

GERMAN TEMPORAL SEMANTICS

Three-Dimensional Tense Logic and a
GPSG Fragment

John A. Nerbonne

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German Temporal Semantics

Petra Campe



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German Temporal Semantics John A. Nerbonne, 2016-11-25 First published in 1985 this book analyses temporal meaning in German The framework is that of a model theoretic semantics more specifically one incorporating a multi dimensional tense logic The first chapter presents this logic and argues that three dimensions are optimal for the description of natural language temporalia The second chapter applies this theory to the analysis of temporal meaning in German Frame adverbials the Present and Past Tenses duratives aspectual adverbials using in and the adverbials particle schon are examined Chapter 3 provides a formal syntax to bear the semantic analysis proposed in the second chapter and the final chapter explores syntactic and semantic extensions of the fragment showing how the Perfect the particle noch the passive and a distinct reading of frame adverbials may be accommodated German Temporal Semantics Arnold M. Zwicky, John A.

Nerbonne, 1984 German temporal Semantics: Threedimensional tense logic and a GPSG fragment John A. Nerbonne, 1984

Routledge Library Editions: Semantics and Semiology Various Authors, 2022-07-30 Semantics and semiology are two of the most important branches of linguistics and have proven to be fecund areas for research They examine language structures and how they are dictated by both the meanings and forms of communication employed semantics by focusing on the denotation of words and fixed word combinations and semiology by studying sign and sign processes As numerous interrelated fields connect to and sub disciplines branch off from these major spheres they are essential to a thorough grounding in linguistics and crucial for further study Routledge Library Editions Semantics and Semiology collects together wide ranging works of scholarship that together provide a comprehensive overview of the preceding theoretical landscape and expand and extend it in numerous directions A number of interrelated disciplines are also discussed in conjunction with semantics and semiology such as anaphora pragmatics syntax discourse analysis and the philosophy of language This set reissues 14 books originally published between 1960 to 2000 and will be of interest to students of linguistics and the philosophy of language Tense Systems in European Languages II Rolf Thieroff, 2011-05-03 Over the past few decades the book series Linguistische Arbeiten Linguistic Studies comprising over 500 volumes has made a significant contribution to the development of linguistic theory both in Germany and internationally The series will continue to deliver new impulses for research and maintain the central insight of linguistics that progress can only be made in acquiring new knowledge about human languages both synchronically and diachronically by closely combining empirical and theoretical analyses To this end we invite submission of high quality linguistic studies from all the central areas of general linguistics and the linguistics of individual languages which address topical questions discuss new data and advance the development of linguistic theory

Semantic Universals and Universal Semantics D. Zaefferer, 2019-10-21 No detailed description available for Semantic Universals and Universal Semantics **Semantik / Semantics** Arnim von Stechow, Dieter Wunderlich, 2008-07-14 During the past 20 years the investigation into meaning of natural languages has emerged into one of the most active

disciplines in theoretical linguistics The different traditions of linguistics philosophy of language and philosophical logic converged in the paradigm of truth conditional semantics which now plays a central role in the cognitive sciences From empirical research in particular languages more principal questions arise of how the speaker succeeds in expressing particular types of meaning by use of formal combination of signs The theories developed to cope with the question assume that for a hearer the meaning of a complex expression must be computable and therefore modern theoretical semantics uses formal algebraic methods to construct the meaning compositionally in view of syntactic structure Furthermore meaning need to be anchored in the experience available to hearer In order to deal with this theoretical semantics extensively uses the concept of truth conditions which roughly explain how a world must be structured in order to be matched by certain linguistic expressions Semantic analyses are complemented by context theory and the theory of speech acts Thus linguistic meaning must be related to human cognitive capacities and therefore theoretical semantics is tightly connected with philosophical logic as well as cognitive sciences in general The aim of this handbook is to represent the body of theoretical knowledge which has evolved in the international research of the last two decades Some of the theories can now be termed classical in that they belong to the commonly accepted base of theoretical semantics Other theories are still disputed and there are problems still to be solved as normal in a more developed science The authors who are leading experts in the field of semantics try to balance the accepted and the questionable results It goes without saying that each author hold a particular position in this respect Some articles are written in English some in German Since semantics is considered to be a subfield of linguistics the articles are arranged due to linguistic points of view In the first 5 chapters comprising 15 articles the common principles of semantics are presented ontological foundations of semantics composition of meaning problems of use context speech acts and lexical base of meaning The next 5 chapters comprising 25 articles are concerned with semantic phenomena theories and problems which are specific for a particular class of linguistic expressions These are arranged according to parts of speech nouns functional categories verbs adjectives and so on This division does not reflect a theoretical position by itself however it allows one to recognize problems connected with one another Some more general questions are discussed in more than one article in different perspective and vicinity The Handbook is complemented by a service article on formal methods in semantics followed by a comprehensive bibliography including about 1700 entries and both a subject and a name index This handbook is indispensable for all research in linguistics and neighboring disciplines philosophy of language cognitive sciences Some of the articles can serve as basic literature for classes of advanced students

