



# Parallel Leisure Sport Activities Diversity with Economic, Social and Human Development Indicators

Li-Shiue Gau<sup>1,4</sup> · Pham Thuy Duong<sup>2</sup> · Jong-Chae Kim<sup>3</sup>

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## Abstract

The purpose of this study attempts to borrow the accepted justification of current extant economic, social and human development indicators to give a positive support for the importance of leisure sport activities diversity (LSD). Four common indicators for economic, social and human development are used: gross domestic product per capita, happiness, human development index, and freedom. LSD is defined as the sport resources diversity referring to the provision and accessibility of various sport types in a society for enhancement of life satisfaction. Data for LSD were extracted from the international social survey programme. LSD was measured by a range of sports frequently participated in terms of one person mentioned index, five person mentioned index, 0.1%-index and Cov- (coefficient of variation) index. Spearman correlation analyses between economic, social and human development indicators and indexes of LSD showed that at least one or all indexes of LSD were highly correlated with economic, social and human development indicators, indicating that LSD may engage more sport participation and improve life quality.

**Keywords** Sport diversity · Human development index · Happiness · GDP · Freedom

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# Economic Leisure And Sport

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Ruseski, Brian P. Soebbing**

## **Economic Leisure And Sport:**

**The Economics of Sport and Recreation** Peter Taylor,Chris Gratton,2002-09-09 This edition includes an overview of the history of the development of sports markets and the role of economics in the analysis of these markets     **The Economics of Leisure and Sport** Andrew Cooke,1994-01-01 This text offers an insight into the key principles of economic analysis Using a step by step approach central points of economic theory and analysis are identified and examined using examples from the sport and leisure industries     *Economics of Sport and Recreation* Chris Gratton,Peter Taylor,1995 This new edition includes an overview of the history of the development of sports markets and the role of economics in the analysis of these markets It has been thoroughly updated to take account of new developments The Economics of Sport and Recreation provides a much needed and up to date analysis of sport s contribution to the global economy This new edition covers all aspects of the economics of sport and recreation but gives prominence to the staggering rise of the commercial sector over the last decade Special attention is paid to the economics of the sports goods industry the economics of sports sponsorship the economics of major sports events the economics of professional team sports and the economic relationship between sport and broadcasting In the first edition of this book published in 1985 the emphasis was on the government and voluntary sectors as the lead sectors in the sports market As we enter the next millennium it is the commercial sector that is the lead sector in the sports market and this is reflected in the content and structure of the new book Aimed specifically at students engaged in the study of sport and its interaction with the economy this book will be an invaluable resource

**Economics of Sport and Recreation** Chris Gratton,2000     **The Economics of Recreation, Leisure and Tourism** John Tribe,2015-09-16 One of the leading texts in the field The Economics of Recreation Leisure and Tourism is the ideal introduction to the fundamentals of economics in these industries helping you to pass an economics module as part of tourism recreation events or sport management degrees It is written in an engaging style that assumes no prior knowledge of economics It applies economic theory to a range of tourism industry issues at the consumer business national and international level by using topical examples to give the theory real world context This book is richly illustrated with diagrams and contains a range of features such as international case studies showcasing current issues review questions and extracts from journals to aid understanding and further knowledge as well as new data and statistics This fifth edition has been revised and updated to include New content on recent economic data consumer choice looking at income leisure decision approaches growth areas of sports and events environmental issues the impact of the global economic crisis and what may happen in the future Evidence is put forward to provide a sense of the dynamics of world economies Updated and new international case studies throughout that demonstrate theoretical principles of economics as applied to tourism Updated companion website with PowerPoint slides     [Sports Economics](#) Paul Downward,Alistair Dawson,Trudo Dejonghe,2009-06-04 Sports Economics is the ideal introduction for all sport management and sport policy students and

those for whom economics is a relatively new area of study The book will also provide an ideal introduction to sports economics for economics students new to the area Specifically designed to make economics accessible the context of sport is the focus of analysis ensuring that this book is lively accessible and approachable The full scope of the sports economy is examined covering the three main arenas in which sport takes place mass participation professional sports and sports events The key elements of the economic representation of these three markets are considered such as the underlying demand for and supply of these sports together with the main policy issues affecting them Whilst truly international in scope it focuses particularly on specific comparisons between the US the UK and mainland Europe The breadth of discussion and international emphasis is brought to life by a detailed discussion of the evidence throughout the book to illustrate the key themes discussed ideal for both lecturer and student Reflection questions and boxes are also used in chapters to prompt the reader to think about specific points as well as to provide the context for specific theoretical or empirical contributions that have been used to analyze sport

