## The Great Secession Winter Of 1860 61



HENRY ADMINS

# **Great Secession Winter Of 1860 61 Othe**

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#### **Great Secession Winter Of 1860 61 Othe:**

Lincoln President-Elect Harold Holzer, 2008-10-21 One of our most eminent Lincoln scholars winner of a Lincoln Prize for his Lincoln at Cooper Union examines the four months between Lincoln's election and inauguration when the president elect made the most important decision of his coming presidency there would be no compromise on slavery or secession of the slaveholding states even at the cost of civil war Abraham Lincoln first demonstrated his determination and leadership in the Great Secession Winter the four months between his election in November 1860 and his inauguration in March 1861 when he rejected compromises urged on him by Republicans and Democrats Northerners and Southerners that might have preserved the Union a little longer but would have enshrined slavery for generations Though Lincoln has been criticized by many historians for failing to appreciate the severity of the secession crisis that greeted his victory Harold Holzer shows that the president elect waged a shrewd and complex campaign to prevent the expansion of slavery while vainly trying to limit secession to a few Deep South states During this most dangerous White House transition in American history the country had two presidents one powerless the president elect possessing no constitutional authority the other paralyzed the incumbent who refused to act Through limited brilliantly timed and crafted public statements determined private letters tough political pressure and personal persuasion Lincoln guaranteed the integrity of the American political process of majority rule sounded the death knell of slavery and transformed not only his own image but that of the presidency even while making inevitable the war that would be necessary to make these achievements permanent Lincoln President Elect is the first book to concentrate on Lincoln's public stance and private agony during these months and on the momentous consequences when he first demonstrated his determination and leadership Holzer recasts Lincoln from an isolated prairie politician vet to establish his greatness to a skillful shaper of men and opinion and an immovable friend of freedom at a decisive moment when allegiance to the founding credo all men are created equal might well have been sacrificed The Great Secession Winter of 1860-61 Henry Adams, 1958 Historical essays on politics of the Lincoln Grant administration **Knights of the Golden** Circle David C. Keehn, 2013-04-15 Based on years of exhaustive and meticulous research David C Keehn's study provides the first comprehensive analysis of the Knights of the Golden Circle a secret southern society that initially sought to establish a slave holding empire in the Golden Circle region of Mexico the Caribbean and Central America Keehn reveals the origins rituals structure and complex history of this mysterious group including its later involvement in the secession movement Members supported southern governors in precipitating disunion filled the ranks of the nascent Confederate Army and organized rearguard actions during the Civil War The Knights of the Golden Circle emerged around 1858 when a secret society formed by a Cincinnati businessman merged with the pro expansionist Order of the Lone Star which already had 15 000 members The following year the Knights began publishing their own newspaper and established their headquarters in Washington D C In 1860 during their first attempt to create the Golden Circle several thousand Knights assembled in

southern Texas to colonize northern Mexico Due to insufficient resources and organizational shortfalls however that filibuster failed Later the Knights shifted their focus and began pushing for disunion spearheading pro secession rallies and intimidating Unionists in the South They appointed regional military commanders from the ranks of the South's major political and military figures including men such as Elkanah Greer of Texas Paul J Semmes of Georgia Robert C Tyler of Maryland and Virginius D Groner of Virginia Followers also established allies with the South's rabidly pro secession fire eaters which included individuals such as Barnwell Rhett Louis Wigfall Henry Wise and William Yancey According to Keehn the Knights likely carried out a variety of other clandestine actions before the Civil War including attempts by insurgents to take over federal forts in Virginia and North Carolina the activation of pro southern militia around Washington D C and a planned assassination of Abraham Lincoln as he passed through Baltimore in early 1861 on the way to his inauguration Once the fighting began the Knights helped build the emerging Confederate Army and assisted with the pro Confederate Copperhead movement in northern states With the war all but lost various Knights supported one of their members John Wilkes Booth in his plot to abduct and assassinate President Lincoln Keehn's fast paced engaging narrative demonstrates that the Knights proved more substantial than historians have traditionally assumed and provides a new perspective on southern secession and the outbreak of the Civil War The Great Secession Winter of 1860 61 and Other Essays Henry Adams, George Hochfield, 2018-03-02 This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work was reproduced from the original artifact and remains as true to the original work as possible Therefore you will see the original copyright references library stamps as most of these works have been housed in our most important libraries around the world and other notations in the work This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work As a reproduction of a historical artifact this work may contain missing or blurred pages poor pictures errant marks etc Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public We appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant African American History in New Mexico Bruce A. Glasrud, 2013-02-15 Most people think of George McJunkin or the Buffalo Soldiers when they think about African American history in New Mexico but their history is richer and more complex and continues to this day This collection is aimed at providing an overview of the dynamic presence of African Americans throughout the state and its history Provided by publisher The Lincoln Conspiracy Brad Meltzer, Josh Mensch, 2020-05-05 Brad Meltzer and Josh Mensch the bestselling authors of The First Conspiracy which covers the secret plot against George Washington now turn their attention to a little known but true story about a failed assassination attempt on the sixteenth president in The Lincoln Conspiracy Everyone knows the story of Abraham Lincoln's assassination in 1865

