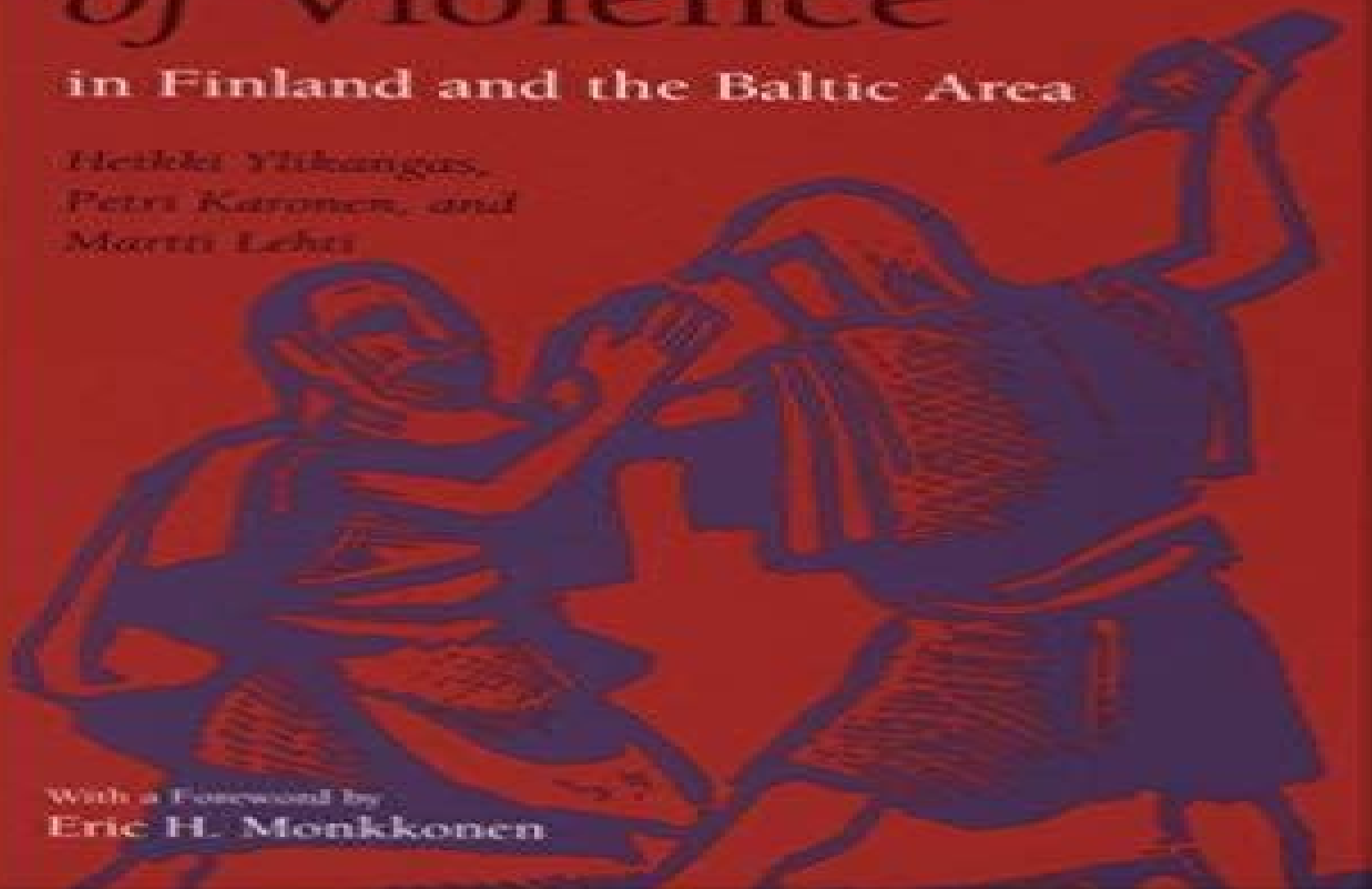


Five Centuries of Violence

in Finland and the Baltic Area

*Heikki Ylikangas,
Petri Karonen, and
Matti Lehtinen*

With a Foreword by
Eric H. Monkkonen



Five Centuries Of Violence In Finland And The Baltic Area

Kathleen Armour



Five Centuries Of Violence In Finland And The Baltic Area:

