

A white outline map of Brazil is centered on the cover, with the title text overlaid on it.

GERMANS IN BRAZIL

A Comparative
History of Cultural
Conflict During
World War I

FREDERICK C. LUEBKE

Germans In Brazil A Comparative History Of Cultural Conflict During World War I

Max Paul Friedman



Germans In Brazil A Comparative History Of Cultural Conflict During World War I:

Germans in Brazil Frederick C. Luebke, 1987-01-01 **Germans in the New World** Frederick C. Luebke, 1999 Provides history of German immigrants in the United States and Brazil that ranges from institutional and state history to comparative studies on an intercontinental scale This book offers both a record of an individual odyssey within immigration history and a statement about the need for thoughtful reflections on the field Germans as Minorities during the First World War Panikos Panayi, 2016-04-15 Offering a global comparative perspective on the relationship between German minorities and the majority populations amongst which they found themselves during the First World War this collection addresses how public opinion the press parliament and ordinary citizens reacted towards Germans in their midst The volume uses the experience of Germans to explore whether the War can be regarded as a turning point in the mistreatment of minorities one that would lead to worse manifestations of racism nationalism and xenophobia later in the twentieth century Minorities and the First World War Hannah Ewence, Tim Grady, 2017-08-15 This book examines the particular experience of ethnic religious and national minorities who participated in the First World War as members of the main belligerent powers Britain France Germany and Russia Individual chapters explore themes including contested loyalties internment refugees racial violence genocide and disputed memories from 1914 through into the interwar years to explore how minorities made the transition from war to peace at the end of the First World War The first section discusses so called friendly minorities considering the way in which Jews Muslims and refugees lived through the war and its aftermath Section two looks at fears of enemy aliens which prompted not only widespread internment but also violence and genocide The third section considers how the wartime experience of minorities played out in interwar Europe exploring debates over political representation and remembrance Bridging the gap between war and peace this is the ideal book for all those interested in both First World War and minority histories Prologue, 1992 **The Cambridge History of the First World War: Volume 3, Civil Society** Jay Winter, 2014-01-09 Volume 3 of The Cambridge History of the First World War explores the social and cultural history of the war and considers the role of civil society throughout the conflict that is to say those institutions and practices outside the state through which the war effort was waged Drawing on 25 years of historical scholarship it sheds new light on culturally significant issues such as how families and medical authorities adapted to the challenges of war and the shift that occurred in gender roles and behaviour that would subsequently reshape society Adopting a transnational approach this volume surveys the war's treatment of populations at risk including refugees minorities and internees to show the full extent of the disaster of war and with it the stubborn survival of irrational kindness and the generosity of spirit that persisted amidst the bitterness at the heart of warfare with all its contradictions and enduring legacies *Claiming Brazil* Gregg Bocketti, 2022-12-06 Brazil marked its centennial as an independent country in 1922 Claiming Brazil explores how Brazilians from different walks of life commemorated the event and how this led to conflicting ideas of national identity Civic rituals hold enormous significance

and Brazilian citizens immigrants and visitors employed them to articulate and perform their sense of what Brazil was stood for and could be Gregg Bocketti argues that these celebrations rather than uniting the country highlighted tensions between modernity and tradition over race and ethnicity and between nation and region Further the rituals contributed to the collapse of the country s social and political status quo and gave substance to the debates and ideas that characterized Brazilian life in the 1920s and then under the transformative rule of Get lio Vargas 1930 1945 Now at the bicentennial of Brazil s independence which itself unfolds in a period of political crisis and economic dislocation and in the aftermath of several large civic events it is an opportune moment to consider how Brazilians used civic rituals to engage with questions of identity belonging and citizenship one hundred years ago **Syrian and Lebanese Patricios in São Paulo** Oswaldo

