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The Effects of Economic Policies on African Agriculture

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Effects Of Economic Policies On African Agriculture From Past Harm To Future Hope

Sabapathy Thillairajah



Effects Of Economic Policies On African Agriculture From Past Harm To Future Hope:

The Effects of Economic Policies on African Agriculture William Kenneth Jaeger, 1992 This paper uses newly compiled data and a wide range of empirical analysis to assess the impact of government policies on agricultural exports and food production over the past two decades and across most sub Saharan countries While direct government control of marketing and prices of export crops has discouraged exports disincentives created indirectly by overvalued currencies have been more damaging to agricultural supply in sub Saharan Africa than in other regions The rise of imported food to Africa has resulted mostly from factors that encourage consumers to eat imported food and not from a failure of domestic production as often assumed These factors include overvalued currencies which reduce the price of imported food falling world food prices high incomes during times of improved terms of trade and increased urbanization encouraged in part by policies of keeping farm prices low and concentrating government social spending in urban areas Countries that have adopted and sustained policies to raise farm incentives have had better agricultural performance in the 1980 s on average than those where policies continue to discriminate against agriculture

A Strategy to Develop Agriculture in Sub-Saharan Africa and a Focus for the World Bank Kevin M. Cleaver, 1993-01-01 For 25 years population growth has outpaced increases in agricultural production in Sub Saharan Africa The lack of food and the degradation of agricultural land have forced policymakers to reassess agricultural strategies for the region This paper provides such a reassessment by identifying policies and investments that have worked and those that have not The author sets out the common elements required for agricultural and rural development throughout the region The strategy presented in this paper comprises elements from several development sectors including transport water supply education finance and the environment The author makes five broad recommendations to promote Region adoption of policies to promote private sector farming and agricultural marketing processing and credit development and distribution of new technologies inclusion of farmers in decisions affecting their livelihood development of infrastructure and social programs in support of agriculture improved management of natural resources Projections of the likely effects of the proposed policies and investments are included Tables throughout the text present statistics on agricultural growth rates commodity prices and deforestation in the region An annex contains more general tables with information on population growth and fertility rates land use agricultural exports and droughts The strategies suggested in this paper will be of interest to policymakers academics and to development practitioners involved in African agriculture

Strategy for African Mining John Strongman, 1992-01-01 This report examines the reasons for the demise of Africa s mining performance and proposes a strategy for accelerating mining sector growth so that the sector can make a greater contribution to economic activity in the region The report draws heavily on the experience of World Bank mining work in Africa as well as other regions The report includes an analysis of mining legislation and taxation arrangements in five countries which have been relatively successful in attracting new private sector mining

investment It also makes use of the results of a survey of the decision making processes and criteria of over forty mining companies regarding exploration and investment in developing countries At various stages key insights and findings from the report have been reviewed and discussed on a selective basis with industry experts potential investors interested government officials and the academic community Evolution of Agricultural Services in Sub-Saharan Africa Venkatachalam

Venkatesan, Jacob Kampen, 1998-01-01 This paper traces the evolution of World Bank support to agricultural services particularly agricultural extension and research in Sub Saharan Africa It describes the Bank s experience with the implementation of national programs in agricultural extension and research and how these are evolving to face the problems of the future The paper concludes that participation of the beneficiaries in the design and implementation of programs is critical and will ensure the programs convergence towards rural development **The Impact of the Uruguay Round on**

Africa Peter Harrold, 1995-01-01 Annotation World Bank Discussion Paper No 311 Examines the effects of the Uruguay Round on the countries of Sub Saharan Africa The findings show that the effects will be minimal overall and may be beneficial to countries which make the necessary domestic reforms for participation in the world market **Raising the Productivity of Women Farmers in Sub-Saharan Africa** Katrine Anderson Saito, Hailu Mekonnen, Daphne Spurling, 1994 World Bank Discussion Paper 230 Based on four country studies and extensive household surveys this paper documents the breakdown of traditional farming systems in Sub Saharan Africa and its implications for the role of women in agriculture

The Condition of Young Children in Sub-Saharan Africa Nat J. Colletta, Jayashree Balachander, Xiaoyan Liang, 1996-01-01 Reviews the World Bank s experience in industrial restructuring in 46 countries during the past 14 years The study finds that for most completed public enterprise restructuring operations sustainability of benefits was a large problem mainly because of fragile sector reforms and inadequate governance and management Those completed for the private sector experienced poor outcomes from inadequate attention to country economic conditions and policy distortions To overcome such problems the study recommends that future restructuring operations be designed and implemented to have an impact at the firm level **A Strategy for the Forest Sector in Sub-Saharan Africa** Narendra P. Sharma, 1994 World

