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# Elections in the Americas

*A Data Handbook*

Vol. 2 South America

*Edited by Dieter Nohlen*

# Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook

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## **Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook:**

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**Elections in the Americas** Dieter Nohlen, 2005 *Elections in the Americas* Dieter Nohlen, 2005 Elections in Latin America Kevin

Pallister, 2024-02-27 Even as several Latin American countries have regressed to authoritarian rule in the first two decades of the twenty first century elections remain permanent and vital features of the region s political life Kevin Pallister provides an

accessible overview of elections throughout Latin America including formal electoral institutions informal practices and the behavior of voters and candidates Through a wide ranging synthesis of scholarly literature and sources it offers a descriptive and analytical look at how elections in the region work from the legal rules of the game to the final counting of the votes and provides an even handed discussion of its complexities such as electoral integrity gender quotas the role of social media corruption in campaign finance and how elections can be instruments of both democracy and autocracy This comprehensive narrative from Mexico to Argentina is complemented with illustrative examples case studies and data By understanding how elections in Latin America work as flawed but indispensable institutions of democracy students and other readers will enhance their knowledge of contemporary Latin American politics and the important process of democratization in the region

State Capacity, Economic Control, and Authoritarian Elections Merete Seeberg, 2018-03-09 Although the phenomenon of authoritarian elections has been a focal point for the literature on authoritarian institutions for more than a decade our understanding of the effect of authoritarian elections is still limited Combining evidence from cross national studies with studies on selected cases relying on recent field work this book suggests a solution to the paradox of authoritarian elections Rather than focusing on authoritarian elections as a uniform phenomenon it focuses on the differing conditions under which authoritarian elections occur It demonstrates that the capacities available to authoritarian rulers shape the effect of elections and high levels of state capacity and control over the economy increase the probability that authoritarian multi party elections will stabilize the regime Where these capacities are limited the regime is more likely to succumb in the face of elections The findings imply that although multi party competition and state strength may be important prerequisites for democracy they can under some circumstances obstruct democratization by preventing the demise of dictatorships This text will be of key interest to scholars students and practitioners of democratization and to those who study autocracy and electoral authoritarianism as well as comparative politics more broadly **Full participation** Sarah Birch, 2013-07-19

About a quarter of all democracies today legally oblige their citizens to vote making this an important aspect of electoral systems in many settings Moreover numerous commentators and policy makers in voluntary voting states are coming to view mandatory attendance at the polls as an attractive option in the context of declining turnout Yet there has been a dearth of analysis of the way in which compulsory voting shapes attitudes behaviour and outcomes of the political process This volume fills that gap by providing a comprehensive description analysis and evaluation of compulsory voting as it is practiced throughout the world Specifically the study systematically examines the history of the institution the normative arguments for and against it and the influence it has on a range of political phenomena These include electoral campaigns political attitudes electoral integrity and legitimacy policy outcomes and turnout The book also considers the feasibility of introducing compulsory voting in a contemporary democracy as well as variations on the institution designed to broaden its appeal

*The Oxford Handbook of Historical Political Economy* Jeffery A. Jenkins, Jared Rubin, 2024 This handbook is currently in

development with individual articles publishing online in advance of print publication At this time we cannot add information about unpublished articles in this handbook however the table of contents will continue to grow as additional articles pass through the review process and are added to the site Please note that the online publication date for this handbook is the date that the first article in the title was published online

**Electoral Systems** David M. Farrell, 2011-01-04 Electoral Systems examines the six principle types of electoral system currently in use in more than seventy of the world s democracies A common format is adopted throughout dealing with explanations of how the system operates and its effects on the political system