Five Centuries of Violence in Finland and the Baltic Area Heikki Ylikangas, Petri Karonen, Martti Lehti, 2001 Most people associate Nordic countries with peace tranquility civility high living standards and generally progressive social arrangements It is these very qualities that get Nordic countries rejected as policy models because they are too peaceful what happens there is too remote and too easy compared to the harsh outside world *Five Centuries of Violence in Finland and the Baltic Area* Mirkka Lappalainen, 1998 *Cops and Kids* David B. Wolcott, 2005 Juvenile courts were established in the early twentieth century with the ideal of saving young offenders from delinquency Many kids however never made it to juvenile court Their cases were decided by a different agency the police *Cops and Kids* analyzes how police regulated juvenile behavior in turn of the century America Focusing on Los Angeles Chicago and Detroit it examines how police saw their mission how they dealt with public demands and how they coped daily with kids Whereas most scholarship in the field of delinquency has focused on progressive era reformers who created a separate juvenile justice system David B Wolcott s study looks instead at the complicated sometimes coercive relationship between police officers and young offenders Indeed Wolcott argues police officers used their authority in a variety of ways to influence boys and girls behavior Prior to the creation of juvenile courts police officers often disciplined kids by warning and releasing them keeping them out of courts Establishing separate juvenile courts however encouraged the police to cast a wider net pulling more young offenders into the new system While some departments embraced child friendly approaches to policing others clung to rough and tumble methods By the 1920s and 1930s many police departments developed new strategies that combined progressive initiatives with tougher law enforcement targeted specifically at growing minority populations *Cops and Kids* illuminates conflicts between reformers and police over the practice of juvenile justice and sheds new light on the origins of lasting tensions between America s police and urban communities **Swedish and Finnish Historiographies of the Swedish Realm, c. 1520-1809** Miia Kuha, Petri Karonen, 2023-08-25 In the early modern era two Nordic countries that are neighbours today Sweden and Finland formed one realm Yet modern history writing has largely ignored this unity instead developing analysis and discussion in close connection to nationalistic ideas national politics and processes of state building Historians of both countries have therefore mostly approached their common past separately and academic history in both countries has taken its own course of development leading to different emphases This volume explores the common early modern history between Sweden and Finland from the Middle Ages to beginning of the 19th century and how this history has been created in professional historiography 1860 2020 which methods have been used and which themes studied Based on extensive source material including a database of history publications in different fields in both countries this book offers a fresh scholarly approach to the study of historiography through a unique comparative perspective This book is an excellent resource for students and professional researchers alike through providing an alternate view on the history of Sweden and Finland and

