

# **ECONOMICS - GRADE 12**

## **1.1 Key concepts**

These definitions will help you understand the meaning of key Economics concepts that are used in this study guide. Understand these concepts well.

Term	Definition
Base year	A year with very small price changes or price fluctuations. The current base year used by the Reserve Bank is 2005
Basic prices (bp)	Used when GDP is calculated according to the production method and represents the production costs of firms
Capital market	Market for long-term financial instruments, for example, bonds, shares
Circular flow model	Continuous flow of spending, production and income between different sectors
Closed economy	An economy that has no foreign sector as a participator
Consumption (C)	Consumption spending by the population
Domestic figures (GDP)	Value of all final goods and services produced within the borders of a country for a specific period
Economic equilibrium	The economy is in equilibrium if leakages are equal to injections: $L = I$ or $S + T + M = I + G + X$
Expenditure method	When the national accountants add together the spending of the four major sectors of the economy: $C + G + I + (X - M)$
Exports (X)	Goods and services produced locally and then sold for consumption outside the borders of the country
Factor market	Market where factors of production are traded, e.g. labour market
Factor cost/Factor prices	These terms can be used interchangeably and refer to the cost of or price paid for the factors of production (land, labour, capital and entrepreneurship) used by firms. [Note that the term factor income may also be used]
Financial market	The market where both short- and long-term financial assets are traded
Financial sector	Those financial institutions that are not directly involved in the production of goods and services, e.g. banks, insurance companies, pension funds and the JSE
Foreign exchange market	The market in which one currency can be traded for another, e.g. rands for dollars
Goods market	Market where goods and services are traded, e.g. cars, milk (also known as Product market)
Government (G)	The expenditure of the government sector
Imports (M)	Goods and services produced in other countries and purchased by local firms or households. Imports can also be represented by "Z"

# Economics With Literature Notes

**Y Pai**



## **Economics With Literature Notes:**

*Lecture Notes on Resource and Environmental Economics* Anthony C. Fisher, 2020-06-26 This book based on lectures on natural and environmental resource economics offers a nontechnical exposition of the modern theory of sustainability in the presence of resource scarcity It applies an alternative take on environmental economics focusing on the economics of the natural environment including development computation and potential empirical importance of the concept of option value as opposed to the standard treatment of the economics of pollution control The approach throughout is primarily conceptual and theoretical though empirical estimation and results are sometimes noted Mathematics ranging from elementary calculus to more formal dynamic optimization is used especially in the early chapters on the optimal management of exhaustible and renewable resources but results are always given an economic interpretation Diagrams and numerical examples are also used extensively The first chapter introduces the classical economists as the first resource economists in their discussion of the implications of a limited natural resource base agricultural land for the evolution of the wider economy A later chapter returns to the same concerns along with others stimulated by the energy and environmental crises of the 1970s and beyond One section considers alternative measures of resource scarcity and empirical findings on their behavior over time Another introduces the modern concept of sustainability with an intuitive development of the analytics A chapter on the dynamics of environmental management motivates the concept of option value shows how to compute it then demonstrates its importance in an illustrative empirical example The closing chapter on climate change first projects future changes and potential catastrophic impacts then discusses the policy relevance of both option value and discounting for the very long run This book is intended for resource and environmental economists and can be read by interested graduate and advanced undergraduate students in the field as well

**Notes on Islamic Economics** Monzer Kahf, 2014-01-01 This is the one he wrote a series of notes about the Islamic economy consists of 11 chapters and revolves around Islamic Economics What is it and what is it for Further Notes on Definition and Methodology of Islamic Economics The Role of Values Ethics and Culture in Economics Institutional Structure of the Islamic Economic System Economic Role of State in Islam The Role and Importance of the Private Sector The Demand Side or Consumer Behaviour Theory Supply Side or Producer Behaviour The Institution of Market Institutional Guidelines of Market Regulation Allocation of output to factors of production and the implicit Descriptors ISLAMIC BANKING FINANCING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR ECONOMIC ASPECTS

