



Great Cultural Revolution In China

Roderick MacFarquhar



Great Cultural Revolution In China:

China's Cultural Revolution Gargi Dutt,Vidya Prakash Dutt,1970 **The World Turned Upside Down** Yang Jisheng,2021-01-19 Yang Jisheng's *The World Turned Upside Down* is the definitive history of the Cultural Revolution in withering and heartbreaking detail As a major political event and a crucial turning point in the history of the People's Republic of China the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution 1966-1976 marked the zenith as well as the nadir of Mao Zedong's ultra leftist politics Reacting in part to the Soviet Union's revisionism that he regarded as a threat to the future of socialism Mao mobilized the masses in a battle against what he called bourgeois forces within the Chinese Communist Party CCP This ten year long class struggle on a massive scale devastated traditional Chinese culture as well as the nation's economy Following his groundbreaking and award winning history of the Great Famine *Tombstone* Yang Jisheng here presents the only history of the Cultural Revolution by an independent scholar based in mainland China and makes a crucial contribution to understanding those years lasting influence today *The World Turned Upside Down* puts every political incident major and minor of those ten years under extraordinary and withering scrutiny and arrives in English at a moment when contemporary Chinese governance is leaning once more toward a highly centralized power structure and Mao style cult of personality

China's Cultural Revolution, 1966-1969 Michael Schoenhals,1996-08-28 Mao Zedong launched the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution thirty years ago This important new documentary history of that calamitous event presents a selection of key primary documents many of which are made available here for the first time dealing with the Cultural Revolution's massive and bloody assault on China's political and social systems Comprehensive in scope this detailed work covers inter alia the launching of the movement the Red Guards the inquisition of party members accused of taking the capitalist road and the devastating impact of these events on traditional culture the economy and China's national defense offers a section of recollections by victims and perpetrators enhances the documents with detailed commentary a chronology biographies and photographs *The Cultural Revolution: A Very Short Introduction* Richard Curt Kraus,2012-01-06 China's decade long Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution shook the politics of China and the world Even as we approach its fiftieth anniversary the movement remains so contentious that the Chinese Communist Party still forbids fully open investigation of its origins development and conclusion Drawing upon a vital trove of scholarship memoirs and popular culture this *Very Short Introduction* illuminates this complex often obscure and still controversial movement Moving beyond the figure of Mao Zedong Richard Curt Kraus links Beijing's elite politics to broader aspects of society and culture highlighting many changes in daily life employment and the economy Kraus also situates this very nationalist outburst of Chinese radicalism within a global context showing that the Cultural Revolution was mirrored in the radical youth movement that swept much of the world and that had imagined or emotional links to China's red guards Yet it was also during the Cultural Revolution that China and the United States tempered their long hostility one of the innovations in this period that sowed the seeds for China

s subsequent decades of spectacular economic growth

The Great Cultural Revolution in China, 1967

The Chinese Cultural Revolution Jean Esmein, 1973

The Cultural Revolution in China James C.F. Wang, 2018-09-18

The Cultural Revolution in China generated a cascade of commentaries and interpretations on the development and meaning of the upheaval. Many students and researchers have found it difficult to locate and identify literature on the period. This bibliography, first published in 1976, corrects this situation. It lists all books, monographs, and journal articles in English on the Cultural Revolution, each annotated to show its relevance. A vital reference source.

China's Cultural Revolution, 1966-69 Michael Schoenhals, 2015-03-04

Mao Zedong launched the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution 30 years ago. This documentary history of the event presents a selection of key primary documents dealing with the Cultural Revolution's massive and bloody assault on China's political and social systems.

The Origins of the Cultural Revolution Roderick MacFarquhar, 1999-11

This is the final volume in a trilogy that examines the politics, personalities, economics, culture, and international relations of China from the mid 1950s to the mid 1960s. It seeks to answer the central question: Why did Chairman Mao Zedong launch the Cultural Revolution 1966-76, which plunged China into chaos and almost destroyed its Communist Party? The Coming of the Cataclysm starts with the great famine of the early 1960s, which resulted in tens of millions of deaths and set in train a series of emergency measures that increasingly divided Mao from his comrades in arms. His anger that they were prepared to adopt capitalist methods to rescue the country was sharpened by his belief that Moscow had actually gone capitalist and sold out to the imperialist West. From 1961 to 1966, the period covered by this volume, the increasingly urgent question for Mao was how to prevent a similar revolutionary degeneration in China. The Cultural Revolution was his answer. Drawing upon new evidence from Party documents, personal interviews, books, and journals, MacFarquhar details the growing rift between Mao and his colleagues as they attempted to cope with domestic privation and an increasingly hostile international environment until the Chairman finally decided to smash the unity of the Yan'an Round Table by unleashing society against the party state.