The German Perfect R. Musan, 2012-12-06 1 OUTLINE German has the three main perfect constructions which are illustrated in 1 1 1 In each of these constructions the verb appears in the past participial form and is combined with an auxiliary in this case haben have other verbs form their perfect constructions with the auxiliary sein be 2 The auxiliary can then be combined with a tense Le the present tense as in Ua the past tense as in b or the future tense as in c 3 1 1 a

PRESENT PERFECT Die Eule hat die Schule verlassen the owl has the school left b PAST PERFECT Die Eule hatte die Schule verlassen the owl had the school left c FUTURE PERFECT Die Eule wird die Schule verlassen haben the owl will the school left have As will shortly become clear the present perfect is the most intricate of the perfect constructions in German It has been investigated intensely in the past with the result that today there is little doubt about what the core problems concerning its semantics are

Tense across Languages Renate Musan, Monika Rathert, 2011-10-27 This book addresses recent developments in the study of tense from a cross paradigm and cross linguistic point of view Leading international scholars explore challenging ideas about tense at the interfaces between semantics and syntax as well as syntax and morphology The book is divided into three main subsections 1 Tense in tenseless languages 2 Tense mood and modality and 3 Descriptive approaches to some tense phenomena Although time is a universal dimension of the human experience some languages encode reference to time without any grammatical tense morphology of the verb Some of these exceptional tenseless languages are investigated in this volume Kalaallisut Paraguayan Guaran and Movima Modal verbs are polyfunctional in the sense that they express both tense and modality In this volume an untypical modal is analyzed a modal analysis of imperatives is argued for and sentential mood which is closely related to modality is analyzed It is always interesting to look at the expression of tense in understudied languages which is done here for Scottish Gaelic Austronesian Rukai and German dialects The volume can be used for graduate and undergraduate level teaching

Context-Dependence in the Analysis of Linguistic Meaning Hans Kamp, Barbara Partee, 2021-10-01 Does context and context dependence belong to the research agenda of semantics and specifically of formal semantics Not so long ago many linguists and philosophers would probably have given a negative answer to the question However recent developments in formal semantics have indicated that analyzing natural language semantics without a thorough accommodation of context dependence is next to impossible The classification of the ways in which context and context dependence enter semantic analysis though is still a matter of much controversy and some of these disputes are ventilated in the present collection This book is not only a collection of papers addressing context dependence and methods for dealing with it it also records comments to the papers and the authors replies to the comments In this way the contributions themselves are contextually dependent In view of the fact that the contributors to the volume are such key figures in contemporary formal semantics as Hans Kamp Barbara Partee Reinhard Muskens Nicholas Asher Manfred Krifka Jaroslav Peregrin and many others the book represents a quite unique inquiry into the current activities on the semantics side of the semantics pragmatics boundary

The Semantics of Prepositions Cornelia Zelinsky-Wibbelt, 2011-09-06 No detailed description available for The Semantics of Prepositions

Semantics - Noun Phrases and Verb Phrases Paul Portner, Klaus Heusinger, Claudia Maienborn, 2019-02-19 Gain a deeper understanding of essential research on the semantics of noun phrases and verb phrases Clear explanations of significant recent research bring complex issues to life with expert guidance on topics of debate within the field The book gives readers valuable insights into