Truzzi,2018-08-30 Syrian and Lebanese immigrants to Brazil chose to settle in urban areas a marked contrast to many other migrant groups In S o Paulo these newcomers embraced new lives as merchants shopkeepers and industrialists making them a dominant force in the city s business sector Oswaldo Truzzi s original work on these so called patr cios changed the face of Brazilian studies Now available in an English translation Truzzi s pioneering book identifies the complex social paths blazed by Syrian and Lebanese immigrants and their descendants from the 1890s to the 1960s He considers their relationships to other groups within S o Paulo s kaleidoscopic mix of cultures He also reveals the differences real and perceived between Syrians and Lebanese in terms of religious and ethnic affinities and in the economic sphere Finally he compares the two groups with their counterparts in the United States and looks at the wave of Lebanese Muslims to S o Paulo that began in the 1960s

Transatlantic Battles ,2022-11-07 How did overseas Europeans participate in the two world wars effort Which were the tensions around mobilization How did the war affect their identity and their descendants What were their mobilization s effects on the relationship with the adopted homelands These closely intertwined issues connect to the central argument of the book war exerted a crucial influence on the configuration and reconfiguration of those European communities national or ethnic identities and made evident their transnational nature Through different case studies this volume approached the multi faceted complex and fluid nature of immigrant collective identities under the pressures and challenges of total wars Contributors are Juan Pablo Artinian Juan Luis Carrell n Ruiz Hern n M D az Norman Fraser Brown Marcelo Huernos Milagros Mart nez Flener Norman Fraser Brown Germ n C Friedmann Mar a In s Tato and Stefan Rinke Transatlantic Battles European Immigrant Communities in South America and the World Wars is now available in paperback for individual customers Crosscurrents Reed Ueda,2016 This book provides an original perspective on American

immigration that transcends the standard compartmentalization of American immigration into separate Atlantic European and Pacific Asian spheres and narratives that has blocked a fuller view of inter regionalism and globalism In contrast this volume reveals modern migration to the U S as a bridge connecting the multiple peoples of the Atlantic and Pacific regions It focuses on cross cultural change and mutual adaptation between European and Asian immigrants an innovative process that

produced global diversity and multicultural convergence Provided by publisher

The battle of Britishness Tony Kushner,2017-10-03 This pioneering study of migrant journeys to Britain begins with Huguenot refugees in the 1680s and continues to asylum seekers and east European workers today Analyzing the history and memory of migrant journeys covering not only the response of politicians and the public but also literary and artistic representations then and now Kushner s volume sheds new light on the nature and construction of Britishness from the early modern era onwards It is an essential tool for those wanting to understand why people come to Britain or are denied entry and how migrants have been viewed by state and society alike The journeys covered vary from the famous including the Empire Windrush in 1948 to the obscure such as the Volga German transmigrants passing through Britain in the 1870s While employing a broadly historical approach Kushner incorporates insights from many other disciplines and employs a comparative methodology to highlight the importance of the symbolic as well as the physical nature of such journeys

Nazis and Good Neighbors Max Paul Friedman,2003-08-04 This international history uncovers an American security program in which Washington reached into fifteen Latin American countries to seize more than 4 000 German expatriates and intern them in the Texas desert The crowd of Nazi Party members antifascist exiles and even Jewish refugees were lumped together in camps riven by strife The book first published in 2003 examines the evolution of governmental policy its impact on individuals and emigrant communities and the ideological assumptions that blinded officials in both Washington and Berlin to Latin American realities Franklin Roosevelt s vaunted Good Neighbor policy was a victim of this effort to force reluctant Latin American governments to hand over their German residents while the operation ruined an opportunity to rescue victims of the Holocaust This study makes a very contemporary argument that security measures based on group affiliation rather than individual actions are as unjust and ineffective in foreign policy as they are in law enforcement

The Global First World War Ana Paula Pires,María Inés Tato,Jan Schmidt,2021-04-14 This volume deals with the multiple impacts of the First World War on societies from South Europe Latin America Asia and Africa usually largely overlooked by the historiography on the conflict Due to the lesser intensity of their military involvement in the war neutrals or latecomers these countries or regions were considered peripheral as a topic of research However in the last two decades the advances of global history recovered their importance as active wartime actors and that of their experiences This book will reconstruct some experiences and representations of the war that these societies built during and after the conflict from the prism of mediators between the war fought in the battlefields and their homes as well as the local appropriations and resignifications of their experiences and testimonies