Bank Technical Paper 251 Presents new strategies for protecting forests in Sub Saharan Africa and underlines the importance of the region s natural resources to its economic development Forest resources in Sub Saharan Africa are disa

Practical Lessons for Africa from East Asia in Industrial and Trade Policies Peter Harrold, Malathi Jayawickrama, Deepak Bhattasali, 1996 Living Standards Measurement Survey Working Paper No 121 Explores the link between poverty and lack of infrastructure using the 1992 93 Viet Nam Living Standards Survey The household data indicate that in general access to infrastructure is almost equally bad for the poor and the non poor although there are some regional and urban rural differences The paper gives particular attention to the potential benefits from an expansion of irrigation infrastructure *Natural Gas in Developing Countries* John Homer, 1993 Describes how to run a sound and efficient bank in

a liberalized financial environment Also available Banking Institutions in Developing Markets Volume 2 Interpreting Financial Statements Chris J Barltrop and Diana McNaughton 152 pages ISBN 0 8213 2218 4 Stock No 12218 20 00 Price code S2

Development of Rural Financial Markets to Sub-Saharan Africa Sabapathy Thillairajah, 1994 World Bank Environment Paper 6 Here is a holistic approach to analyzing the environmental impact of various power systems Unlike standard impact studies that begin at the project level this method calls for environmental assessments that start at the planning stage of a national framework for energy policymaking The framework would take into account the energy needs of Sri Lanka's total economy It also would make it easier to incorporate environmental goals into power sector decisionmaking at the critical investment stage Sri Lanka's development options for the power sector are reviewed in detail Topics include alternative ways to assess the economic value of a power plant's impact on biodiversity human health and air and water pollution The study also assesses which energy planning options work best and recommends ways in which the Ceylon Electricity Board can improve its environmental policies Financial Market Fragmentation and Reforms in Sub-Saharan Africa Ernest

Aryeetey, 1997-01-01 FIAS Occasional Paper No 9 Many developing countries have made dramatic progress in promoting private sector participation in their infrastructure sectors especially with the help of foreign investors However this has not been the case in Southern and Eastern Africa which have been perceived as relatively unattractive locations for investment This paper describes the state of infrastructure in the region takes stock of actual and potential projects in the various sectors and analyzes the main impediments to private investment in the region's infrastructure services **Policies**

Affecting Fertility and Contraceptive Use Susan Scribner, 1995 World Bank Technical Paper No 272 Public examinations in developing countries play a critical role in the selection of students for participation in the educational system The exams dictate what is taught how it is taught and what is and is not learned They are academic have little reference to the everyday lives of the students are limited to pencil and paper tests and are biased toward high achievers Thus students who leave school at an early stage are provided with inadequate opportunities for acquiring relevant knowledge and skills This study identifies practices associated with examinations that may create inequities for some students These include scoring procedures the use of culturally inappropriate questions fee requirements private tutoring exams in a language unfamiliar to the student and a variety of malpractices Quota systems that deal with differences in performance associated with location ethnicity or language group membership also creates inequities for some students The report concludes that the limited available evidence does not indicate that examinations create inequities between genders and that ranking schools on the basis of students examination performance may not provide a fair assessment of the work of schools **Review of Early**

Childhood Policy and Programs in Sub-Saharan Africa Amy Jo Reinhold, 1997-01-01 The collaborative efforts of Colombia's Department of National Planning DNP and the World Bank has produced the National Evaluation System of Public Sector Performance SYNERGY Put in place by the Special Division for Evaluation in DNP this system has been

designed and implemented to change the public sector from an inward looking process oriented body which sometimes restrains economic and social progress into a more dynamic results oriented partner of the community and private sector in development This report explores the critical factors in making SYNERGY a successful evaluation system Such factors include ways of making it an effective management tool promoting civil society participation by focusing on results for people and leveraging on their energy and resource defining a constructive learning process for implementation and providing an enabling environment for a results oriented public sector *Korean Industrial Policy* Danny M. Leipziger, Peter A. Petri, 1993