Ten Years of Madness Jicai Feng, 1996

Collection of true stories of people who lived through the Cultural Revolution in China from 1966 to 1976.

The Origins of the Cultural Revolution Roderick MacFarquhar, 1983

The second volume in a trilogy which examines the politics, economics, culture, and international relations of China from the mid 1950s to the mid 1960s. This volume tells the story of the Great Leap Forward, Mao's utopian attempt to propel China economically and socially into the twenty-first century by mobilizing his nation's greatest asset: its disciplined manpower. The effort produced economic disaster and political dissension and helped to precipitate the Sino-Soviet split. Today's leaders point to it as the beginning of two decades of national trauma, which ended only after the death of Mao and the purge of the Gang of Four. Those leaders have recently authorized the release of a mass of new documentation in the form of political reminiscences, economic statistics, and leaders' speeches. This volume is the first scholarly work to use the new material comprehensively, weaving it into the narrative along with the contemporary record.

and the revelations published in Red Guard newspapers during the cultural revolution The result is the most detailed account and analysis to date of what went wrong and why China's Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution Woei Lien Chong, 2002 Treating China's Cultural Revolution as much more than a political event this innovative volume explores its ideological dimensions The contributors focus especially on the CR's discourse of heroism and messianism and its demonization of the enemy as reflected in political practice official literature and propaganda art arguing that these characteristics can be traced back to hitherto neglected undercurrents of Chinese tradition Moreover while most studies of the Cultural Revolution are content to point to the discredited cult of heroism and messianism this book also explores the alternative discourses that have flourished to fill the resulting vacuum The contributors analyze the intense intellectual and artistic ferment in post Mao China that embody resistance to CR ideology as well as the urgent quest for authentic individuality new forms of social cohesion and historical truth Contributions by Anne Marie Brady Woei Lien Chong Lowell Dittmer Monika Gaenssbauer Nick Knight Stefan R Landsberger Nora Sausmikat Barend J ter Haar Natascha Vittinghoff and Lan Yang **China in Ferment** Richard Baum, Louise B. Bennett, 1971 *The Cultural Revolution* Michel Oksenberg, Carl Riskin, Ezra F. Vogel, 2021-01-19 The Chinese Communist system was from its very inception based on an inherent contradiction and tension and the Cultural Revolution is the latest and most violent manifestation of that contradiction Built into the very structure of the system was an inner conflict between the desiderata the imperatives and the requirements that technocratic modernization on the one hand and Maoist values and strategy on the other The Cultural Revolution collects four papers prepared for a research conference on the topic convened by the University of Michigan Center for Chinese Studies in March 1968 Michel Oksenberg opens the volume by examining the impact of the Cultural Revolution on occupational groups including peasants industrial managers and workers intellectuals students party and government officials and the military Carl Riskin is concerned with the economic effects of the revolution taking up production trends in agriculture and industry movements in foreign trade and implications of Maoist economic policies for China's economic growth Robert A Scalapino turns to China's foreign policy behavior during this period arguing that Chinese Communists in general and Mao in particular formed foreign policy with a curious combination of cosmic utopian internationalism and practical ethnocentrism rooted both in Chinese tradition and Communist experience Ezra F Vogel closes the volume by exploring the structure of the conflict the struggles between factions and the character of those factions Liu Shaoqi and the Chinese Cultural Revolution Lowell Dittmer, 1998 The chief target of China's infamous Cultural Revolution Liu Shaoqi is one of the tragic figures of the Chinese revolution By addressing the issues that decimated China's monolithic elite in the late 1960s Lowell Dittmer illuminates not only the life and fate of this fascinating leader but also the policy making process of a revolutionary state facing the diverging exigencies of economic modernization and political development In this new edition Mr Dittmer tells the end of the story the death of Liu Shaoqi and the fate of Wang Guangmei Liu's wife and a notable figure herself and other members of Liu's family and

inner circle and the legacy and relevance of Liu's contribution to China in the late twentieth century