providing key insight into the historiography of these two countries and the similarities and differences they showcase **Is Killing Wrong?** Mark Cooney, 2009-10-07 Thou shalt not kill is arguably the most basic moral and legal principle in any society Yet while some killers are pilloried and punished others are absolved and acquitted and still others are lauded and lionized Why The traditional answer is that how killers are treated depends on the nature of their killing whether it was aggressive or defensive intentional or accidental But those factors cannot explain the enormous variation in legal officials and citizens responses to real life homicides Cooney argues that a radically new style of thought pure sociology can Conceived by the sociologist Donald Black pure sociology makes no reference to psychology to any single person s intent or even to individuals as such Instead pure sociology explains behavior in terms of its social geometry its location and direction in a multidimensional social space *Is Killing Wrong* provides the most comprehensive assessment of pure sociology yet attempted Drawing on data from well over one hundred societies including the modern day United States it represents the most thorough account yet of case level social control or the response to conduct defined as wrong In doing so it demonstrates that the law and morality of homicide are neither universal nor relative but geometrical as predicted by Black s theory *Anomie, Strain and Subcultural Theories of Crime* Joanne M. Kaufman, 2017-05-15 Anomie strain and subcultural theories are among the leading theories of crime Anomie theories state that crime results from the failure of society to regulate adequately the behavior of individuals particularly the efforts of individuals to achieve monetary success Strain theories focus on the impact of strains or stressors on crime including the inability to achieve monetary success through legal channels And subcultural theories argue that some individuals turn to crime because they belong to groups that excuse justify or approve of crime This volume presents the leading selections on each theory including the original statements of the theories key efforts to revise the theories and the latest statements of each theory The coeditors Robert Agnew and Joanne Kaufman are prominent strain theorists and their introductory essay provides an overview of the theories discusses the relationship between them and introduces each of the selections *Nordic Homicide in Deep Time* Janne Kivivuori, Mona Rautelin, Jeppe Büchert Netterstrøm, Dag Lindström, Guðbjörg S. Bergsdóttir, Jónas O. Jónasson, Martti Lehti, Sven Granath, Mikkel M. Okholm, Petri Karonen, 2022-02-16 *Nordic Homicide in Deep Time* draws a unique and detailed picture of developments in human interpersonal violence and presents new findings on rates patterns and long term changes in lethal violence in the Nordics Conducted by an interdisciplinary team of criminologists and historians the book analyses homicide and lethal violence in northern Europe in two eras the 17th century and early 21st century Similar and continuous societal structures cultural patterns and legal cultures allow for long term and comparative homicide research in the Nordic context Reflecting human universals and stable motives such as revenge jealousy honour and material conflicts homicide as a form of human behaviour enables long duration comparison By describing the rates and patterns of homicide during these two eras the authors unveil continuity and change in human violence Where and when did homicide typically take place Who were the

victims and the offenders what where the circumstances of their conflicts Was intimate partner homicide more prevalent in the early modern period than in present times How long a time elapsed from violence to death Were homicides often committed in the context of other crime The book offers answers to these questions among others comparing regions and eras We gain a unique and empirically grounded view on how state consolidation and changing routines of everyday life transformed the patterns of criminal homicide in Nordic society The path to pacification was anything but easy punctuated by shorter crises of social turmoil and high violence The book is also a methodological experiment that seeks to assess the feasibility of long duration standardized homicide analysis and to better understand the logic of homicide variation across space and over time In developing a new approach for extending homicide research into the deep past the authors have created the Historical Homicide Monitor The new instrument combines wide explanatory scope measurement standardization and articulated theory expression By retroactively expanding research data to the pre statistical era the method enables long duration comparison of different periods and areas Based on in depth source critique the approach captures patterns of criminal behaviour beyond the control activity of the courts The authors foresee the application of their approach in even remoter periods Nordic Homicide in Deep Time helps the reader to understand modern homicide by revealing the historical continuities and changes in lethal violence The book is written for professionals university students and anyone interested in the history of human behaviour

Violences Pieter Spierenburg, 2007 *Witchcraft and Gender in Early Modern Society* Raisa Maria Toivo, 2016-12-05 How could a woman be three times accused of witchcraft and go on running a successful farmstead Why would men use a frying pan for cattle magic Why did witches keep talking about the children What kind of a relation did Finnish witches have with authority and power These are among the questions Raisa Maria Toivo addresses in this study as she explores the gender implications of the complex system of household management and public representation in which seventeenth century Finnish women and men negotiated their positions From specific case studies Toivo broadens her narrative to include historiographical discussion on the history of witchcraft on women s and gender history and on early modern social history shedding new light on each theme Toivo contributes to the on going discussion in the European historiography about whether the early modern period witnessed an improvement decline or simply alteration in the conditions of oppression of women within patriarchal households by using a multidimensional set of roles that could be adopted by women Finally she demonstrates convincingly that members of the solid peasant class were not only subject of the newly forming states but also avid users of the court system which they manipulated and put to work in the interests of their own individual household and collective affairs

Handbook of European Homicide Research Marieke C. A. Liem, William Alex Pridemore, 2011-10-17 This comprehensive work provides a sourcebook of information about the substantive methodological and policy oriented aspects of homicide research in Europe Part one of this work covers the most recent substantive and methodological information about European homicide research The second part will contains detailed

case studies on homicide research in 15 20 individual European nations This work will be both conceptual and practical conceptual and practical Conceptual aspects will focus on theoretical frameworks and patterns and trends of violence in Europe Practical aspects will examine the results of empirical research topics relating to different data sources and the variation of legal definitions of violence throughout Europe and policy issues relating to variation in homicide prevention and punishment of homicide offenders throughout Europe This handbook will not only provide an up to date reference that brings together known information but will also offer previously unpublished comprehensive literature reviews and original research findings The editors distinctive approach is to provide readers with an English language central source of information about the voluminous literature on European homicide research that is currently spread widely in dozens of different European and American journals

