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European Urban History Prospect And Retrospect

Kelly Boyd

European Urban History Prospect And Retrospect:

European Urban History Richard Rodger, 1993 The study of urban history on the European continent has intensified over the past 15 or 20 years This book provides a comprehensive review of work carried out on national and regional European The Making of Urban Europe, 1000-1994 Paul M. HOHENBERG, Lynn Hollen Lees, Paul M. Hohenberg, 2009-06-30 Europe became a land of cities during the last millennium. The story told in this book begins with North Sea and Mediterranean traders sailing away from Dorestad and Amalfi and with warrior kings building castles to fortify their conquests It tells of the dynamism of textile towns in Flanders and Ireland While London and Hamburg flourished by reaching out to the world and once vibrant Spanish cities slid into somnlence a Russian urban network slowly grew to rival that of the West Later as the tide of industrialization swept over Europe the most intense urban striving and then settled back into the merchant cities and baroque capitals of an earlier era By tracing the large scale precesses of social economic and political change within cities as well as the evolving relationships between town and country and between city and city the authors present an original synthsis of European urbanization within a global context They divide their study into three time periods making the early modern era much more than a mere transition from preindustrial to industrial economies Through both general analyzes and incisive case studies Hohenberg and Lees show how cities originated and what conditioned their early development and later growth How did urban activity respond to demographic and technological changes Did the social consequences of urban life begin degradation or inspire integration and cultural renewal New analytical tools suggested by a systems view of urban relations yield a vivid dual picture of cities both as elements in a regional and national heirarchy of central places and also as junctions in a transnational network for the exchange of goods information and influence A lucid text is supplemented by numerous maps illustrations figures and tables and by substantial bibliography Both a general and a scholarly audience will find this book engrossing reading Table of Contents Introduction Urdanization in Perspective PART I The Preindustrial Age eleventh to Fourteenth Centuries 1 Structure and Functions of Medieval Towns 2 Systems of Early Cities 3 The Demography of Preindustrial Cities PART II The Industrial Age Fourteenth to Eighteenth Centuries 4 Cities in the Early Modern European Economy 5 Beyond Barogue Urbanism PART III The Industrial Age Eighteenth to Twentieth Centuries 6 Industrial and the Cities 7 Urban Growth and Urban Systems 8 The Human Consequences of Industrial Urbanization 9 The Evolution and Control of Urban Space 10 Europe s Cities in the Twentieth Century Appendix A A Cyclical Model of an Economy Appendix B Size Distributions and the Ranks Size Rule Notes Bibliography Index Reviews of this book A readable and ambitious introduction to the long history of European urbanization Economic History Review Reviews of this book A trailblazing history of the transformation of Europe John Barkham Reviews Reviews of this book A marvelously compendious account of a millennium of urban development which accomplishes that most difficult of assignments to design a work that will safely introduce the newcomer to the subject and at the same time

stimulate professional colleagues to review positions Urban Studies **Housing in Urban Britain 1780-1914** Richard Rodger, 1995-09-14 Why did slums and suburbs develop simultaneously Did the capitalist system produce these and were class antagonisms to blame Why did the Victorians believe there was a housing problem and who or what created it What housing solutions were attempted and how successfully These are amongst the central questions addressed by social and urban historians in recent years and their arguments and analyses are reviewed here The history of housing between 1780 and 1914 encapsulates many problems associated with the transition from a largely rural to an overwhelmingly urban nation The unprecedented pace of this transition imposed immense tensions within society with implications for the urban environment and for local and national government Housing is central to an understanding of the social economic political and cultural forces in nineteenth century history this book is an ideal introduction to the topic A Guide to European **Town Directories** Gareth Shaw, Tim Coles, 2019-01-15 First published in 1997 European Directories is a major resource guide for urban historians and historical geographers It provides a detailed bibliography of all directories published and available in major libraries throughout Germany Austria Switzerland Denmark and Scandinavia In addition the book provides an account of the evolution of town directories as well as giving an analysis of directory reliability and coverage Researchers will also find an extensive bibliography for each country of literature that has utilized directory information in historical studies The second volume includes France and southern Europe The whole provides the first European wide resource for those undertaking urban historical studies Port Cities of Atlantic Iberia, c. 1500-1900 Patrick O'Flanagan, 2016-04-08 Charting the evolution of the port cities of Atlantic Spain and Portugal over four centuries this book examines the often dynamic interaction between the large privileged ports of Lisbon Seville and Cadiz the Metropoles and the smaller ports of among others Oporto Corunna and Santander the Second Tier The book particularly focuses on the implications of state sponsored commercial policies for the main ports of Atlantic Iberia during the monopoly period extending from 1503 to c 1778 and briefly considers the implications of the suppression of monopoly for these centres over the remainder of the nineteenth century Patrick O Flanagan employs a wealth of source material to provide a multi faceted survey of the growth of these port cities moving deftly from local concerns to regional developments and global relationships Beyond Spain and Portugal the book also considers the important role played by the Atlantic archipelagoes of the Canaries the Azores and Madeira This formidable study is an essential addition to the library of those studying Atlantic Iberia historical geography and transatlantic economic relationships of this period The Oxford Handbook of Cities in World History Peter Clark, 2013-02-14 In 2008 for the first time the majority of the planet's inhabitants lived in cities and towns Becoming globally urban has been one of mankind s greatest collective achievements over time Written by leading scholar this is the first detailed survey of the world's cities and towns from ancient times to the present day **Testimonies of the City** Joanna Herbert, Richard Rodger, 2016-04-01 Oral testimony is one of the most valuable but challenging sources for the study of