topics such as definiteness specificity genericity aspect aktionsart and mood It also discusses directions for future research Written by a world class team of authors these highly cited articles are here in paperback for the first time since their original publication An essential reference for researchers in the area The Underspecification of Past Participles Dennis Wegner,2019-02-19 Are the past participial forms that occur in passive and perfect periphrases substantially identical or should they rather be distinguished into accidentally homophonous passive and perfect ive participles This book discusses the long standing mystery of past participial non identity on the basis of a broad range of synchronic data from Germanic and Romance eventually focussing on German and English as these draw the most relevant distinctions e g auxiliary alternation a passive auxiliary that is not BE Together with some contrastive insights from Slavic as well as the diachrony of passive and perfect periphrases this clearly points to an identity view The novel approach that is laid out suggests that past participles conflate diathetic and aspectual properties The former cause the suppression of an external argument whereas the latter impose event structure sensitive perfectivity which only induces the completion of a situation if the underlying eventuality denotes a simple change of state An approach along these lines sheds light on the intricate properties of past participles and the auxiliaries they occur with the determinants of auxiliary selection as well as the interplay of argument and event structure **Semantics. Volume 2** Klaus von Heusinger,Claudia Maienborn,Paul Portner,2011-12-23 No detailed description available for SEMANTICS VON HEUSINGER ET AL BD 33 2 HSK E BOOK *Reference Time, Tense and Adverbs* Alfred Schopf,2015-08-31 No detailed description available for Reference Time Tense and Adverbs **Case, Semantic Roles, and Grammatical Relations** Petra Campe,1994-07-01 This is the first of a series of 6 books dealing with case phenomena in different languages both Indo and non Indo European resulting from work by a team of 20 specialists at the University of Leuven It is the first time such a large scale investigation into case has been undertaken and a remarkable feature of the project is the use of computer corpora of authentic material This bibliography presents the many dimensions involved in research into case and case related phenomena This includes not only morphological case markers but also the crossconstituent semantic and grammatical relations expressed by morphological case or by its various counterparts morpho syntactic processes such as transitivity and passivization and pragmatic and textual considerations In addition the bibliography reflects the implications of case research for other disciplines such as foreign language teaching and artificial intelligence More than 6000 publications are listed An extensive Subject Index provides easy access to all the topics and major concepts covered A Language Index and a Guide to Languages Language Families conclude the book The other volumes in the series include The Dative 2 vols The Genitive The Nominative and Accusative and Non nuclear Cases **Tense, Attitudes, and Scope** T. Ogihara,2013-03-09 Tense Attitudes and Scope is a model theoretic inquiry into the semantics of tense in natural language The book presents the view that the semantic contribution of tense is made in relation to structurally higher expressions the relative tense theory and argues against the view that tenses are all indexicals This

idea is formally encoded as a de se analysis of attitudes originally proposed by Lewis coupled with a sequence of tense rule posited for English. An auxiliary proposal is made to account for some exceptional cases e.g. so called double access sentences which invokes de re attitudes about temporal entities states or intervals. Since the proposed account assumes that the interpretation of tense is structure dependent it also correctly predicts scope interactions between tenses and NPs. Tense Attitudes and Scope is intended for scholars and graduate students in formal semantics, syntax semantics interface, philosophy of language and Japanese linguistics. Main Trends in Cultural History, 2023-07-10 Psycholinguistic Approaches to Meaning and Understanding across Languages Barbara Hemforth, Barbara Mertins, Cathrine Fabricius-Hansen, 2014-07-01. Reports on joint work by researchers from different theoretical and linguistic backgrounds offer new insights on the interaction of linguistic code and context in language production and comprehension. This volume takes a genuinely cross linguistic approach integrating theoretically well founded contrastive descriptions with thorough empirical investigations. Authors answer questions on the topic of how we encode complex thoughts into linguistic signals and how we interpret such signals in appropriate ways. Chapters combine on and off line empirical methods varying from large scale corpus analyses over acceptability judgements, sentence completion studies and reading time experiments. The authors shed new light on the central questions related to our everyday use of language especially the problem of how we construe meaning in and through language in general as well as through the means provided by particular languages. The role of constituents in multiword expressions Sabine Schulte im Walde, Eva Smolka, 2020-02-19. Multiword expressions (MWEs) such as noun compounds e.g. nickname in English and Ohrwurm in German, complex verbs e.g. give up in English and aufgeben in German and idioms e.g. break the ice in English and das Eis brechen in German may be interpreted literally but often undergo meaning shifts with respect to their constituents. Theoretical psycholinguistic as well as computational linguistic research remain puzzled by when and how MWEs receive literal vs. meaning shifted interpretations, what the contributions of the MWE constituents are to the degree of semantic transparency i.e. meaning compositionality of the MWE and how literal vs. meaning shifted MWEs are processed and computed. This edited volume presents an interdisciplinary selection of seven papers on recent findings across linguistic, psycholinguistic, corpus based and computational research fields and perspectives discussing the interaction of constituent properties and MWE meanings and how MWE constituents contribute to the processing and representation of MWEs. The collection is based on a workshop at the 2017 annual conference of the German Linguistic Society (DGfS) that took place at Saarland University in Saarbrücken, Germany.

Reviewing **German Temporal Semantics**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**German Temporal Semantics**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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