

# ECONOMIC SURVEY OF THE BALTIC STATES

ESTONIA

LATVIA

LITHUANIA

BRIAN VAN ARKADIE AND  
MATS KARLSSON

# Economic Survey Of The Baltic States

**David Smith**



## **Economic Survey Of The Baltic States:**

Economic Survey of the Baltic States Brian Van Arkadie,Mats Karlsson,1992 Estonia Latvia and Lithuania are determined to seek national independence and to engage in a transformation of their economies Amongst all of the Soviet Republics the Baltics are in the strongest position to do so The period under Soviet rule has led to an unbalanced industrial structure characterized chiefly in the bias towards large scale state owned industrial enterprises However within this constraint the Baltics have also succeeded in developing high tech industry and this could provide the necessary flexibility to shift the industrial emphasis and adjust to the requirements of international trade *OECD Economic Surveys: Baltic States 2000* OECD,2000-03-01 OECD s 2000 survey of the Baltic economies This edition includes special features covering banking and financial system reform enterprise reform and economic restructuring and labour market and social policy developments in Estonia Latvia and Lithuania *OECD Economic Surveys: Estonia 2009* OECD,2009-04-18 Estonia grew faster than most emerging market economies during 2000 07 but it is now in a severe recession This first edition of OECD s periodic review of Estonia s economy includes chapters covering getting back to a sustainable growth path *The Baltic states* OCSE.,2000

OECD Economic Surveys: Lithuania 2020 OECD,2020-11-23 Lithuania s economy is performing strongly and converging fast towards the most developed OECD countries driven by growing exports and investments and supported by a sound macroeconomic framework as well as a friendly business climate For the first time since renewed independence more people are settling in the country than leaving it The peak of the COVID 19 crisis was one of the mildest in Europe thanks to a well functioning health system effective containment measures and a relatively short lockdown Yet prosperity is unevenly distributed across people and places Further reform could help sustain achievements to date Providing adequate income support for the needy especially the elderly and high quality social services while improving integration into the labour market could help reduce poverty Stronger local and regional institutions better education and skills particularly in rural areas and a more flexible housing market could make regional development more balanced Finally strengthening the regulatory framework reducing the scope of state owned enterprises and moving towards a low carbon economy will help raise productivity while ensuring resilient and sustainable growth SPECIAL FEATURES REDUCING POVERTY FOSTERING REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT The Baltic States Thomas Lane,Artis Pabriks,Aldis Purs,David J. Smith,2013-11-05 Since the end of the Cold War there has been an increased interest in the Baltics The Baltic States brings together three titles Estonia Latvia and Lithuania to provide a comprehensive and analytical guide integrating history political science economic development and contemporary events into one account Since gaining their independence each country has developed at its own pace with its own agenda and facing its own obstacles The authors examine the tensions accompanying a post communist return to Europe after the long years of separation and how each country has responded to the demands of becoming a modern European state Estonia was the first of the former Soviet republics to enter membership negotiations

with the European Union in 1988 and is a potential candidate for the next round of EU expansion in 2004 Lithuania and Latvia have also expressed their desire for future membership of NATO and the EU *The Baltic Sea Region* Witold Maciejewski, 2002 Nation-Building in the Baltic States Gundar J. King, David E. McNabb, 2014-08-26 The product of more than twenty years of research first person observations discussions and policy analyses Nation Building in the Baltic States Transforming Governance Social Welfare and Security in Northern Europe explores the characteristics of the Baltic states as positioned in the northeast corridor in terms of military strife and polity development such as democratization It details governments efforts to abet transparency and trust by way of developing new public and private institutions for advancements like innovation and private wealth creation The book examines the effects of various factors of economic and social adjustments in Estonia Latvia and Lithuania The authors explore the opportunities and problems that have shaped the region s progress in the process of rebuilding democratic institutions and nation states after regaining their independence They then describe the region s progress in laying the critical internal foundation necessary for maintaining their political independence The book also reviews the progress made in strengthening what the authors believe are key social functions of government in what the EU describes as its social market system the provision of social welfare services that meets the needs of all The book concludes with a realistic picture of future hurdles for this region looking at lingering challenges and regional instabilities policy mistakes not to be made again and recommendations for national planning and resource management Going beyond a massive single explanation of recent Baltic developments the book provides a broad picture of development of social and political trends and insights with separate evaluations of issues in the process of national transformation It provides a foundation examining the forces that will shape the future of the Baltic states **OECD Economic Surveys: Lithuania 2016 Economic Assessment** OECD, 2016-03-15 This 2016 OECD Economic Survey of Lithuania examines recent economic developments policies and prospects The special chapters cover Productivity convergence and Inclusive growth *Trade Promotion Series-No.62 The Irish Free State.An Economic Survey* Hugh D. Butler, trade Commissioner, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1928 **OECD Economic Surveys: Latvia 2019** OECD, 2019-06-18 Latvia enjoys strong economic growth and the catch up with living standards in higher income OECD countries continues Much remains to be done though to close the remaining gap and improve equal access to social protection and economic opportunities Latvia faces one of the fastest declines in its working age population among OECD countries due to ageing and migration Strong productivity growth is needed to counter this demographic challenge and improve living standards faster **International Economic Review**, 1990 **OECD Economic Surveys: Estonia 2012** OECD, 2012-10-01 OECD s 2012 Economic Survey of Estonia examines recent economic developments policy and prospects In addition it includes special chapters covering macroeconomic volatility and skills and poverty **OECD Economic Survey** Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Staff, 2000 OECD s 2000 survey of the Baltic economies This edition includes special features