Taking Stock of Homicide Karen F. Parker, Richard Stansfield, Ashley M. Mancik, 2024-02-09 This book orients readers to the major topics and challenges for the next generation of homicide research including methodological issues and challenges and emerging subfields

A History of Murder Pieter Spierenburg, 2013-04-18 This book offers a fascinating and insightful overview of seven centuries of murder in Europe It tells the story of the changing face of violence and documents the long term decline in the incidence of homicide From medieval vendettas to stylised duels from the crime passionel of the modern period right up to recent public anxieties about serial killings and underworld assassinations the book offers a richly illustrated account of murder s metamorphoses In this original and compelling contribution Spierenburg sheds new light on several important themes He looks for example at the transformation of homicide from a private matter followed by revenge or reconciliation into a public crime always subject to state intervention Combining statistical data with a cultural approach he demonstrates the crucial role gender played in the spiritualisation of male honour and the subsequent reduction of male on male aggression as well as offering a comparative view of how different social classes practised and reacted to violence This authoritative study will be of great value to students and scholars of the history of crime and violence criminology and the sociology of violence At a time when murder rates are rising and public fears about violent crime are escalating this book will also interest the general reader intrigued by how our relationship with murder reached this point

Policing the City Andrew Todd Harris, 2004 In *Policing the City* Harris seeks to explain the transformation of criminal justice particularly the transformation of policing between the 1780s and 1830s in the City of London As utilitarian legal reformers argued that criminal deterrence ought to be based on certain and rational punishment rather than random execution they also had to control the discretionary authority of enforcement This meant in theory and practice the centralization of policing in the 1830s and the end of local policing which was seen as corrupt inefficient and unsuitable for rational criminal justice Revolutionary changes in policing began locally however in the 1780s Such local changes preceded and inspired national reforms and local policing up to the centralizing measures of the 1830s remained dynamic responsive and locally accountable right until its demise Anxiety about policing had as much to do

with the social origins of the police as it did about the origins of criminality and control over the discretionary authority of watchmen and constables played a larger role in criminal justice reform than the nature of crime The national metropolitan and City police reforms of the late 1830s were thus the culmination of a contentious argument over the meanings of justice efficiency and order rather than its beginning Harris s evidence reveals how what we ve come to think of as modern policing evolved out of local practice and reflects shifts in wider debates about crime justice and discretionary authority A History of Violence Robert Muchembled,2012 Presents a history of violence in Europe and discusses the theory that violence has actually been in decline since the thirteenth century *The Routledge Handbook of European Criminology* Sophie Body-Gendrot, Mike Hough, Klara Kerecsi, René Lévy, Sonja Snacken,2013-08-15 This new book brings together some of the leading criminologists across Europe to showcase the best of European criminology This Handbook aims to reflect the range and depth of current work in Europe and to counterbalance the impact of the sometimes insular and ethnocentric Anglo American criminological tradition The end product is a collection of twenty eight chapters illustrating a truly comparative and interdisciplinary European criminology The editors have assembled a cast of leading voices to reflect on differences and commonalities elaborate on theoretically grounded comparisons and reflect on emerging themes in criminology in Europe After the editors introduction the book is organised in three parts five chapters offering historical theoretical and policy oriented overviews of European issues in crime and crime control seven chapters looking at different dimensions of crime in Europe including crime trends state crime gender and crime and urban safety fifteen chapters examining the variety of institutional responses exploring issues such as policing juvenile justice punishment green crime and the role of the victim This book gives some indication of the richness and scope of the emerging comparative European criminology and will be required reading for anyone who wants to understand trends in crime and its control across Europe It will also be a valuable teaching resource especially at postgraduate level as well as an important reference point for researchers and scholars of criminology across Europe **Venezuelan Stick Fighting** Michael J. Ryan,2016-10-05 In Venezuelan Stick Fighting The Civilizing Process in Martial Arts Michael J Ryan examines the modern and historical role of the secretive tradition of stick fighting within rural Venezuela Despite profound political and economic changes from the early twentieth century to the modern day traditional values practices and social imaginaries associated with older forms of masculinity and sociality are still valued Stick knife and machete fighting are understood as key means of instilling the values of fortitude and cunning in younger generations Recommended for scholars of anthropology social science gender studies and Latin American studies