*Politics and Political Elites in Latin America* Manuel Alcántara, Mercedes García Montero, Cristina Rivas Pérez, 2020-09-22 This book presents in depth analyses of the data gathered for 26 years by the Political Elites of Latin America project PELA the most comprehensive database about the topic in the world Since 1994 PELA has conducted around 9 000 personal interviews with representative samples of the Legislative Powers of 18 Latin American countries generating a unique resource for the study of political elites in a comparative perspective Now this contributed volume brings together studies that dig into the data gathered by PELA to discuss important topics related to the challenges faced by representative democracy in Latin America After an introductory chapter that presents the potential of the PELA database the book is structured in two parts The first addresses in eight chapters important aspects of representative democracy such as political ambition political trust satisfaction with democracy clientelism and the quality of democracy It then discusses three relevant issues in Latin American political dynamics such as executive legislative relations women s participation as representatives and the meaning of China and the United States in national politics The second part addresses in five chapters studies of seven national cases that are representative of regional heterogeneity These chapters aim to examine parliamentarian elites attitudes in different political systems with regard to a variety of relevant issues such as institutional trust satisfaction with democracy Executive Legislative relations clientelism and gender questions Furthermore these chapters intend to evince the evolution of such attitudes in the course of the last two decades *Politics and Political Elites in Latin America Challenges and Trends* will be of interest to scholars and students of comparative politics in general and more particularly to those interested in the challenges faced by representative democracy not only in Latin America but in many parts of the world

**Explaining Religious Party Strength** Mário Rebelo, 2022-12-30 Explaining Religious Party Strength explores why religious political parties are electorally successful in some countries but not in others Drawing on insights from political science and sociology this book argues that religious parties are typically formed for defensive reasons reacting against state builders attempts to secularize public services such as education welfare and healthcare Building on these findings the author argues that the strength of religious parties is determined by the infrastructural power of the state Weak states that fail to provide adequate public services open up space for religious communities to build a dense network of private schools hospitals and charities which translates into votes for religious political parties By contrast strong states that provide efficient public services

squeeze out private welfare providers undermining the electoral strength of religious political parties The author tests this theory through statistical analysis using a new dataset on all religious parties which have participated in national parliamentary elections between 1800 and 2015 He includes comparative historical analyses of Roman Catholic political parties in France and Italy and Sunni Islamic political parties in Egypt Turkey and Albania This book will interest students and scholars of religion and politics specifically those interested in party formation voting and political activism as well as policymakers

Election Watchdogs Pippa Norris, Alessandro Nai, 2017-06-16 Recent decades have seen growing concern regarding problems of electoral integrity The most overt malpractices used by rulers include imprisoning dissidents harassing adversaries coercing voters vote rigging counts and even blatant disregard for the popular vote Elsewhere minor irregularities are common exemplified by inaccurate voter registers maladministration of polling facilities lack of security in absentee ballots pro government media bias ballot miscounts and gerrymandering Serious violations of human rights that undermine electoral credibility are widely condemned by domestic observers and the international community Recent protests about integrity have mobilized in countries as diverse as Russia Mexico and Egypt However long standing democracies are far from immune to these ills past problems include the notorious hanging chads in Florida in 2000 and more recent accusations of voter fraud and voter suppression during the Obama Romney contest When problems come to light however is anyone held to account and are effective remedies implemented In response to these developments there have been growing attempts to analyze flaws in electoral integrity and transparency using systematic data from cross national time series forensic analysis field experiments case studies and new instruments monitoring mass and elite perceptions of malpractices This volume collects essays from international experts who evaluate the robustness conceptual validity and reliability of the growing body of evidence The essays compare alternative approaches and apply these methods to evaluate the quality of elections in several areas including the United States Sub Saharan Africa and Latin America

Election Watchdogs Transparency Accountability and Integrity presents new insights into the importance of diverse actors who promote electoral transparency accountability and ultimately the integrity of electoral governance

