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A CENTURY OF GROWTH, CRISIS, WAR AND RECOVERY, 1870-1970

Introduction

This chapter surveys the economic development of Southeast Asia over the century from 1870 to 1970, a century which saw the rapid integration of many parts of the region into the world economy, followed by the great depression of the 1930s, the Japanese occupation from 1942 to 1945, and the transition to independence, which was in some former colonies peaceful and in others violent and prolonged. Although many economic historians consider that the first era of globalisation came to an end in 1913, I suggest that in Southeast Asia it continued until 1929, when the world depression had a serious effect on many parts of the region. Not only did Southeast Asia's commodity trade grow rapidly between 1870 and 1930, but there were substantial movements of people, both within the various colonies, and between them and the two huge population reservoirs of India and China. Last but by no means least, there were considerable flows of capital, both public and private, into Southeast Asia. These increased flows of goods, people and capital left deep and lasting legacies to the independent governments in the region.

When the Suez Canal was just completed in 1870, and Southeast Asia's trading links with rapidly industrialising Europe and North America were expanding, the various parts of the region were not greatly dissimilar in economic structure and in the level of their economic development. In contrast to the ancient civilisations of China and India, which had larger populations and, especially in the case of China, much higher agricultural densities, densities were still

Economic Development Of South East Asia 1870 1985

**Ronald W. Pruessen, Marc Frey, Tan-Tai
Yong**



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New Terrains in Southeast Asian History Abu Talib Ahmad, Liok Ee Tan, 2003 Annotation Southeast Asian scholars may have special insights into their respective countries but they are just as easily infected by political and didactic functions of their national histories as any historian The editors a professor and former professor with the School of Humanities U Sains Malaysia present 15 papers in which Southeast Asian scholars turn a critical eye on their national historiographies Five of the papers explore broad methodological issues while others examine particular historiographic traditions from Burma Myanmar Singapore Malaysia and Thailand The final group consists of case studies of the application of new methodologies and understandings to particular historical events or periods Annotation c 2003 Book News Inc Portland OR booknews com

British Economic Development in South East Asia, 1880-1939, Volume 3 David Sunderland, 2017-07-05 This collection focuses on the economic development of the areas of SE Asia with which Britain had a trading relationship Covering 1880 1939 the economic growth of the region is revealed through a selection of rare primary resources organized thematically with sections dedicated to agriculture mining trade labour finance and infrastructure **An Economic History of Malaysia, c.1800-1990** John Drabble, 2000-05-15 An Economic History of Malaysia c 1800 1990 provides the first general history of the Malaysian economy over the past two centuries including a survey of the pre colonial era A unique feature is that it integrates the historical experiences of Peninsular Malaysia Sabah and Sarawak as a case study in the onset of modern economic growth Particular attention is paid to explaining Malaysia s signal success in achieving a relatively smooth shift away from the primary commodity export economy of the colonial period to near NIC status by 1990 **The Transformation of Southeast Asia** Ronald W. Pruessen, Marc Frey, Tan-Tai Yong, 2015-05-22 Providing the basis for a reconceptualization of key features in Southeast Asia s history this book examines evolutionary patterns of Europe s and Japan s Southeast Asian empires from the late 19th century through to the 1960s The Economic Development of Southeast Asia Hal Hill, 2002 This major four volume collection brings together the key analytical contributions on the economies of Southeast Asia countries which together have a population of more than 500 million people This group of economies is of interest for a number of reasons Firstly they feature great diversity Singapore has one of the highest per capita incomes in the world while several of the mainland Southeast Asian states are among the poorest Brunei is a tiny oil sultanate while Indonesia is the world s fourth largest nation In addition several of these economies have been consistently among the world s most open while others are emerging from a long period of international commercial isolation Thirdly the group includes one sizeable country the Philippines which for reasons still only poorly understood has consistently under performed compared to its potential Four of the economies Indonesia Malaysia Singapore Thailand grew extremely quickly in the three decades through to the recent Asian economic crisis Lastly the Asian economic crisis of 1997 98 particularly affected three of the countries Indonesia Malaysia and Thailand The factors explaining this sudden and largely unanticipated

event are still only poorly understood This comprehensive reference collection is essential reading for all those interested in the economic performance of these economies *Routledge Library Editions: Business and Economics in Asia*

Various,2021-07-14 This set examines a vast range of topics covering all experiences of business and economics from across Asia Dealing with early banking systems in China the industrialisation of Korea and Taiwan the evolution of Japanese business practices economic development protectionist policies industrial investment trade tourism and a host of other topics the books collected here form a vital reference resource across a wide subject area **The Economic Development of**

Southeast Asia, 1870-1985 Anne Booth,1990 **Modern Global Trade and the Asian Regional Economy** Tomoko