modern history providing access to knowledge and experience unavailable to historians of earlier periods In this groundbreaking collection oral testimonies are used to explore themes relating to the construction of urban memories in European cities during the twentieth century From the daily experiences of city life to personal and communal responses to urban change and regeneration to migration and the construction of ethnic identities oral history is employed to enrich our understanding of urban history It offers insights and perspectives that both enhance existing approaches and forces us to re examine official histories based on more traditional sources of documentation Moreover it enables the historian to understand something of the nature of memory itself and how people construct their own versions of the urban experience to try to make sense of the past By using the full range of opportunities offered by oral history as well as fully considering the related methodological issues of interpretation this volume provides a fascinating insight into one of the least explored areas of urban history As well as adding to our understanding of the European urban experience it highlights the potential of this intersection of oral and urban history **Urban Politics and Space in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries** Barry M. Doyle, 2009-10-02 This book addresses the increasing regionalisation of urban governance and politics in an era of industrialisation suburbanisation and welfare extension It provides an important reassessment of the role structure and activities of urban elites highlighting their vitality and their interdependence and demonstrating the increasing regionalisation of municipal politics as towns sought to promote themselves extend services and even expand physically onto a regional level Moreover it explores the discourses surrounding space in which gender class morality and community all feature prominently How urban space and its uses were defined and redefined became key political weapons across the regions of England in the nineteenth century and these chapters show how a range of sources maps poems songs paintings illustrated journalism social investigations historical texts were employed by contemporaries to shape the urban and its image often by placing it in a regional context or contributing to the creation of a regional image and identity This collection illustrates the continuing vitality of the study of urban politics and governance and presents a rare attempt to place English urban history in a regional context Barry Doyle has assembled an impressive team of experts on urban politics to examine not just party politics but the wider machinery of government the boards agencies and committees that shaped British towns and cities after 1830 Space and place were contested and negotiated and a distinctive sense of local identity emerged In so doing the collection challenges some of the generalisations about the governance of urban Britain and reminds us that despite a shrinking globe the local and regional are crucial to our everyday lives The book should be read by all interested in and especially those working for local government Professor Richard Rodger University of Edinburgh In Urban Politics and Urban Space in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries Regional Perspectives Barry Doyle brings together nine original essays by both established and younger authors to explore three inter related themes in urban history politics space and region from the early to mid nineteenth century to the mid twentieth century The book is conveniently divided into three sections dealing