The World Bank is changing the way it does business in the energy sector This Policy Paper is one of two that outlines the Bank's new policies for the sector The review was prompted by concern about the effects of power generation on the environment and on populations that may be resettled to make way for projects Another stimulus was the macroeconomic reality of fewer investment resources in many countries And many developing countries are becoming more receptive to reforming the way energy is produced and consumed This paper credits the public monopoly approach of the last 30 years with facilitating expansion of power supplies capturing technical economies of scale and making effective use of scarce managerial and technical skills Nonetheless it recommends several new policies to improve the performance of the electric power sector in developing countries These reforms will guide future Bank activities in the sector Bank loans for electric power will go first to countries clearly committed to improving the performance of their power sectors The Bank will also discourage subsidies on energy prices and will encourage private investment in utilities And it will provide financing to help the least developed countries import power where local generation is not practical The efficiency of production and use of electric power in developing countries is examined in a companion paper *Energy Efficiency and Conservation in the Developing World* The World Bank's Role The World Bank's Role in the Electric Power Sector is also available in Spanish *La función del Banco Mundial en el sector de la electricidad Políticas para efectuar una reforma institucional regulatoria y financiera eficaz* ISBN 0 8213 2451 9 Stock No 12451 7 95 Price code 007 Spanis **Borrower Ownership of Adjustment**

Programs and the Political Economy of Reform John H. Johnson, Sulaiman S. Wasty, 1993-01-01 China has done much to reform its price system achieve macroeconomic stability and restore growth Nevertheless price distortions remain in three key areas This study suggests further price reforms for the energy grain and transport sectors It explains why energy price adjustments should have only a modest effect on consumer prices but a highly positive effect on the economy It discusses why China may have to reduce consumer subsidies to achieve the necessary reforms for grain prices The study describes what the government must do to strengthen commodity markets generate competition and make allowances for seasonal price variations China's transport sector has been a critical development bottleneck The paper reviews tariff adjustments and other reforms that would modernize the transport system and help it meet growing demand These reforms also would encourage energy conservation and help integrate the national economy Civil Service Reform in Francophone Africa

'Ladipo Adamolekun, Guy de Lusignan, Armand Atomate, 1997-01-01 The world's financial markets are rapidly integrating into a single global marketplace and developing countries are being drawn into this process starting from different points and moving at various speeds Those with adequate institutions and sound policies in place may proceed smoothly along the road toward financial integration and gain the many benefits that integration can bring Most of the developing economies lack many of the necessary prerequisites for such a move a few are so unprepared that integration may do them more harm than good Developing countries may have little choice about whether to follow this path advances in communications and new developments in finance have made the course inevitable but they may still choose the ways in which they proceed choosing the policies that benefit the economy and averting potential shocks This World Bank report looks at the important challenges both sets of countries face in a new age of global capital The book presents new and compelling evidence that while low interest rates in industrial countries provided an initial impetus to the surge in private capital flows during 1989-93 these flows have entered a new phase driven by increased financial integration The report analyzes the causes and effects of integration with a particular emphasis on how developing countries in the nascent stages of integration can learn from the experiences of the more rapidly integrating developing countries

Structural Aspects of Manufacturing in

Sub-Saharan Africa Tyler Biggs, Pradeep Srivastava, 1996-01-01 Urban Management Programme Paper No 20 Reviews the specific actions that municipalities and city governments may take in contributing to urban poverty reduction The paper highlights example of issues options and constraints that urban governments must address in fighting poverty It focuses on municipalities and other city level government entities as a critical institutional level of intervention Other language editions available French Stock No 13814 ISBN 0 8213 3814 5 Spanish Stock No 13813 ISBN 0 8213 3813 7 *Africa Can Compete!*, 1996 All 15 new independent states established in the economic space of the former Soviet Union suffered big declines in output and trade after gaining independence This study summarizes cross country experience on the role of trade and payments policies in the linked contraction of output and trade by drawing on eight country case studies Estonia the Kyrgyz Republic Latvia Lithuania Moldova Russia Ukraine and Uzbekistan The results of the case studies show that trade reform and reorientation of trade toward the rest of the world have done much to arrest the decline in output usually associated with the transformation from plan to market Also available in English Stock no 13615 ISBN 0 8213 3615 0

Case Studies in

War-to-peace Transition Nat J. Colletta, Markus Kostner, Ingo Wiederhofer, 1996 World Bank Discussion Paper No 331 With the assistance of Emilio Mondo Taimi Sitari and Tadesse A Woldu Provides a detailed analysis of the intricate nature of the political economic and sociocultural issues that arise during the transition from war to peace in Ethiopia Namibia and Uganda These countries offer a unique range of conditions and program models as well as a variety of successes and failures from which to learn A recently released overview The Transition from War to Peace in Sub Saharan Africa Stock no 13581 ISBN 0 8213 3581 2 is based on these country studies and a synthesis of reports of demobilization and reintegration

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