but few are aware of the original conspiracy to kill him four years earlier in 1861 literally on his way to Washington D C for his first inauguration The conspirators were part of a white supremacist secret society that didn t want an abolitionist in the White House They planned an elaborate scheme to assassinate the President elect in Baltimore as Lincoln's inauguration train passed through en route to the nation's capital The plot was investigated by famed detective Allan Pinkerton who infiltrated the group with undercover agents including Kate Warne one of the first female private detectives in America Had the assassination succeeded there would have been no Lincoln Presidency and the course of the Civil War and American Special Bibliography, 1982 history would have forever been altered **Henry Adams** Ernest Samuels, 1989 Henry Adams sought late in life to thwart prospective biographers by writing his own biography Published soon after his death in 1918 The Education of Henry Adams was rightly greeted as a masterpiece Not until thirty years later with the appearance of the first volume of Ernest Samuels e tm s biography did it become apparent how much the story had been colored by Adams e tm s singular philosophy of history and how great was the disparity between the protagonist of the Education and Adams as he actually was Upon its completion in 1964 Samuels e tm s life of Henry Adams was hailed as eoeone of the great biographical achievements of our time e its laurels included a Pulitzer Prize Ernest Samuels has now distilled his ample narrative into a single absorbing volume We see Adams as a lively undergraduate in contrast to the jaded young man of the Education as budding writer newspaper correspondent eager participant in political maneuverings in Washington and at the American embassy in London as teacher at Harvard and editor of the North American Review settled in Washington as scholar biographer historian novelist as insatiable traveler as friend and adviser to statesmen as elderly cosmopolite spending half of each year abroad and always as witty chronicler of the social scene and trenchant commentator on the events of his time We are drawn into the personal drama of Adams e tm s middle years his married life with Clover the halcyon period in Washington in the early 1880s catastrophically terminated by Clover e tm s depression and suicide his growing passion for Elizabeth Cameron and his flight to the South Seas Throughout the book we follow the genesis and progress of his writings from his muckracking journalism in President Grant e tm s Washington through the social and political criticism of his novels his biographies and his great History to the classic Mont Saint Michel and Chartres the daring theories of the Education and his last essays Few biographies have so broad a canvas esixty years of American political social and intellectual life from the pre eCivil War years to the First World War And few offer so revealing a portrait of a complex human being and an extraordinary career The Promise of Pragmatism John Patrick Diggins, 1995-05-15 For much of our century pragmatism has enjoyed a charmed life holding the dominant point of view in American politics law education and social thought in general After suffering a brief eclipse in the post World War II period pragmatism has enjoyed a revival especially in literary theory and such areas as poststructuralism and deconstruction In this sweeping critique of pragmatism and neopragmatism one of our leading intellectual historians traces the attempts of thinkers from William James to Richard