Shiroyama,2018-06-13 This volume undertakes the important task of envisioning a regional history of Asia based on its unique internal characteristics going beyond the usual West non West dichotomy The regional trade zone of modern Asia was debated in the 1980s Since then Japanese historians of the socioeconomic history of Asia have explored how the traditional trade relations that had developed over the centuries in Asia responded to the so called Western impacts in the mid nineteenth century including the opening of ports and tariff reduction under free trade regimes and the advance in transportation technology Against this academic background the four chapters in this volume examine how overseas Chinese some of the key actors in regional and local trade dealt with their Western counterparts and how Asian commodities penetrated other parts of the world through the newly created web of global commerce The book reviews discuss theoretical issues to explore various connections among and comparisons of the economies in the region This volume provides readers with critical insights into the Asian region in the past and present by investigating the long term trajectory of its linkages to the global economy **Wage Labour in Southeast Asia Since 1840** A. Kaur,2004-03-09 Amarjit Kaur examines wage

labour s role in economic growth and change in Southeast Asia since 1840 Her study focuses on globalization the international division of labour and how transnational economic processes shaped and continue to shape labour systems There are five main themes labour processes migration and labour systems labour circulation or mobility the gendered nature of labour relations and class consciousness worker organization and labour standards A wide ranging study which will be of great interest to historians economists and Asia specialists Economic Change in South-East Asia, C.1830-1980 Ian

Brown,1997 This book provides an introduction to the economic history of South East Asia from the early nineteenth century to the contemporary period It examines for example the strong commitment of agriculturists across the region to cultivation for export markets from the middle decades of the nineteenth century and the impact of agricultural specialization on their material welfare the economic role of the immigrant Chinese as traders moneylenders revenue farmers bankers and industrialists the impact of the inter war depression on the economies of South East Asia the implications of the Green Revolution in rice for rural inequalities and the causes and nature of South East Asia s modern industrialization On each topic it attempts to draw the reader into the specialist literature to emphasize divergent views and where appropriate to

admit ignorance Above all it seeks to kindle curiosity and enthusiasm to encourage the reader to explore further Foreign Investment in Southeast Asia in the Twentieth Century J. Lindblad,1998-01-14 This monograph is the first book length study of foreign direct investment in Southeast Asia during both the late colonial period and in the contemporary period It examines the leading Southeast Asian countries receiving foreign investment this century The arrival of today s Asian investors from Japan and the four Asian NICs is described after a brief discussion of the transitionary period of warfare decolonization and assertion of newly independent states Special attention is given to the impact of foreign investment on the economic development of the host country **Economic Crises and Global Politics in the 20th Century** Alexander Nützenadel,Cornelius Torp,2016-04-08 This book analyses the history of economic crises from the angle of international politics and its transformation throughout the 20th century While political and economic debates in the wake of the present financial crisis are revolving around the question of how to create effective forms of global governance historians have discovered a long tradition of international economic regulation that can be traced back to the late 19th century In the global economy sovereign defaults banking crises and currency crashes have been recurrent phenomena At the same time alongside the growing globalization of commodity and capital markets nation states have introduced new forms of regulation both on the national and international level The experience of economic crises has been an important driver behind numerous initiatives to foster global politics The purpose of the book is to reconnect economic history with the perspectives of political economy and the history of international relations It forms a dialogue between the disciplines that have been increasingly separated throughout the past decades With first rate economic historians and political economists writing for a wider audience it simultaneously makes public debates and methods of recent cutting edge research in economic history within a wider academic community This book was originally published as a special issue of the European Review of History *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Volume III: The Nineteenth Century* Andrew Porter,1999-10-21 The Oxford History of the British Empire is a major new assessment of the Empire in the light of recent scholarship and the progressive opening of historical records From the founding of colonies in North America and the West Indies in the seventeenth century to the reversion of Hong Kong to China at the end of the twentieth British imperialism was a catalyst for far reaching change The Oxford History of the British Empire as a comprehensive study helps us to understand the end of Empire in relation to its beginning the meaning of British imperialism for the ruled as well as for the rulers and the significance of the British Empire as a theme in world history Volume III of The Oxford History of the British Empire covers the long nineteenth century from the achievement of American independence in the 1780s to the eve of world war in 1914 This was the period of Britain s greatest expansion as both empire builder and dominant world power The volume is divided into two parts The first contains thematic chapters some focusing on Britain others on areas at the imperial periphery exploring those fundamental dynamics of British expansion whcih made imperial influence and rule possible They also examine the economic cultural and

institutional frameworks which gave shape to Britain's overseas empire Part 2 is devoted to the principal areas of imperial activity overseas including both white settler and tropical colonies Chapters examine how British interests and imperial rule shaped individual regions nineteenth century political and socio economic history Themes dealt with include the economics of empire imperial institutions defence technology imperial and colonial cultures science and exploration Attention is given not only to the formal empire from Australasia and the West Indies to India and the African colonies but also to China and Latin America often regarded as central components of a British informal empire

The Indonesian Economy in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries A. Booth, 1998-03-04 Indonesia is now the fourth largest country in the world but many aspects of its economic history remain poorly understood This book is the first comprehensive survey of Indonesian economic history in the 19th and 20th centuries examining both the Dutch colonial era and the post independence period Extensive use is made of recent work by Dutch Indonesian and Australian scholars to develop a number of key themes relating to economic growth and structural transformation of the Indonesian economy from the early 19th century to the present