Social Cohesion and Welfare States Christopher Lloyd,Matti Hannikainen,2022-06-07 Aiming to go beyond reiterating the stereotypical narrative of the rise of welfare states this interdisciplinary book examines the long run historical processes of the development of the welfare state It focuses on the complex political social economic and institutional transformations which give rise to these peaceful and cohesive societies Welfare is crucial to the story of peaceful social integration and this

book explores and explains this vital connection taking a non linear view of the history of moving from fragmentation to peace with comprehensive welfare institutions Chapters collectively focus on three central areas a types of socio political fragmentation b the interconnection of social political and economic forces that led to the institutionalisation of integrationist processes and policies including re distributional welfare systems and c how this new institutional development helped achieve or failed to achieve social peace and welfare The international panel of expert contributors provide case studies from a rich variety of country contexts including Germany South Africa the Netherlands Austria and the Nordic Countries This thought provoking collection of essays is well suited for advanced students and researchers in social history economic history political economy and social policy Chapter 2 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license

Pursuing Johns Thomas C. Mackey, 2005 In *Pursuing Johns* Thomas C Mackey studies the New York Committee of Fourteen and its members attempts to influence vagrancy laws in early 20th century New York City as a way to criminalize men's patronizing of female prostitutes It sought out and prosecuted the city's immoral hotels unlicensed bars opium dens disorderly houses and prostitutes It did so because of the threats to individual character such places presented In the early 1920s led by Frederick Whitin the Committee thought that the time had arrived to prosecute the men who patronized prostitutes through what modern parlance calls a john's law After a notorious test case failed to convict a philandering millionaire for vagrancy the only statutory crime available to punish men who patronized prostitutes the Committee lobbied for a change in the state's criminal law In the process this representative of traditional 19th century purity reform allied with the National Women's Party the advanced feminists of the 1920s Their proposed Customer Amendment united the moral Right and the feminist Left in an effort to alter and use the state's criminal law to make men moral defend their character and improve New York City's overall morality Mackey's contribution to the literature is unique Instead of looking at how vice commissions targeted female prostitutes or the commerce supporting and surrounding them Mackey concentrates on how men were scrutinized Book jacket

Violence in Europe Sophie Body-Gendrot, Pieter Spierenburg, 2010-07-10 Has violence changed over the centuries Has it always held the same meanings for us Will it always be a given in society Taking the sociocultural long view *Violence in Europe* analyzes the prevalence and role of violence from street crime to terrorist attacks homicide to genocide in the evolution of human and national behaviour The editors and 14 colleagues in history anthropology sociology and psychology focus on Northern and Western Europe examining centuries of violent phenomena from the cultural logic of the Middle Ages to today's soccer riots and security alerts The contributors examination of social constructions honour codes class and gender roles and public ambivalence acceptance abhorrence fascination regarding violence sheds needed light on current dynamics in law enforcement political systems and what many have termed the civilization of violence Findings from Britain France Ireland Belgium and Scandinavia explore The paradoxes of ethnic

violence and insider outsider thinking in an increasingly multicultural world Trends in interpersonal violence during wartime and peacetime The gendering of violence from early French marital laws to London s underground nightlife The growth of cities modernization conflict aggression Modern prevention and surveillance strategies effective solutions complicating the problem or some middle ground Reflecting innovative methods of research and interpretation Violence in Europe is thought provoking and instructive for researchers and students in psychology and criminology And with the mounting global presence of violence today this is reading with profound implications for the future *Crime, histoire et sociétés* Association internationale d'histoire du crime et de la justice criminelle,1977

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