Presidential Breakdowns in Latin America M. Llanos, Leiv Marsteintredet, 2010-03-01 This volume is the first comprehensive analysis of a new type of executive instability without regime instability in Latin America referred to as presidential breakdown It includes a theoretical introduction framing the debate within the institutional literature on democracy and democratization and the implications of this new type of executive instability for presidential democracies Two comparative chapters analyze the causes procedures and outcomes of presidential breakdowns in a regional perspective and country studies provide in depth analyses of all countries in Latin America that have experienced one or several presidential breakdowns Argentina Bolivia Brazil Dominican Republic Ecuador Guatemala Paraguay Peru and Venezuela The book also includes an epilogue on the 2009 presidential crisis in Honduras

Clarity of Responsibility, Accountability, and Corruption Leslie A. Schwindt-Bayer, Margit

Tavits,2016-07-14 Corruption is a significant problem for democracies throughout the world Even the most democratic countries constantly face the threat of corruption and the consequences of it at the polls Why are some governments more corrupt than others even after considering cultural social and political characteristics In *Clarity of Responsibility Accountability and Corruption* the authors argue that clarity of responsibility is critical for reducing corruption in democracies The authors provide a number of empirical tests of this argument including a cross national time series statistical analysis to show that the higher the level of clarity the lower the perceived corruption levels Using survey and experimental data the authors show that clarity causes voters to punish incumbents for corruption Preliminary tests further indicate that elites respond to these electoral incentives and are more likely to combat corruption when clarity is high

*Conservative Party-building in Latin America* James Loxton,2021 *Voice and Inequality* is about conservative parties in Latin America James Loxton examines parties formed between 1978 and 2010 and tries to understand why some were more successful than others The main puzzle is the surprising connection between roots in dictatorship and success under democracy What allowed authoritarian successor parties in countries like Chile and El Salvador to succeed while those with more democratic origins in countries like Argentina and Guatemala failed It argues that this was not a coincidence the former inherited valuable resources from the old regime that helped them to thrive in the new

*The Development of Socialism, Social Democracy and Communism* Mohamed Ismail Sabry,2017-09-01 This book examines how socioeconomic and institutional factors shaped the development of Socialism and its two contending variants of Social Democracy and Communism investigating why each of these factions enjoyed varying levels of popularity in different societies between 1840 and 1945

*Latin American Politics and Society* Gerardo L. Munck,Juan Pablo Luna,2022-06-09 An engaging introduction to Latin America with a fresh thematic approach to key political and social issues This accessible undergraduate textbook examines the entirety of the region addressing complex issues in a clear and direct manner Grounded in cutting edge research and data concepts are illustrated through tables maps and timelines

**Democracy in Latin America** Thomas C. Wright,2022-12-13 This book expertly traces the long erratic and incomplete path of Latin America s political and socioeconomic democratization from a group of colonies lacking democratic practice and culture up to the present Using the lens of democracy defined by the charter of the Organization of American States OAS it examines the periods of US gunboat diplomacy in the Caribbean Basin the Cold War the state terrorist dictatorships of the 1970s and 1980s the imposition of neoliberalism in the 1990s and the rise of the Pink Tide in the new millennium The meaning of democracy has changed over time from nineteenth century liberalism in which only a handful of wealthy males voted and individuals were responsible for their economic and social conditions to governments in the late twentieth century that have embraced socioeconomic democracy by assuming responsibility at least formally for citizens welfare Latin America s movement toward democracy has not been linear The book follows the appearance and evolution of both proponents and opponents of democracy over the last

two centuries The balance of these forces has shifted periodically often in waves that swept across the entire region Commitment to democracy does not guarantee implementation but despite many setbacks Latin America has made significant progress toward the democratic aspirations set forth in the OAS charter Thorough and accessibly written Democracy in Latin America is an essential text for students studying Latin American politics and history



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## **Table of Contents Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook**

1. Understanding the eBook Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook

- Personalized Recommendations
- Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook User Reviews and Ratings
- Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook Free and Paid eBooks
  - Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook Public Domain eBooks
  - Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook eBook Subscription Services
  - Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook Compatibility with Devices
  - Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
  - Interactive Elements Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
- 8. Staying Engaged with Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
  - Setting Reading Goals Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook
- Distinguishing Credible Sources

### 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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