On the Other Shore John Starosta Galante,2022 *On the Other Shore* explores the social history of Italian communities in South America and the transnational networks in which they were situated during and after World War I From 1915 to 1921 Italy s conflict against Austria Hungary and its aftermath shook Italian immigrants and their children in the metropolitan areas of Buenos Aires Montevideo and S o Paulo The war led portions of these communities to mobilize resources patriotic

support young men who could enlist in the Italian army goods like wool from Argentina and limes from Brazil and lots of money to support Italy in the face of total war Yet other portions of these communities simultaneously organized a strident movement against the war inspired especially by anarchism and revolutionary socialism Both of these factions sought to extend their influence and ambitions into the immediate postwar period On the Other Shore demonstrates patterns of social cohesion and division within the Italian communities of South America reconstructs varying transatlantic and inter American networks of interaction exchange and mobility in an Italian Atlantic interrogates how authorities in Italy viewed their South American colonies and uncovers ways that Italians in Latin America balanced and blended relationships and loyalties to their countries of residence and origin On the Other Shore s position at the intersection of Latin American history Atlantic history and the histories of World War I and Italian immigration thereby engages with and informs each of these subject areas in distinctive ways

Oktoberfest in Brazil Audrey Riche,2023-06-20 Oktoberfest in Brazil Domestic Tourism Sensespaces and German Brazilian Identity is one of the first ethnographies to critically analyze Brazil s European heritage tourism industry Southern Brazil s booming domestic tourism industry draws more than 500 000 people to events such as Oktoberfest in Blumenau the site of Audrey Riche s fieldwork Riche s unique contribution is investigation of domestic tourism as sensespaces for citizens of different regions and backgrounds The sensespaces concept encapsulates an experience beyond the visual Riche also introduces the economy of aesthetics framework to capture how the sensespaces associated with domestic tourism are mobilized to negotiate ethnic national and transnational identities The pathway through such sensespaces involves intersections with discourses on class and race as well Case studies are the German Brazilian home garden landscape Oktoberfest and folk dancing These sensory rich contact zones provide access to different perspectives and types of identity negotiation at multiple levels Riche analyzes each practice to show how they emanate a German Brazilian warmth joy and welcome which counter an image of Germans being cold and aloof and align better with national imaginaries of being Brazilian This book also provides historical and contemporary insights into the politics of citizenship associated with cultural heritage As politics become more polarized in Brazil and elsewhere Riche notes that the need to find new means of communication such as sensory experiences from domestic tourism increases Through identifying how this takes place such understanding can highlight the strengths and weaknesses of tourism ventures for promoting inclusion and national belonging and contribute to the design of equity and inclusion policies

Family, Church, and Market Royden Loewen,1993 Loewen examines how the Mennonites social structure and life goals accommodated societal changes and tells of three generations for whom the farm family was the primary social unit The group s strategies of cultural continuity dictated that they adapt sensitively and carefully to the market economy and the outside world Photos Maps

KulturConfusão - On German-Brazilian Interculturalities Anke Finger,Gabi Kathöfer,Christopher Larkosh,2015-07-31 The analyses of German and Brazilian cultures found in this book offer a much needed rethinking of the intercultural paradigm

for the humanities and literary and cultural studies This collection examines cultural interactions between Germany and Brazil from the Early Modern period to the present day especially how authors artists and other intellectuals address the development of society intervene in the construction and transformation of cultural identities and observe the introduction of differing cultural elements in and beyond the limits of the nation The contributors represent various academic disciplines including German Studies Luso Afro Brazilian Studies Cultural Studies Linguistics Art History and the social sciences Their essays cover a wide range of works and media and the issues they address are relevant not only for each of the scholarly disciplines involved but also in discussions of current cultural practices in connection to all forms of media The collection thus serves as a model for further intercultural research since it calls into question the very terms through which we understand the relationships between cultures as well as their products practices and perspectives **Transimperial**