Rorty to find a response to the crisis of modernism John Patrick Diggins analyzes the limitations of pragmatism from a historical perspective and dares to ask whether America's one original contribution to the world of philosophy has actually fulfilled its promise In the late nineteenth century intellectuals felt themselves in the grips of a spiritual crisis This confrontation with the acids of modernity eroded older faiths and led to a sense that life would continue in the awareness of absences knowledge without truth power without authority society without spirit self without identity politics without virtue existence without purpose history without meaning In Europe Friedrich Nietzsche and Max Weber faced a world in which God was dead and society was succumbing to structures of power and domination In America Henry Adams resigned from Harvard when he realized there were no truths to be taught and when he could only conclude Experience ceases to educate To the American philosophers of pragmatism it was experience that provided the basis on which new methods of knowing could replace older ideas of truth Diggins examines how in different ways William James Charles Peirce John Dewey George H Mead and Oliver Wendell Holmes Ir demonstrated that modernism posed no obstacle in fields such as science education religion law politics and diplomacy Diggins also examines the work of the neopragmatists Jurgen Habermas and Richard Rorty and their attempt to resolve the crisis of postmodernism Using one author to interrogate another Diggins brilliantly allows the ideas to speak to our conditions as well as theirs Did the older philosophers succeed in fulfilling the promises of pragmatism Can the neopragmatists write their way out of what they have thought themselves into And does America need philosophers to tell us that we do not need foundational truths when the Founders already told us that the Constitution would be a machine that would depend more upon the counterpoise of power than on the claims of knowledge Diggins addresses these and other essential questions in this magisterial account of twentieth century intellectual life It should be read by everyone concerned about the roots of postmodernism and its links to pragmatism and about the forms of thought and action available for confronting a world after postmodernism Henry Adams James P. Young, 2021-10-08 Henry Adams has been a neglected figure in recent years The Education of Henry Adams is widely accepted as a classic of American letters but his other work is little read except by specialists His brilliant journalism is out of print while Mont Saint Michel and Chartres and the novels Democracy and Esther receive little attention Even the monumental History of the Administrations of Thomas Jefferson and James Madison considered by some to be the greatest history written by any American seems noticed only by scholars of that period James P Young author of the highly regarded Reconsidering American Liberalism seeks to revive interest in the thought of Adams by extracting core ideas from his writings concerning both American political development and the course of world history and then showing their relevance to the contemporary longing for a democratic revival In this revisionist study Young denies that Adams was a reactionary critic of democracy and instead contends that he was an idealistic though often disappointed advocate of representative government Young focuses on Adams s belief that capitalist industrial development during the Gilded Age had debased American ideals and then turns to a careful study of Adams s

famous contrast of the unity of medieval society with the fragmentation of modern technological society Though fully aware of Adams s concerns about technology Young rejects the idea that Adams was bitterly opposed to twentieth century developments in that field He shows that though a liberal democrat with inclinations toward reform Adams is much too sophisticated to be captured by any simple label The Constitution in Congress David P. Currie, 2007-12-01 This acclaimed series serves as a biography of the U S Constitution offering an indispensable survey of the congressional history behind its development In a rare examination of the role that both the legislative and executive branches have played in the development of constitutional interpretation The Constitution in Congress shows how the actions and proceedings of these branches reveal perhaps even more about constitutional disputes than Supreme Court decisions of the time The centerpiece for the fourth volume in this series is the great debate over slavery and how this divisive issue led the country into the maelstrom of the Civil War From the Jacksonian revolution of 1829 to the secession of Southern states from the Union legal scholar David P Currie provides an unrivaled analysis of the significant constitutional events the Wilmot Proviso the Compromise of 1850 the Kansas Nebraska Act the Lincoln Douglas Debates and Bleeding Kansas that led up to the war Exploring how slavery was addressed in presidential speeches and debated in Congress Currie shows how the Southern Democrats dangerously diminished federal authority and expanded states rights threatening the nation s very survival Like its predecessors this fourth volume of The Constitution in Congress will be an invaluable reference for legal scholars and constitutional historians alike Winfield Scott and the Profession of Arms Allan Peskin, 2003 Winfield Scott 1786 1866 was arguably the premier soldier of his era responsible for the professionalization of the US Army during his long career Allan Peskin s biography presents research which supports the view of General Scott as a forward looking managerial officer

In the Cause of Liberty William J. Cooper, Jr., John M. McCardell, Jr., 2009-05-15 In this remarkable collection ten premier scholars of nineteenth century America address the epochal impact of the Civil War by examining the conflict in terms of three Americas antebellum wartime and postbellum nations Moreover they recognize the critical role in this transformative era of three groups of Americans white northerners white southerners and African Americans in the North and South Through these differing and sometimes competing perspectives the contributors address crucial ongoing controversies at the epicenter of the cultural political and intellectual history of this decisive period in American history Coeditors William J Cooper Jr and John M McCardell Jr introduce the collection which contains essays by the foremost Civil War scholars of our time James M McPherson considers the general import of the war Peter S Onuf and Christa Dierksheide examine how patriotic southerners reconciled slavery with the American Revolutionaries faith in the new nation s progressive role in world history Sean Wilentz attempts to settle the long standing debate over the reasons for southern secession and Richard Carwardine identifies the key wartime contributors to the nation s sociopolitical transformation and the redefinition of its ideals George C Rable explores the complicated ways in which southerners adopted and interpreted the terms rebel

