funding Hitler's rise to power is sure to attract a substantial readership

*Two World Wars and Hitler Who Was Responsible* by Jim Macgregor and John O'Dowd takes readers on a deep dive into the murky waters of global politics exposing the intricate web of money foreign agents and geopolitical schemes that shaped the events of the 20th century This book challenges the accepted narratives surrounding the causes of the two world wars and Adolf Hitler's rise to power peeling back layers of propaganda to uncover hidden truths The authors bring their medical and academic backgrounds to bear on a meticulously researched investigation connecting dots that span continents and decades From the clandestine dealings of financial elites to the machinations of intelligence operatives the authors argue that the outcomes of these conflicts were anything but inevitable They propose that powerful individuals and institutions actively manipulated the course of history prioritizing profit and dominance over the welfare of nations and huma

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## **Table of Contents Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919**

1. Understanding the eBook Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919 User Reviews and Ratings
  - Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919 Free and Paid eBooks
  - Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919 Public Domain eBooks
  - Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919 eBook Subscription Services
  - Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919 Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919 eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919 Compatibility with Devices
  - Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919 Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
  - Interactive Elements Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
8. Staying Engaged with Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919

- Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
- Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
- Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
- Setting Reading Goals Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Great Famine And Genocide In Persia 1917 1919
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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