Anxieties José D. Najar, 2023-06 From the late 1850s to the 1940s multiple colonial projects often in tension with each other influenced the formation of local transimperial and transnational political identities of Arab Ottoman subjects in the eastern Mediterranean and the Western Hemisphere Arab Ottoman men women and their descendants were generally accepted as whites in a racially stratified Brazilian society Local anxieties about color and race among white Brazilians and European immigrants however soon challenged the white racial status the Brazilian state afforded to Arab Ottoman immigrants In Transimperial Anxieties Jos D Najar analyzes how overlapping transimperial processes of migration and return community conflicts and social adaption shaped the gendered racial and ethnic identity politics surrounding Arab Ottoman subjects and their descendants in Brazil Upon arrival to the Brazilian Empire Arab Ottoman subjects were referred to as turcos an all encompassing ethnic identity encased in Islamophobia and antisemitism which forced the immigrants to renegotiate their identities in order to secure the possibility of upward mobility and national belonging By exploring the relationship between race and gender in negotiating international and interimperial politics and law national identity and religion Transimperial Anxieties advances understanding of the local and global forces shaping the lives of Arab Ottoman immigrants and their descendants in Brazil and their reciprocity to state structure

1917 David Stevenson, 2017-10-06 1917 was a year of calamitous events and one of pivotal importance in the development of the First World War In 1917 War Peace and Revolution leading historian of World War One David Stevenson examines this crucial year in context and illuminates the century that followed He shows how in this one year the war was transformed but also what drove the conflict onwards and how it continued to escalate Two developments in particular the Russian Revolution and American intervention had worldwide repercussions Offering a close examination of the key decisions David Stevenson considers Germany's campaign of unrestricted submarine warfare America's declaration of war in response and Britain's frustration of German strategy by adopting the convoy system as well as why paradoxically the military and political stalemate in Europe persisted Focusing on the abdication of Tsar Nicholas II on the disastrous spring offensive that plunged the French army into mutiny on the

summer attacks that undermined the moderate Provisional Government in Russia and exposed Italy to national humiliation at Caporetto and on the British decision for the ill fated Third Battle of Ypres Passchendaele 1917 offers a truly international understanding of events The failed attempts to end the war by negotiation further clarify the underlying forces that kept it going David Stevenson also analyses the global consequences of the year s developments showing how countries such as Brazil and China joined the belligerents Britain offered responsible government to India and the Allies promised a Jewish national home in Palestine Blending political and military history and moving from capital to capital and between the cabinet chamber and the battle front the book highlights the often tumultuous debates through which leaders entered and escalated the war and the paradox that continued fighting could be justified as the shortest road towards regaining peace

Immigration and National Identities in Latin America Nicola Foote, Michael Goebel, 2016-12-10 This groundbreaking study examines the connection between what are arguably the two most distinguishing phenomena of the modern world the unprecedented surges in global mobility and in the creation of politically bounded spaces and identities Jose C Moya author of *Cousins and Strangers* An excellent collection of studies connecting transnational migration to the construction of national identities Highly recommended Luis Roniger author of *Transnational Politics in Central America* The importance of this collection goes beyond the confines of one geographic region as it offers new insight into the role of migration in the definition and redefinition of nation states everywhere Fraser Ottanelli coeditor of *Letters from the Spanish Civil War* This volume has set the standard for future work to follow Daniel Masterson author of *The History of Peru* Between the mid nineteenth and mid twentieth centuries an influx of Europeans Asians and Arabic speakers indelibly changed the face of Latin America While many studies of this period focus on why the immigrants came to the region this volume addresses how the newcomers helped construct national identities in the Caribbean Mexico Argentina and Brazil In these essays some of the most respected scholars of migration history examine the range of responses some welcoming some xenophobic to the newcomers They also look at the lasting effects that Jewish German Chinese Italian and Syrian immigrants had on the economic sociocultural and political institutions These explorations of assimilation race formation and transnationalism enrich our understanding not only of migration to Latin America but also of the impact of immigration on the construction of national identity throughout the world Contributors Jürgen Buchenau Jeane DeLaney Nicola Foote Michael Goebel Steven Hyland Jr Jeffrey Lesser Kathleen Lopez Lara Putnam Raanan Rein Stefan Rinke Frederik Schulze

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