coering banking and financial system reform enterprise reform and economic restructuring and labour market and social policy developments in Estonia Latvia and **OECD Economic Surveys: Latvia 2022** OECD,2022-03-09 OECD s periodic surveys of the Latvian economy Each edition surveys the major challenges faced by the country evaluates the short term outlook and makes specific policy recommendations Special chapters take a more detailed look at specific challenges Extensive statistical information is included in charts and graphs **The Challenges of Tax Reform in a Global Economy** James Alm,Jorge Martinez-Vazquez,Mark Rider,2005-11-29 This book presents 15 original papers and commentaries by a distinguished group of tax policy and tax administration experts Using international examples they highlight the state of knowledge of tax reform present new thinking about the issue and analyze useful policy options The book s general goal is to examine the current and emerging challenges facing tax reformers and to assess possible directions future reforms are likely to take More specific themes include distributional issues how to tax capital income how to design specific taxes e g the income tax the value added tax the property tax how to consider the politics and administrative aspects of tax reform and how to combine the separate insights into comprehensive tax reform *Estonia* David Smith,2013-12-16 In 1998 Estonia became the first of the former Soviet republics to enter membership negotiations with the European Union Since then it has been hailed as the model pupil amongst the current applicants This study traces the remarkable reforms that have propelled Estonia from the USSR to the threshold of the EU in less than a decade The work also explores the tensions inherent in the concept of a postcommunist return to Europe Since 1991 membership of western transnational organizations has been consistently portrayed as the best guarantee of Estonia s independence Yet the membership criteria imposed by these organizations have frequently conflicted with the nationalist priority of restoring a sovereign Estonian nation state At the same time Estonia s geopolitically sensitive location poses a dilemma for the West thereby ensuring that the country will remain the litmus test not just of Russia s intentions towards Europe but of the New Europe as a whole *Estonia* David James Smith,2001 In 1998 Estonia became the first of the former Soviet republics to enter membership negotiations with the EU This book traces the remarkable reforms that have propelled Estonia from the USSR to the threshold of the EU in less than a decade **Nature and National Identity After Communism** Katrina Z. S. Schwartz,2006-11-26 In this groundbreaking book Katrina Schwartz examines the intersection of environmental politics globalization and national identity in a small East European country modern day Latvia Based on extensive ethnographic research and lively discourse analysis it explores that country s post Soviet responses to European assistance and political pressure in nature management biodiversity conservation and rural development These responses were shaped by hotly contested notions of national identity articulated as contrasting visions of the ideal rural landscape The players in this story include Latvian farmers and other traditional rural dwellers environmental advocates and professionals with divided attitudes toward new European approaches to sustainable development An entrenched set of forestry and land management practices

with roots in the Soviet and pre Soviet eras confront growing international pressures on a small country to conform to current Western notions of environmental responsibility notions often perceived by Latvians to be at odds with local interests While the case is that of Latvia the dynamics Schwartz explores have wide applicability and speak powerfully to broader theoretical discussions about sustainable development social constructions of nature the sources of nationalism and the impacts of globalization and regional integration on the traditional nation state OECD Economic Surveys: Latvia 2017 OECD,2017-09-15 Latvia s economy has grown robustly in recent years on the back of a strong track record in implementing structural reforms despite a challenging international environment Rising wages have supported household consumption

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