with structures of politics politics institutions and urban management and governance discourses and space Each of the contributions to this volume promises to both enrich our knowledge of specific moments in British politico urban development through the study of discrete developments in time and space and to open up and extend the debate on the British variant of urban modernity Each examines the ways in which local power space and regional relations developed and changed between the early nineteenth and mid twentieth century Localities their politics and communal identities are never really far from a national context indeed they largely shaped it as these essays make clear Doyle is to be commended for his endeavour not just as the editor but in particular for his introduction to the volume In a richly referenced essay that comes in at just over seven and half thousand words he casts a panoramic view over the field in the last few decades making connections where few contemporary urban historians care to tread Doyle gives us a forceful challenge to what he sees as a particularly English malaise in this period namely that of failing to recognise the potential of regional and local government to shape and manage the major reallocation of space and power a vital sphere of public life that is contemporary to our own times It is a masterly and well informed piece of writing that will set the standard for some years to come Professor Anthony McElligott University of Limerick Music and Musicians in Renaissance Cities and Towns Fiona Kisby, 2001-04-19 Examines musical culture in the towns and cities of Renaissance Europe and the New World **European Cities and** Towns Peter Clark, 2009-01-29 Examines and explains the waves of urbanization across Europe from the fall of the Roman empire to the dawn of the 21st century covering the whole of Europe north and south east and west and looking at urban trends the urban economy social developments cultural life and governance The English Urban Landscape Philip Waller, 2000-03-30 A volume on the history of the English urban environment that will appeal to both general readers and academic specialists. The emphasis throughout is emphatically that of the historian rather than the physical geographer that is a primary focus on the people who make the landscapes the changing social structure of the communities and the different economies which sustained them The text is enhanced by 130 integrated illustrations including half tones and diagrams The thirteen chapters combine chronological and thematic surveys After a general introduction by Dr Waller chapters 2 5 provide overviews of how the urban landscape in England developed during the Roman period the Early Medieval period the Medieval period and the Early Modern Period The second larger part of the text offers a variety of thematic approaches to the history of the built environment with a focus on the last two centuries metropolitanism the commercial city the industrial city transport slums and suburbs recreation civil and ecclesiastical and artistic and literary In addition there are a number of cameo features throughout the text eg on a small market town a garden city a council estate the Potteries There is a list of further reading on each chapter Encyclopedia of Historians and Historical Writing Kelly Boyd, 2019-10-09 The Encyclopedia of Historians and Historical Writing contains over 800 entries ranging from Lord Acton and Anna Comnena to Howard Zinn and from Herodotus to Simon Schama Over 300 contributors from around the world have composed critical

assessments of historians from the beginning of historical writing to the present day including individuals from related disciplines like J rgen Habermas and Clifford Geertz whose theoretical contributions have informed historical debate Additionally the Encyclopedia includes some 200 essays treating the development of national regional and topical historiographies from the Ancient Near East to the history of sexuality In addition to the Western tradition it includes substantial assessments of African Asian and Latin American historians and debates on gender and subaltern studies

Population and Society in Western European Port Cities, C.1650-1939 Richard Lawton, W. Robert Lee, 2002-01-01 This volume brings together ten original papers on the population dynamics and development of Western European port cities In a substantial overview chapter Lawton and Lee examine Port Development and the Demographic Dynamics of European Urbanisation setting in context the individual case studies that follow These studies of Bremen Cork Genoa Glasgow Hamburg Liverpool Malm Nantes Portsmouth and Trieste provide an important enhancement of our understanding of the particular socio economic and demographic characteristics of port cities and point to the existence of a particular port demographic regime They emphasize the central importance of the high proportion of unskilled and casual labor the susceptibility of cyclical employment the inflated risk of epidemic infection and other demographic and economic factors specific to port cities New Approaches to Governance and Rule in Urban Europe Since 1500 Simon Gunn, Tom Hulme, 2020-03-31 Urban power and politics are topics of abiding interest for students of the city This exciting collection of essays explores how Europe's cities have been governed across the last 500 years Taken as a whole it provides a unique historical overview of urban politics in early modern and modern Europe At the same time it guides the reader through the variety of ways in which power and governance are currently understood by historians and new directions in the subject The essays are wide ranging covering Europe from Scandinavia to the Mediterranean Russia to Ireland between 1500 and the twentieth century Each chapter employs a specific case study to illuminate a way of examining how power worked in regard to topics such as women popular culture or urban elites A variety of approaches are deployed including the study of ritual and performance morality and conduct governmentality and the state infrastructure and the individual Reflecting the state of the art in European urban history the book is essential reading for anyone interested in the study of urban politics and government It represents a fresh take on a rich subject and will stimulate a new generation of historical studies of power and Kierkegaard and the Question Concerning Technology Christopher B. Barnett, 2019-08-22 Over the last the city several decades technology has emerged as an important area of interest for both philosophers and theologians Yet despite his status as one of modernity s seminal thinkers S ren Kierkegaard is not often seen as one who contributed to the field Kierkegaard and the Question Concerning Technology argues otherwise Christopher B Barnett shows that many of Kierkegaard's criticisms of the present age relate to the increasing dominance of technology in the West and he puts Kierkegaard's thought in conversation with subsequent thinkers who grappled with technological issues from Martin