The Economics of Sport Robert Sandy, Peter Sloane, Mark Rosentraub, 2017-03-14 This text by three distinguished authors applies the theories and techniques of economic analysis to sport and topics related to the business of sport It builds on a basis of introductory microeconomics and continues the discussion generally at an intermediate standard The text has an international perspective primarily the US Canada Europe and Australia and contains relevant and entertaining case studies The text suits both undergraduate and postgraduate students in that while it provides a clear progression of topics throughout it also incorporates optional sections in each chapters of a higher and more challenging level

*Sport and Recreation* Chris Gratton, Peter Taylor, 1985 This work applies economic analysis to the study of sport and recreation It examines the demand for activities facilities equipment travel and leisure time Problems affecting the recreation manager such as pricing investment and budgeting are covered in detail

**The Economics of Sport, Health and Happiness** Plácido Rodríguez, Stefan Kesenne, Brad R. Humphreys, 2011 Including an array of distinguished contributors this novel book fills a gap in the literature by addressing an important yet under researched issue in the field of sports economics It places great emphasis on the notion that sport is a significant component for improving the happiness health and well being of citizens communities and society as a whole In so doing it addresses whether in an environment of increasing pressure on public spending governments should continue to subsidise sporting activities at the expense of other public resources Written in a clear and accessible style this pioneering book explores a number of specific issues including the relationship between sport and happiness the effect of sport on health including the capacity of sport and exercise to reduce spending on medical expenses the relationship between sport and productivity whether sport as a leisure activity can improve quality of life Innovative and original this volume will strongly appeal to students and researchers of sport health and welfare economics

Sport in the City Michael P. Sam, John Hughson, 2013-09-13 Sport is seen as an increasingly important aspect of urban and regional planning Related programmes have moved to the forefront of agendas for cities of the

present and future This has occurred as the barriers between so called high and popular culture continue to disintegrate Sport is now a key component within strategies for the cultural regeneration of cities and regions a tendency with mixed outcomes at times fostering genuinely democratic arrangements at others pseudo democratic arrangements whereby political business and cultural elites manipulate a sense of sameness and unity among their fellow citizens to smooth the path for the pursuit of what are actually vested interests Almost any active enactment of a sports city of culture risks divisiveness Recognizing controversies with both potentially positive and negative outcomes this book examines sport within contexts of urban and regional regeneration via a number of rather different case studies Within these studies the role of sport stadium development franchise expansion and sports fan and anti sport activism is addressed and articulated with issues concerning inter alia public funding environmental impact urban infrastructure and citizen identity The sport in the city project commenced as a research symposium held at the University of Otago Dunedin New Zealand and number of the essays originate from this occasion This book was previously published as a special issue of Sport in Society

**Sport in the UK** Leona Trimble,Babatunde Buraimo,Clint Godfrey,David Grecic,Sue Minten,2010-03-24 This is a comprehensive introduction for HE students to the provision organisation and governance of sport in the UK Supported by case study material it introduces the reader to key government policies and to the ways in which public private and voluntary sectors provide sporting opportunities The book focuses on issues of participation employment media coverage and commercialisation and critically examines them in light of the key themes of equality and diversity Pedagogical features learning outcomes and learning activities help students develop an active approach to the study of sport in the UK

**Economics , The SAGE Handbook of Sports Economics** Paul Downward,Bernd Frick,Brad R. Humphreys,Tim Pawlowski,Jane E. Ruseski,Brian P. Soebbing,2019-08-26 Sports economics is a well established and dynamic area of study a key component in the fields of sport management sport science and sport studies as well as in other areas of economics finance and management Covering amateur to professional sports individual events and organised tournaments this Handbook provides an authoritative contribution to the understanding of sport in the economy The editors of The SAGE Handbook of Sports Economics have brought together a global team of respected scholars to create this benchmark collection of insights into sports economics Each chapter includes a study of a specific context in which issues arise in sports economics a critical presentation of its main theoretical contributions an overview of current research findings and an outline of enquiry for future research

**PART I The Nature and Value of the Sports System and Economy PART II Amateur Sports Participation Supply and Impact PART III Professional Team Sports PART IV Professional Sports Leagues PART V Sports Events and their Impacts PART VI Individual Sports PART VII Future Research**

**Sports Tourism** Chris Bull,Mike Weed,2012-05-23 Sports Tourism participants policy and providers is an unparalleled text that explains sports tourism as a social economic and cultural phenomenon that stems from the unique interaction of activity people and place Unlike other texts it seeks to present sports tourism as a unique area

that produces its own unique issues concerns and controversies The text tackles these issues from three viewpoints participants examining the profiles motivations and behaviour patterns of sports tourists to create a typology of participants policy analyses the response by policy makers to this phenomenon and the problems of achieving integration between two sectors with historically different cultures providers their motivations aims objectives and strategies Illustrated by international case studies in each chapter and with four extended case study chapters Sports Tourism participants policy and providers examines this area using real life experiences and concrete evidence