and patriot and Chandra Manning finds three distinct understandings of the relationship between race and nationalism among Confederate soldiers black Union soldiers and white Union soldiers The final three pieces address how the country dealt with the meaning of the war and its memory Nina Silber discusses the variety of ways we continue to remember the war and the Union victory W Fitzhugh Brundage tackles the complexity of Confederate commemoration and David W Blight examines the complicated African American legacy of the war In conclusion McCardell suggests the challenges and rewards of using three perspectives for studying this critical period in American history Presented originally at the In the Cause of Liberty symposium hosted by The American Civil War Center at Historic Tredegar in Richmond Virginia these incisive essays by the most respected and admired scholars in the field are certain to shape historical debate for years to come American Aristocrat David S. Brown, 2021-11-09 A marvelous compelling The New York Times Book Review biography of literary icon Henry Adams one of America's most prominent writers and intellectuals who witnessed and contributed to the United States dramatic transition from a colonial society to a modern nation Henry Adams is perhaps the most eclectic accomplished and important American writer of his time His autobiography and modern classic The Education of Henry Adams was widely considered one of the best English language nonfiction books of the 20th century The last member of his distinguished family after great grandfather John Adams and grandfather John Quincy Adams to gain national attention he is remembered today as an historian a political commentator and a memoirist Now historian David Brown sheds light on the brilliant yet under celebrated life of this major American intellectual Adams not only lived through the Civil War and the Industrial Revolution but he met Abraham Lincoln bowed before Queen Victoria and counted Secretary of State John Hay Senator Henry Cabot Lodge and President Theodore Roosevelt as friends and neighbors His observations of these powerful men and their policies in his private letters provide a penetrating assessment of Gilded Age America on the cusp of the modern era Thoroughly researched and gracefully written The Wall Street Journal The Last American Aristocrat details Adams s relationships with his wife Marian Clover Hooper and following her suicide Elizabeth Cameron the young wife of a senator and part of the famous Sherman clan from Ohio Henry Adams s letters thousands of them demonstrate his struggles with depression familial expectations and reconciling with his unwanted widower's existence Offering a fresh window on nineteenth century US history as well as a more modern and human Henry Adams than ever before The Last American Aristocrat is a standout portrait of the man and his era Publishers Weekly starred review The Political Education of Henry Adams Brooks D. Simpson, 1996 In this lively work of revisionism Brooks D Simpson offers a new understanding of Henry Adams s political career looking beyond the oft quoted Education of Henry Adams to discover the historian journalist and political gadfly as he truly was In doing so Simpson challenges portrayals presented by Adams s many biographers and reassesses positions of major historians He demonstrates the unreliability of The Education as a factual account of post Civil War American politics cautions those who represent Adams as a typical political reformer and discusses why Adams s fervent

desire to achieve political success ended in abject failure Arguing that Adams sought political influence and power not office Simpson follows the young republican s struggle to reconcile the dictates of family heritage with his own personal inclinations by carving out a career as a political journalist and behind the scenes manipulator of reform politics But his arrogance and sarcasm according to Simpson doomed him to offend the very people he sought to influence and forced him to the margins of the reform movement Simpson contends that even as Adams wrote about his failure in The Education of Henry Adams he sought to conceal its true causes behind a facade of witty derisive remarks about American politics and politicians In contrast Simpson places the blame for Adams s failure squarely on Adams himself concluding that personality rather than politics thwarted his promising career The Claims of Experience Nolan Bennett, 2019-08-21 Why have so many figures throughout American history proclaimed their life stories when confronted by great political problems The Claims of Experience provides a new theory for what makes autobiography political throughout the history of the United States and today Across five chapters Nolan Bennett examines the democratic challenges that encouraged a diverse cast of figures to bear their stories Benjamin Franklin amid the revolutionary era Frederick Douglass in the antebellum and abolitionist movements Henry Adams in the Gilded Age and its anxieties of industrial change Emma Goldman among the first Red Scare and state opposition to radical speech and Whittaker Chambers amid the second Red Scare that initiated the anticommunist turn of modern conservatism These historical figures made what Bennett calls a claim of experience By proclaiming their life stories these authors took back authority over their experiences from prevailing political powers and called to new community among their audiences Their claims sought to restore to readers the power to remake and make meaning of their own lives Whereas political theorists and activists have often seen autobiography to be too individualist or a mere documentary source of evidence this theory reveals the democratic power that life narratives have offered those on the margins and in the mainstream If they are successful claims of experience summon new popular authority to surpass what their authors see as the injustices of prevailing American institutions and identity Bennett shows through historical study and theorization how this renewed appreciation for the politics of life writing elevates these authors distinct democratic visions while drawing common themes across them This book offers both a method for understanding the politics of life narrative and a call to anticipate claims of experience as they appear today **Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society** Massachusetts Historical Society,1911 Abraham Lincoln Michael Burlingame,2009-01-05 This award winning biography has been hailed as the definitive portrait of Lincoln Named One of the 5 Best Books of 2009 by The AtlanticNamed One of the 10 Top Lincoln Books by Chicago Tribune Winner 2008 PROSE Award for Best Book in U S History and Biography Autobiography Association of American PublishersWinner 2010 Lincoln Prize from the Civil War Institute at Gettysburg College In the first multi volume biography of Abraham Lincoln to be published in decades Lincoln scholar Michael Burlingame offers a fresh look at the life of one of America's greatest presidents Incorporating the field notes of earlier