The Rise of Asia Frank B. Tipton, 1998-05-29 The shifting balance of economic power away from Western Europe and the United States and towards East and Southeast Asia firstly Japan then the small Tiger economies and now the larger nations of Southeast Asia and China the potential Dragons has provoked anger dismay and a search for the secrets of growth and for lessons to be learned The Rise of Asia brings together recent scholarship analysing the process of economic social and political development in East and Southeast Asia from the mid nineteenth century to the present day

Time's Arrow, Time's Cycle Peter A. Coclanis, 2006 No part of the world has been affected more by globalization in recent decades than Southeast Asia This has led many observers to believe that the region's present experience with globalization is at once unprecedented inevitable and irreversible Professor Peter A Coclanis challenges such beliefs and in so doing provides a history of globalization in Southeast Asia over the past two millennia Employing Stephen Jay Gould's famous temporal metaphors time's arrow and time's cycle Coclanis traces the trajectory of globalization arguing that globalization has ebbed and flowed in the region over the centuries that globalization is best viewed as a process rather than a permanent condition and that its effects have differed considerably across space and over time Professor Peter A Coclanis is Associate Provost for International Affairs and Albert R Newsome Professor of History and Economics at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill He was Raffles Visiting Professor in the Department of History at the National University of Singapore in 2005

The Future of Foreign Investment in Southeast Asia Frank Bartels, Nick Freeman, 2012-09-10 This book explains the dynamics behind southeast Asia's foreign investment activity and looks at the region's options for reviving its reputation as an attractive host for foreign investors Each chapter focuses on a key element together they portray southeast Asia's foreign investment profile and prospects By bringing these key interlocking elements together under a single cover the book aims to provide a more profound understanding of the challenges southeast Asian countries face in their on going attempts both to attract new

foreign investment inflows and to continue hosting substantial existing foreign invested assets

Australian Economic History Claire E. F. Wright, 2022-06-02 In a time of pandemics war and climate change fostering knowledge that transcends disciplinary boundaries is more important than ever Economic history is one of the world's oldest interdisciplinary fields with its prosperity dependent on connection and relevance to disciplinary behemoths economics and history Australian Economic History is the first history of an interdisciplinary field in Australia and the first to set the field's progress within the structures of Australian universities It highlights the lived experience of doing interdisciplinary research and how scholars have navigated the opportunities and challenges of this form of knowledge These lessons are vital for those seeking to develop robust interdisciplinary conversations now and in the future This previously untold story of economic history in Australia exposes the centrality of economic thought and scholarship to Australian intellectual and political life Deftly positioning economic history in an innovative institutional place based and person focused narrative Claire Wright entangles economics with the history of education to produce a tale of university interdisciplinarity influence and impact Written with vitality and bursting with both data and anecdote this book makes an exceptional contribution to the intersecting fields of history economics and higher education studies Hannah Forsyth author of *A History of the Modern Australian University* Few readers would expect to find a classical tragedy in the story of an academic field Yet that is what Claire Wright shows us in this study of Economic History as it has been practiced in Australia She traces the field from legendary beginnings to triumphant growth to organisational collapse and renaissance on other terms Carefully researched and vigorously written this book raises questions about disciplines and interdisciplinary fields universities and markets and social bases of intellectual work that are relevant to all fields today Raewyn Connell author of *The Good University Australia* proved a pioneer in the study of economic history nurturing a discipline with innovative data and understanding of material trends Yet by the 1990s economic history departments closed as senior scholars retired and the field was subsumed by conventional economics In this absorbing study Dr Claire Wright challenges the conventional account She is tough minded about financial and institutional pressures on the field but cautiously optimistic about the future It is a mistake she argues to see institutional representation as the benchmark of influence Instead the interdisciplinary nature of economic history has encouraged new research and teaching across the humanities and social sciences With close attention to individual scholars and their university departments and a deep sense of the trajectory of the field *Australian Economic History Transformations of an Interdisciplinary Field* is an original and important contribution to Australian intellectual history Glyn Davis Distinguished Professor of Political Science in the Crawford School of Public Policy The Australian National University

Feeding the World Giovanni Federico, 2010-12-16 In the last two centuries agriculture has been an outstanding if somewhat neglected success story Agriculture has fed an ever growing population with an increasing variety of products at falling prices even as it has released a growing number of workers to the rest of the economy This book a comprehensive

history of world agriculture during this period explains how these feats were accomplished Feeding the World synthesizes two hundred years of agricultural development throughout the world providing all essential data and extensive references to the literature It covers systematically all the factors that have affected agricultural performance environment accumulation of inputs technical progress institutional change commercialization agricultural policies and more The last chapter discusses the contribution of agriculture to modern economic growth The book is global in its reach and analysis and represents a grand synthesis of an enormous topic

Global Transition Graeme Donald Snooks, 1999-08-31 Global Transition is an innovative study that analyses the problems and prospects of the Third World by building on the theoretical contribution the dynamic strategy model made in the author's acclaimed Longrun Dynamics It formulates a general economic and political theory he calls the global strategic transition GST model The central feature of this model is the global strategic demand response mechanism involving an interaction between the world's expanding strategic core and its fringe which is facilitated through strategic inflation This model also provides the basis for a new policy approach to economic development

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