**Handbook on the Economics of Sport**  
Wladimir Andreff, Stefan Szymanski, 2006 The editors should be commended for taking on such a big task and succeeding so well This book should be in the library of every institution where students have to write a paper that may be related to sport or on the shelf of any lecturer teaching economics or public finance who has even a remote interest in sport The material is very accessible and useful in many different settings Ruud H Koning Jahrb cher f National konomie u Statistik Edward Elgar s brilliant market niche is identifying a topic in economics finding editors who know the area backwards and challenging them to assemble the best cross section of relevant articles either already published or newly commissioned Handbook on the Economics of Sport is Edward Elgar at its very best If you love economics you ll find many fascinating insights here if you love sport but know little economics then this book is mostly accessible and will teach you a lot and if you are a sports mad economist then you will be in hog heaven Furthermore if like this reviewer you are broadly very sceptical about the reports consultants produce for governments on the supposed economic windfall from hosting a big event or subsidising a stadium then you will get a lot of good counter arguments in this volume Indeed there are several chapters on the above theme that I m sure I ll be copying frequently to government officials in years to come The demand for sport is a fascinating subject and it is hard to pick out just one chapter from the second section Read them all they make a wonderful 65 page treat Part VI was a real feast a smorgasbord This is a magnificent piece of work and the 36 page index rounds it all off splendidly John Blundell Economic Affairs The book covers the most important areas of research of an emerging economic sub discipline spanning the past half a century It serves admirably the purpose of an introduction into the rich and growing area of reflection for all concerned the editors and authors of the Handbook have done a commendable job of accumulating sophisticated material for many economists managers politicians and self conscious fans who are sure to find excellent training ground for the whole heptathlon This book will be invaluable for advanced students investigating professional sport From the point of view of lawyers particularly those engaged with the relationship between law and sports governance the Handbook offers invaluable analysis of the economic issues that are alluded to in those debates but rarely examined in detail These insights will also prove useful for policy analysts and sports administrators for whom many sections should be considered mandatory reading Aleksander Sulejewicz Journal of Contemporary European Research Over 800 pages on the economics of sport What a feast What a treat The editors have done a wonderful job both in terms of breadth from David Beckham to child labour in Pakistan

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Sports Economics for Non-Economists Wray Vamplew,2022-03-31 This book cuts through the jargon and complicated formulae to focus on the key concepts in sports economics introducing the fundamentals in a concise and engaging way to give the reader without a background in economics the tools with which to read and apply sports economics in their work Full of real world cases and stories the book offers a short economic history of sport and explains the economic foundations of the world of sport today from local leagues to mega events Covering both amateur and professional sports it explores and explains the most important issues in contemporary sports economics from player transfer markets and the rise of women s sports to the spending behaviour of fans and the growing shadow of corruption A fascinating read for any student researcher or practitioner working in sport or for the general reader who wants to understand the background to many of the most important stories in sport today this is the only book on sports economics that you will ever need *Informatics and Management Science IV* Wenjiang Du,2012-12-06 The International Conference on Informatics and Management Science IMS 2012 will be held on November 16 19 2012 in Chongqing China which is organized by Chongqing Normal University Chongqing University Shanghai Jiao Tong University Nanyang Technological University University of Michigan Chongqing University of Arts and Sciences and sponsored by National Natural Science Foundation of China NSFC The objective of IMS 2012 is to facilitate an exchange of information on best practices for the latest research advances in a range of areas Informatics and Management Science contains over 600 contributions to suggest and inspire solutions and methods drawing from multiple disciplines including Computer Science Communications and Electrical Engineering Management Science Service Science Business Intelligence **Heinemann Economics AS for AQA** Susan Grant,Charles Smith,2003 This text offers clear examples key ideas and activities to ensure full access to the economics specification It also includes exam hints contributed by an examiner from the relevant board **The Growing Business of Sport and Leisure** Centre for Economic and Business Research,1998 *The Impact and Evaluation of Major Sporting Events* Holger Preuss,2013-09-13 The aim of politicians is to attract new investment to their city or region in order to develop infrastructure such as telecommunications transportation housing or even sport and entertainment facilities Sporting events are also intended to achieve intangible

ends such as a better image more know how stronger networks emotional commitment and additional cultural benefits and enhanced identity All these so called event structures can improve sites in a city region by strengthening certain location factors They may improve general living conditions in the longer term and also boost the income of citizens by attracting new businesses tourists conventions or new events Finally they may foster economic growth at the city regional or national level This collection is of particular interest for anyone who intends to enter a bidding process for a major sporting event It offers the host of an event a good introduction to the potential ways to generate economic benefits and will enhance understanding of the economics behind major sporting events This book was previously published as a special issue of European Sport Management Quarterly



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