Turning Point in China William Hinton, 1972

Turbulent Decade Jiaqi Yan, Gao Gao, 1996-01-01 The Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution occurred in the second decade after Mao Zedong and his comrades came to power in 1949. A comprehensive narrative account of this colossal event written by Yan Jiaqi, one of the principal leaders of China's pro-democracy movement, and his wife Gao Gao, a noted sociologist, appeared in Hong Kong in 1986 and was quickly banned by the Communist government. Not surprisingly, censorship and restricted circulation in China resulted in underground reproduction and serialization. The work was thus widely read, coveted, and appreciated by a populace who had just freed itself from the cultural drought and political dread of the event. Yan and Gao later spent two years revising and expanding their work. The present volume, *Turbulent Decade: A History of the Cultural Revolution*, is based on the revised edition and has been masterfully edited and translated by D. W. Y. Kwok in consultation with the authors. Following Professor Kwok's eloquent introduction and a short foreword in which the authors analyze the basic causes of the Cultural Revolution, Part One of the narrative focuses on the years 1965-1967. In two short years, Mao managed to turn public opinion against Liu Shaoqi, president of the Republic, and launch the Cultural Revolution. The reader is introduced to the Red Guards and encounters the cult of personality, the first resistance to the Cultural Revolution, the attack on Zhou Enlai, and the persecution and death of Liu Shaoqi. Part Two examines the rise and fall of Lin Biao during the years 1959-1971. Lin's bid for power, which began with the consolidation of his personal clique in the army, and mass-level persecution in the late stages of the Cultural Revolution ended in a failed coup and his death in an air crash. Part Three follows Jiang Qing from 1966 to her arrest in 1976 for her part in instigating mass violence and the persecution of key figures, including Zhou Enlai. During this period, the political fortunes of Deng Xiaoping rose and fell for a second time; the first protest at Tiananmen Square in 1976 ended in a bloody suppression, and that same year the Gang of Four were arrested. Unlike social-scientific treatments of political phenomena, *Turbulent Decade* includes little discussion of economics, still less of international relations, and no institutional analysis. Instead, the authors' fervent belief in the truthful telling of history through its leading personalities pervades the work.

New Perspectives on the Cultural Revolution William A. Joseph, Christine Wong, David Zweig, 1991 Since the Cultural Revolution data have been uncovered to illuminate that tumultuous decade, in this volume 13 scholars examine the gap between the ideology of the Revolution and the harsh and contradictory reality of its outcome. They focus particularly on the violence, coercion, and constant tension between the need for centralization to enforce policies and the need for decentralizing decision-making if those goals were to be achieved.

The great proletarian cultural revolution. An Overview Paul Scholz, 2017-07-17 Seminar paper from the year 2016 in the subject Orientalism / Sinology / Chinese Studies, China grade 1-3, Tsinghua University, language: English, abstract: The Chinese Cultural Revolution, also well known as the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution (Wuchan Jieji Wenhua Dageming), describes an unparalleled and from the top established revolution launched by Chinese Communist Party (CCP) chairman Mao Zedong.

during his very last period in power 1966-76 to restore the spirit of the Chinese Revolution Lieberthal 2016 Mao Zedong during this time feared that China possibly could develop like the Soviet Russian nation did and he did not want China to follow their example He was very concerned about China's and his own place in history and therefore did not hesitate to throw China's cities into chaos in a big effort to reverse the historic processes which were on their way obviously Plenty of the events during this period of this time are without equal in the modern world's history After the catastrophic Great Leap Forward in which according to some sources more than 45 million people died Mao Zedong decided to take a passive role in governing China More practical and moderately oriented leaders such as Vice Chairman Liu Shaoqi and Premier Zhou Enlai introduced soft economic reforms founding on individual incentives such as allowing private people to farm their own land an effort to rebuild and strengthen the heavily harmed economy Leese 2016 Mao disliked such actions as they went against the principles of pure communism in which he believed deeply In fact China's economy grew sustainably from 1962 to 1965 with the more conservative economic policies applying Stanford 2001 **A Generation Lost** Zi-ping Luo, 1991

Whispering the Strategies of Language: An Psychological Journey through **Great Cultural Revolution In China**

In a digitally-driven earth wherever displays reign great and immediate transmission drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound strategies and mental nuances hidden within words usually move unheard. However, situated within the pages of **Great Cultural Revolution In China** a captivating fictional value pulsing with raw emotions, lies an exceptional journey waiting to be undertaken. Published by an experienced wordsmith, this marvelous opus attracts readers on an introspective trip, delicately unraveling the veiled truths and profound impact resonating within ab muscles material of every word. Within the mental depths with this touching evaluation, we shall embark upon a heartfelt exploration of the book is primary themes, dissect their captivating writing fashion, and yield to the strong resonance it evokes deep within the recesses of readers hearts.

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Great Cultural Revolution In China Introduction

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