Heidegger to Thomas Merton Barnett shows that Kierkegaard's writing with its marked emphases on personal upbuilding stands as a place where deeper non technical modes of thinking are both commended and nurtured In doing so Barnett presents a Kierkegaard who remains relevant perhaps all too relevant in today s digital age **An Environmental History** of the Early Modern Period Martin Knoll, Reinhold Reith, 2014 The environmental history of early modern times is a seminal and lively field of historical research This volume offers ten concise essays that provide an overview of current research debates on a broad span of topics such as historical climatology and climate reconstruction coping with disaster land use and agricultural knowledge forest history urbanization the perceptions of alpine nature and societal dealings with water and rivers Taken together the contributions establish early modern studies as a promising laboratory for new avenues in environmental history Series Austria Research and Science History Austria Forschung und Wissenschaft Geschichte Vol 10 Subject History Environmental Studies **Urban Dominance and Labour Market Differentiation of a European** Capital City Pedro Telhado Pereira, Maria Eugénia Mata, 2012-12-06 There has been a tremendous explosion of interest in European urban history in the last decades Across Europe we see a spate of new research projects and publications examining the economic demographic social and cultural devel opments of the many thousands of urban centres metropolitan cities regional cities and small towns This is hardly surprising because urban development has been one of the principal forces shaping the transformation of Europe from the Renaissance to the contemporary era One striking feature of the new work is its strongly interdisciplinary character with economists archaeologists geographers art historians and sociologists as well as historians collaborating in research Another feature of current approaches is the stress on comparative urban history using the variable pat terms of development in different countries to shed light not only on structural variations but on the process of urban change itself Testifying to this enthusiasm for comparative history since 1990 the European Association of Urban Historians instituted by the European Union has organ ised large scale comparative conferences on the European city at Amsterdam Strasbourg and Budapest Since the 1980s there has also been a network of Eu ropean institutions including the universities of Leicester New University of Lisbon Leiden Cantabria Humboldt University Berlin and Strasbourg Gent and Leuven actively involved in student teaching programmes in the fiel with support from the European Union ERASMUS Conference Proceedings, 2000 The Transformation of the World Jürgen Osterhammel, 2015-09-15 A programme panoramic global history of the nineteenth century A monumental history of the nineteenth century The Transformation of the World offers a panoramic and multifaceted portrait of a world in transition J rgen Osterhammel an eminent scholar who has been called the Braudel of the nineteenth century moves beyond conventional Eurocentric and chronological accounts of the era presenting instead a truly global history of breathtaking scope and towering erudition He examines the powerful and complex forces that drove global change during the long nineteenth century taking readers from New York to New Delhi from the Latin American revolutions to the Taiping Rebellion from the perils and promise of Europe's transatlantic labor

markets to the hardships endured by nomadic tribal peoples across the planet Osterhammel describes a world increasingly networked by the telegraph the steamship and the railways He explores the changing relationship between human beings and nature looks at the importance of cities explains the role slavery and its abolition played in the emergence of new nations challenges the widely held belief that the nineteenth century witnessed the triumph of the nation state and much more This is the highly anticipated English edition of the spectacularly successful and critically acclaimed German book which is also being translated into Chinese Polish Russian and French Indispensable for any historian The Transformation of the World sheds important new light on this momentous epoch showing how the nineteenth century paved the way for the global catastrophes of the twentieth century yet how it also gave rise to pacifism liberalism the trade union and a host of other crucial developments **Suburbanizing the Masses** Colin Divall, Winstan Bond, 2017-09-29 This title was first published in 2003 Suburbanizing the Masses examines how collective forms of transport have contributed to the spatial and social evolution of towns and cities in various countries since the mid nineteenth century Divided into two sections the volume develops first the classic tradition on transport and the city public transport s impact on urban development The contextualisation of transport is one important factor in the historical debates surrounding urban development As well as analysing the discourse employed by urban political and business elites in favour of public transport these contributions show the degree to which practice often fell short of ideals The second section tackles the professional paradigms of urban transport the circulation of traffic in cities and the technological modes appropriate to its realization In particular these contributions explore the paradigms held by professional planners and managers and the political classes associated with them From a variety of perspectives Suburbanizing the Masses demonstrates the continuing relevance of socio historical inquiry on the relationship between public transport and urban development By differentiating between the many roles of urban transport in the nineteenth century it confirms that public transport was not directly linked to urban growth and instead often had only a limited effect on the wider urban structure Suburbanizing the Masses forces a reassessment of the received historiography that maintains cheap public transport was essential to the spectacular growth of cites in the nineteenth century

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