Agricultural Economics Literature , 1942 *Agricultural Economics Literature* United States. Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Library, **Essays on the Economic Role of Government** Warren J. Samuels, 1992-06-18 Contains a

collection of articles applying fundamental concepts of power property regulation and the compensation principle to contemporary topics the wealth maximization hypothesis the Coase theorem public utility regulation and other topics in law and economics **The Intellectual and Social Organization of the Sciences** Richard Whitley, 2000 In a rapidly changing

and inter disciplinary world it is important to understand the nature and generation of knowledge and its social organization Increasing attention is paid in the social sciences and management studies to the constitution and claims of different theories perspectives and paradigms This book is one of the most respected and robust analyses of these issues For this new paperback edition Richard Whitley a leading figure in European business education has written a new introduction which addresses the particular epistemological issues presented by management and business studies He approaches the sciences as differently organized systems for the production and validation of knowledge systems which become established in particular contexts and which generate different sorts of knowledge He identifies seven major types of scientific field and discusses the establishment and growth of these sciences including the major consequences of the nineteenth century expansion of employment opportunities for researchers the competitive pursuit of public reputations and the domination of intellectual work by employees He also examines the divergences in the way research is organized and controlled both in different fields and in the same field within different historical circumstances This book will be of interest to all graduate students concerned with the social study of knowledge science technology and the history and philosophy of science

Frontiers of International Economic Law Freya Baetens, José Caiado, 2014-03-13 Confronted with today's global interdisciplinary challenges international economic law offers a myriad of legal tools to provide both procedural and substantive solutions Frontiers of International Economic Law Legal Tools to Confront Interdisciplinary Challenges will appeal to those interested in the general theory of international economic law but also readers looking for innovative answers to practical questions will also be pleased to find a broad array of topics structured along four frontier themes facing economic crises and uncertainties confronting environmental challenges considering human rights and development objectives and finally regulating energy transit and new technologies The contributions presented here will help to push forward through promoting and developing the rule of law the at times contentious frontiers of international economic law

*United States Government Publications Monthly Catalog*, 1942 **Monthly Catalog, United States Public Documents** United States. Superintendent of Documents, 1936 February issue includes Appendix entitled Directory of United States Government periodicals and subscription publications September issue includes List of depository libraries June and December issues include semiannual index **Long Waves of Growth, Hegemonic Power, and Climate**

**Change in the World Economy** Phillip Anthony O'Hara, 2025-10-02 This book investigates eras of major geopolitical and socioeconomic power development relative demise and potential renewal for four major political economies It concentrates on the Dutch Golden Age of the late 1500s and 1600s British hegemony of the 1800s Pax Americana of the 1900s and Chinese potential hegemony of the 2000s as well as long wave patterns of change over successive centuries to the present and to some degree into the future Dutch British US and Chinese economies are situated within patterns of long term successive rise and fall and fall and rise of economic growth hegemony and climate change in the world political economy

including linkages between core periphery and semi periphery Patterns of multiple crises tend to appear in between hegemonic periods and climate change often undergoes complex dynamics through time while currently climate anomalies are emerging during mostly long wave downswings and polycrises in the world economy Contemporary themes of the book include the ongoing competition for world domination between the US and China the conflict over Ukraine Taiwan that some think may generate world war 3 the climate change crisis that continues to plague the world and whether the world and its major economies are likely to undergo a Golden Age into the future Chapter 7 of this book on US hegemony and long waves includes extracts of material that won the Myrdal Prize for Book of the Year Prize from EAEPE as well as Journal Article of the Year from Curtin Business School Ideas from parts of Chapter 9 emanate from a volume that won Book of the Year Award from CBS A climate change paper that won Journal Article of the Year Awards from EAEPE and CBS informed ideas that are used in several parts of this book The book outlines key stylized facts from the analysis and presents hypotheses for further investigation on the relationship between long term growth hegemony and climate change The book uses the work of Kondratiev Schumpeter and company themes in economic history modern political economy schools and the principles of political economy contingency paradigm to reformulate long wave hegemony and climate change hypotheses and empirics

