

BIODIVERSITY OF FISHES IN CANADA'S NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION

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Background. Fishes are important both economically and as indicators of environmental health. Questions on the health of aquatic habitats, on the potential effects of planned and accidental changes to the environment, and on the utility of adding sport and other fishes to a water body are best answered by an analysis which is known to be sensitive to changes.

Materials and methods. As an initial test study I examined 107 fish species in and around the National Capital Region of Canada (50 km radius of the Peace Tower at the Parliament Buildings) in terms of 56 parameters. The parameters include life history characteristics such as size, lifespan, breeding season, egg numbers, and feeding as well as zoogeographic origin, distribution, and risk status. Non-parametric tests and a logistic regression were used to analyze the data.

Results. A test case comparison of sport versus non-sport fishes confirmed the empirical observation that sport fishes are predominantly large piscivores. Critical parameters for threatened versus non-threatened species included piscivory and egg production, for present versus absent species feeding habits and refugial origin, and for refugial origin parameters associated with spawning.

Conclusion. The parameter database can be of potential use to determine which species are at risk and which parameters are critical, why certain species are absent, and what parameters characterize sport fishes. The analysis forms a preliminary basis for more detailed field studies which can then be directed to specific life history traits and environmental variables.

Keywords: Biodiversity, fishes, life history, environment, Canada

INTRODUCTION

The National Capital Region (NCR) of Canada is an area with a radius of 50 km centred on the Peace Tower of the Parliament Buildings. This circular region has been surveyed for various taxa including fishes (McAllister and Coad 1975). The NCR straddles the Ottawa River and includes a diverse array of habitats from protected waters in Gatineau Park to farmland and heavily urbanised sections. Population growth and development will inevitably constrain the diversity of fishes found in the NCR. Invasion of exotic species, such as zebra mussels, are also a potential threat to the health of fish populations and to the biodiversity. Many species are at the northern limits of their range in this part of Canada and survival of populations for some species is delicately poised with risk intimately associated with life history traits.

The purpose of this study is to use known life history traits and distributional data to explore reasons for the composition of the ichthyofauna. For example, threatened species are compared with those which are well established and these two groups should exhibit different life history traits. Threatened species are often characterised as large and long-lived or *k*-selected. Such species often have a low

fecundity, extended age to maturity, and slow growth, rendering them susceptible to man-made change such as habitat destruction, eutrophication, and competition with exotics (Paxton and Schramm 1995). Large size attracts interest as food or sport fishes, often leading to overfishing and subsequent stock declines. A migratory phase in the life cycle is suspected to be a critical factor since dams, bridges and roads, farming, pollution, and urbanisation may affect these species by reducing available reproductive habitat or access to it. Threatened species may have other life history traits which constrain them such as a preference for colder water, a declining asset when forest is cleared and urban wastes raise temperature levels. Similarly, specialised feeders such as predators at the top of the food chain are likely to be more at risk than omnivores. Successful species, on the other hand, are more likely to be small, short-lived and *r*-selected, able to adapt or recover from man-made changes through annual production of many young. Nest-builders and species showing parental care may also be more successful in bringing more young through earlier stages of development.

The National Capital Region was covered by an ice sheet 12 000 years BP and has been recolonised since

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19th and early 20th centuries the intrepid A P Low of the Geological Survey of Canada spent in total more than ten years of his working life surveying the area Employing Aboriginal canoemen and guides he travelled by canoe snowshoe and sailing vessel to map and document much of this vast territory Challenged by the mystique of this extraordinary Canadian canoeists Max Finkelstein and James Stone retraced Low s routes by their admission their toughest canoe trip ever Using archival sources oral history and personal experience they tell the story of A P Low and in the process reveal the environmental issues now facing this much threatened Canadian wilderness Once again Max Finkelstein has blessed us with his incredible ability

to make history of exploration come alive Rather than sit behind a desk and try to imagine the misadventures Low would have had he goes out and duplicates them and along the way creates a few tales of his own This is one great read and we should be thankful that people like Max and Jim Stone exist in this world of ours Kevin Callan well known author and canoeist From A P Low s logs and reports Max Finkelstein and Jim Stone give vitality to that great geological surveyor Interspersed are vivid accounts of their own challenging canoe voyages on the same rivers and portages of the boreal forest and rock in the James Bay Ungava Labrador country of the Cree Innu and Inuit What emerges is an eloquent testimonial for the

wilderness canoe trip in the Canadian experience Bruce W Hodgins Emeritus Professor of History Trent University President Camp Wanapitei Member Advisory Council Canadian Canoe Museum *Catalogue of Environmental Education Materials* Canada. Dept. of Supply and Services,1979 Canadian Technical Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences ,1988

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Young,Canada. Department of Fisheries and Oceans,Canadian Global Change Program,National Research Council Canada,1999 NRC Monograph Publishing Program P ii **Harpers Ferry National Historical Park, General Management Plan** ,2009 National Union Catalog ,1978 Includes entries for maps and atlases *The Management of Marine Regions* Edward L. Miles,1982-01-01 This book and an accompanying atlas complete the first phase of the North Pacific Project The Project seeks to identify and describe in detail the major marine policy problems of the North Pacific region Divided into parts Living resources in the North Pacific Marine transportation on the North Pacific Marine scientific research in the North Pacific Multiple use conditions and conflicts of the North Pacific

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