biographers along with decades of research in multiple manuscript archives and long neglected newspapers this remarkable work will both alter and reinforce our current understanding of America's sixteenth president Volume 1 covers Lincoln's early childhood his experiences as a farm boy in Indiana and Illinois his legal training and the political ambition that led to a term in Congress in the 1840s In volume 2 Burlingame examines Lincoln's life during his presidency and the Civil War narrating in fascinating detail the crisis over Fort Sumter and Lincoln's own battles with relentless office seekers hostile newspaper editors and incompetent field commanders Burlingame also offers new interpretations of Lincoln's private life discussing his marriage to Mary Todd and the untimely deaths of two sons to disease In volume 2 Burlingame examines Lincoln's presidency and the trials of the Civil War He supplies fascinating details on the crisis over Fort Sumter and the relentless office seekers who plaqued Lincoln He introduces readers to the president's battles with hostile newspaper editors and his guarrels with incompetent field commanders Burlingame also interprets Lincoln's private life discussing his marriage to Mary Todd the untimely death of his son Willie to disease in 1862 and his recurrent anguish over the enormous human Peace in the US Republic of Letters, 1840-1900 Sandra M. Gustafson, 2023-09-06 Peace in the US Republic of Letters 1840 1900 explores the early peace movement as it captured the imagination of leading writers The book charts the rise of the peace cause from its sources in the works of William Penn and John Woolman through the founding of the first peace societies in 1815 and the mid century peace congresses to the postbellum movement's consequential emphasis on arbitration The Civil War is the central axis for the book with three chapters organized around readings of novels by James Fenimore Cooper Harriet Beecher Stowe and Nathaniel Hawthorne spanning the period from 1840 to 1865 Cooper had personal connections to the movement and thought deeply about the issues it addressed Literary interest in peace at times overlapped with abolitionism as was true for Stowe And in the case of Hawthorne attention to peace advocacy arose out of a mixture of skepticism regarding perfectionist impulses a desire to explore the nature and limits of violence and fear of civil conflict The volume also explores fiction engaged with problems that arose in the aftermath of that war including novels by Henry Adams and John Hay on political corruption and class conflict works on the failures of Reconstruction by Albion Tourg e and Charles Chesnutt and the varied treatments of Indigenous experience in Helen Hunt Jackson's Ramona and Simon Pokagon's Queen of the Woods All of these writers focused on issues related to the cause of peace expanding its thematic reach and anticipating key insights of twentieth century peace scholars **Apostles of Disunion** Charles B. Dew, 2017-02-03 Charles Dew s Apostles of Disunion has established itself as a modern classic and an indispensable account of the Southern states secession from the Union Addressing topics still hotly debated among historians and the public at large more than a century and a half after the Civil War the book offers a compelling and clearly substantiated argument that slavery and race were at the heart of our great national crisis The fifteen years since the original publication of Apostles of Disunion have seen an intensification of debates surrounding the Confederate flag and Civil War monuments In a powerful

new afterword to this anniversary edition Dew situates the book in relation to these recent controversies and factors in the role of vast financial interests tied to the internal slave trade in pushing Virginia and other upper South states toward secession and war

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