**Foundations of Real-World Economics** John Komlos,2023-03-20 The 2008 financial crisis the rise of Trumpism and the other populist movements which have followed in their wake have grown out of the frustrations of those hurt by the economic policies advocated by conventional economists for generations Despite this textbooks remain frozen in time continuing to uphold traditional policies as though nothing has happened Foundations of Real World Economics demonstrates how misleading it can be to apply oversimplified models of perfect competition to the real world The math works well on college blackboards but not so well on the Main Streets of America This volume explores the realities of oligopolies the real impact of the minimum wage the double edged sword of free trade and other ways in which powerful institutions cause distortions in mainstream models Bringing together the work of key scholars like Kahneman Minsky and Schumpeter this textbook takes into consideration the inefficiencies that arise when the perfectly competitive model is applied to the real world dominated by multinational oligopolies The third edition has been updated throughout bringing in new material on the financial crises the rise of populism racism inequality climate change and the Covid 19 pandemic A must have for students studying the principles of economics as well as micro and macroeconomics this textbook redresses the existing imbalance in economic teaching as John Komlos focuses on the paradigm of humanistic economics **Austrian and German Economic Thought**

Kiichiro Yagi,2013-03-01 This book intends to renovate the view of social sciences in the German speaking world It explores the intellectual tension in the social science in Austria and Germany in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries It deals with how the emergence of the new school Austrian School changed the focus of social science in the German speaking world and how it prepared the introduction of an evolutionary perspective in economics politics and sociology Based on

mostly hitherto unknown primary evidence this development is lively described in a series of encounters and decisions by each social scientists Yearbook of Agriculture ,1929 *Preparation Division Notes* New York Public Library. Preparation Division,1928 *The Economics of Water Resources* Ariel Dinar,Yacov Tsur,2021-04-15 This book demonstrates the effectiveness of comprehensive water policies using examples from around the world Notes on Books, Being a Quaterly Analysis of the Works Published by Messrs. Longmans and Co. ,1885 **Studying Economics** Brian Atkinson,Susan Johns,2017-03-14 Studying Economics provides a thorough yet digestible and friendly introduction to this often daunting subject The complex components of economic theory and practice are broken down and explained using a logical approach supported by working examples tables and graphs Introducing differing mainstream approaches to economic study from Marxian to feminist to environmental this book puts Economics into a context which is easy for any student to understand Explaining why and how we should study Economics the book contains invaluable information on course content learning techniques revision writing essays and dissertations and examination assessment International Economic Law after the Global Crisis C. L. Lim,Bryan Mercurio,2015-04-30 This collection explores the theme of fragmentation within international economic law as the world emerges from the 2008 global financial crisis the subsequent recession and the European sovereign debt crisis which began in early 2010 The post crisis moment itself forms a contemporary backdrop to the book s focus on fragmentation as it traces the evolution of the international economic system from the original Bretton Woods design in the aftermath of the Second World War to the present time The volume covers issues concerning monetary cooperation trade and finance trade and its linkages international investment law intellectual property protection and climate change By connecting a broad cross disciplinary survey of international economic law with contemporary debate over international norm and authority fragmentation the book demonstrates that this has been essentially a fragmented and multi focal system of international economic regulation **A Survey of Agricultural Economics Literature** Lee R. Martin, *Oswaal ICSE Question Bank Class 9 Economics Book (For 2023 Exam)* Oswaal Editorial Board,2022-06-13 Description of the product Strictly as per the latest syllabus for Board 2023 Exam Includes Questions of the both Objective Subjective Types Questions Chapterwise and Topicwise Revision Notes for in depth study Modified Empowered Mind Maps Mnemonics Only PCMB for quick learning Unit wise Self Assessment Tests Concept videos for blended learning Previous Years Examination Questions and Answers with detailed explanation to facilitate exam oriented preparation Commonly made error Answering Tips to aid in exam preparation Includes Academically important Questions AI

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