

# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN COMMUNIST ROMANIA

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# Economic Development In Communist Rumania

**William E. Crowther**



## **Economic Development In Communist Rumania:**

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*The Economy of East Central Europe, 1815-1989* David Turnock, 2004-03 From an expert in the field this major survey includes new research and recent changes in the region and reviewing two centuries of modernization examines the history of Eastern European economies within a wider political and ideological context      **Post-Communist Romania** D. Light, D. Phinnemore, 2001-02-02 Drawing on contributions from various disciplines this up to date collection analyses Romania's experiences of the transition from the harsh realities of the Ceausescu dictatorship to the uncertainties of the efforts to consolidate democracy and introduce a market economy With its focus on Romania's progress in coming to terms with the legacy of its communist past the realities of pluralism the introduction of a market economy and the challenge of European integration the volume will be key reading for academics students and practitioners interested in transition and Romania

*The East European Economy in Context* David Turnock, 2003-09-02 Since 1989 the former communist countries of Eastern Europe have witnessed a profound and dramatic upheaval The economic coherence of this region formerly maintained through the adoption of the Soviet system of government has fractured In *The East European Economy in Context* Communism and Transition David Turnock examines the transition from communist to free market economies both within and between the states of Eastern Europe As well as containing an informative survey of the impact of communism *The East European Economy in Context* provides Political profiles of individual countries A clear study of the contrasts between northern and balkan groups Summaries of regional variations in the transition process An exploration of the new state structures and resources Discussion of political stability inter ethnic tensions and progress in economic change      *East European Economic Assessment*, 1981      *East European Economic Assessment: Country studies, 1980* United States. Congress. Joint Economic Committee, 1980      *Aspects of Independent Romania's Economic History with Particular Reference to Transition for EU Accession* Professor David Turnock, 2013-06-28 After fifteen years of transition in the former communist states of Central and Eastern Europe it has become clear that for a substantial number the objective of reform and restructuring process is a market system in line with membership of the EU In this study the long term economic transformation of Romania is studied offering a detailed narrative and thematic account of events from the nineteenth to the twenty first centuries From the first steps towards large scale industrialisation begun prior to the First World War through the accelerated pace set by the communist regime after 1945 and the uncertainty following its subsequent collapse in 1989 the book addresses a wide range of pertinent issues that have shaped Romania's economic development The study also offers an interpretation of a distinctive phase in the modernisation of post communist Romania supported by economic historical surveys of the preceding century as a context for recent restructuring on the eve of EU accession This is linked with trends

in the region as a whole so that a broad perspective is maintained throughout the book By highlighting Romania's position as one of more backward accession states and considering in what ways its experience during transition differs from the more developed states of the region this study offers a valuable insight into both the history of Romania and its future prospects Furthermore it provides a valuable case study that can be compared and contrasted with other countries who are likewise still grappling with the legacy of a centralised economy and in the process of adopting a more market orientated approach in order to gain EU membership As such this study will be of interest not only to historians and economists but anyone with an interest in the expansion of the European Union *A Concise History of Romania* Keith Hitchins, 2014-02-20 A

comprehensive and engaging new history charting Romania's development over 2000 years from its establishment to the present day **East European Economic Assessment: Country studies, 1980**, 1981 Romania In The 1980s Daniel N. Nelson, 2019-06-04 Among communist states Romania is in several respects a unique case Romania has been the only Warsaw Pact member to deviate consistently from Soviet foreign policy norms and alone within Eastern Europe to avoid oil imports from the USSR The leadership of Nicolae Ceausescu since 1965 has meanwhile governed through a studious commitment to socio economic centralization and control often reminiscent of Stalinist orthodoxy Intellectual freedom artistic liberty and workers rights have changed little relative to Poland Hungary or the transient Prague Spring Such international and domestic policy distinctions as well as a record of impressive industrial growth necessitate an effort to understand the dynamics of Romania's socio economic and political life This volume is meant to delineate trends in political social and economic life which will constitute dynamic elements for the Romanian system during the 1980s and beyond Contributors all scholars with lengthy research experience in Romania the Balkans and communist states generally have sought to identify factors likely to be influential during this and ensuing decades In that sense this is a predictive volume containing not crystal ball gazing but the careful identification and assessment of trends influencing Romanian foreign and domestic policies economic and political performance and societal transformations By suggesting elements crucial to socio economic and political change in Romania we hope to make observing this intriguing communist state somewhat less haphazard and more systematic **The Political Economy of Romanian Socialism** William E. Crowther, 1988-08-12 Crowther has produced an able overview of Romania encompassing political and socioeconomic history as well as contemporary domestic and international circumstances of the Nicolae Ceausescu regime Choice This volume focuses on post World War II Romania as a case study in state socialist politics Crowther skillfully describes the consolidation of power following the inception of communist rule He asserts that the current Romanian regime and those of the other state socialist countries can best be understood when viewed as integral elements in coherent political economies Crowther analyzes developed national communism placing contemporary Romania in the context of the international environment and exploring the impact of external factors on the domestic political system Finally he discusses the implications of the Romanian example

for the study of state socialist political systems in general

**East European Economic Assessment: Regional assessments**, 1981

**Socialist Models of Development** Charles K. Wilber, Kenneth P. Jameson, 2013-10-22 Socialist Models of Development covers the theories and principles in socialism development This book discusses the social evolution of different countries and the historical backgrounds that influence such evolution The opening sections deal with the socialism and economic appraisal of Burma Iraq Syria Tanzania and Africa These topics are followed by discussions of the prospects and problems of the transition from Agrarianism to Socialism of some countries including Angola Guinea Bissau and Mozambique Other sections examine the Socialist Cuba and the intermediate regimes of Jamaica and Guyana The North Korean model of socialism a comparative study of Romanian socialism and Greece capitalism as well as a socialist model of economic development of the Polish and Bulgarian are presented The concluding sections are devoted to the role of management in socialist development and to the agricultural productivity under socialism The book can provide useful information to sociologists political analysts students and researchers

**Nationalism And Communism In Romania** Trond Gilberg, 2019-04-10 This book analyzes Ceausescu s tools and goals that is party structure and how it was transformed in order to implement Ceausescu s concept of modernization which became interchangeable with the concept of building communism

**Human Rights and Political Dissent in Central Europe** Jakub Tyszkiewicz, 2021-12-06 This volume examines to what extent the positive atmosphere created by the Helsinki Accords contributed to the change in political circumstances seen in the countries of Central Europe under Soviet domination It focuses in particular on firstly a consequent new impetus to bolster human rights in international politics as Western democracies especially the US integrated human rights concerns into its foreign policy relations with Soviet Bloc countries and secondly how this Western embrace of human rights seemed to create new incentives for increased dissident activity in Central and Eastern Europe and from 1976 onward Finally the book reminds us of the significant role of the Helsinki Accords in developing democratic practices in Eastern European societies under Soviet domination in 1975 1989 and in creating the conditions for the peaceful transition to democratic government in the years that followed This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of the history of communism post Soviet Russian and central and East European politics the history of human rights and democratization

**East European Economic Assessment: Regional assessments, 1981** United States. Congress. Joint Economic Committee, 1980

*Rural Economic Development in Romania* Kara Norine Laney, 2006

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