

Electoral Engineering:

Voting Rules and Political Behavior

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Electoral Engineering Voting Rules And Political Behavior

M Woodhall



Electoral Engineering Voting Rules And Political Behavior:

Electoral Engineering Pippa Norris, 2004-02-09 From Kosovo to Kabul the last decade witnessed growing interest in electoral engineering Reformers have sought to achieve either greater government accountability through majoritarian arrangements or wider parliamentary diversity through proportional formula Underlying the normative debates are important claims about the impact and consequences of electoral reform for political representation and voting behavior The study compares and evaluates two broad schools of thought each offering contracting expectations One popular approach claims that formal rules define electoral incentives facing parties politicians and citizens By changing these rules rational choice institutionalism claims that we have the capacity to shape political behavior Alternative cultural modernization theories differ in their emphasis on the primary motors driving human behavior their expectations about the pace of change and also their assumptions about the ability of formal institutional rules to alter rather than adapt to deeply embedded and habitual social norms and patterns of human behavior *Comparative Politics* John T. Ishiyama, 2011-03-01 By revealing the contextual conditions which promote or hinder democratic development Comparative Politics shows how democracy may not be the best institutional arrangement given a country's unique set of historical economic social cultural and international circumstances Addresses the contextual conditions which promote or hinder democratic development Reveals that democracy may not be the best institutional arrangement given a country's unique set of historical economic social cultural and international circumstances Applies theories and principles relating to the promotion of the development of democracy to the contemporary case studies **The SAGE Handbook of Political Science** Dirk Berg-Schlosser, Bertrand Badie, Leonardo Morlino, 2020-02-11 The SAGE Handbook of Political Science presents a major retrospective and prospective overview of the discipline Comprising three volumes of contributions from expert authors from around the world the handbook aims to frame assess and synthesize research in the field helping to define and identify its current and future developments It does so from a truly global and cross area perspective Chapters cover a broad range of aspects from providing a general introduction to exploring important subfields within the discipline Each chapter is designed to provide a state of the art and comprehensive overview of the topic by incorporating cross cutting global interdisciplinary and where this applies gender perspectives The Handbook is arranged over seven core thematic sections Part 1 Political Theory Part 2 Methods Part 3 Political Sociology Part 4 Comparative Politics Part 5 Public Policies and Administration Part 6 International Relations Part 7 Major Challenges for Politics and Political Science in the 21st Century *The Routledge Handbook of Ethnic Conflict* Karl Cordell, Stefan Wolff, 2016-01-22 A definitive global survey of the interaction of ethnicity nationalism and politics this handbook blends rigorous theoretically grounded analysis with empirically rich illustrations to provide a state of the art overview of the contemporary debates on one of the most pervasive international security challenges today Fully updated for the second edition the book includes a new section which offers detailed analyses of contemporary cases of

conflict such as in Ukraine Kosovo the African Great Lakes region and in the Kurdish areas across the Middle East thus providing accessible examples that bridge the gap between theory and practice The contributors offer a 360 degree perspective on ethnic conflict from the theoretical foundations of nationalism and ethnicity to the causes and consequences of ethnic conflict and to the various strategies adopted in response to it Without privileging any specific explanation of why ethnic conflict happens at a particular place and time or why attempts at preventing or settling it might fail or succeed The Routledge Handbook of Ethnic Conflict enables readers to gain a better insight into such defining moments in post Cold War international history as the disintegration of the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia and their respective consequences the genocide in Rwanda and the relative success of conflict settlement efforts in Northern Ireland By contributing to understanding the varied and multiple causes of ethnic conflicts and to learning from the successes and failures of their prevention and settlement the Handbook makes a powerful case that ethnic conflicts are neither unavoidable nor unresolvable but rather that they require careful analysis and thoughtful and measured responses

Transition in Afghanistan William Maley, 2018-04-17 This book by one of the most experienced authorities on the subject presents a deep analysis of the very difficult current situation in Afghanistan Covering a wide range of important subjects including state building democracy war the rule of law and international relations the book draws out two overarching key factors the way in which the prevailing neopatrimonial political order has become entrenched making it very difficult for any other political order to take root and the hostile region in which Afghanistan is located especially the way in which an ongoing creeping invasion from Pakistani territory has compromised the aspirations of both the Afghan government and its international backers to move the country to a more stable position

Stalled Linda Trimble, Jane Arscott, Manon Tremblay, 2013-05-31 Following significant increases in women's electoral representation in the 1980s and 90s progress has stalled Today there are only a few more women in Canada's parliament and legislatures than a decade ago What has happened to the representational gains for women and why does gender parity remain so elusive To answer these questions Stalled provides a detailed roadmap of women's political representation as candidates office holders cabinet ministers party leaders and as representatives of the Crown at all levels of government across Canada Comprehensive and accessible this volume makes clear that women are far from achieving equality in sites of formal political power

The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies Shane Martin, Thomas Saalfeld, Kaare W. Strøm, 2014-06-19 Legislatures are political bodies essential to democracy and the rule of law They present social scientists with numerous intriguing puzzles with far reaching implications for our understanding of political institutions Why and how have these ancient assemblies established in pre democratic times survived the transition to mass democracies How have they adapted How do they structure such processes as budgeting legislation and executive oversight How do their members get selected and what consequences flow from differences in these rules What roles do committees and political parties play in contemporary legislatures What functions do legislatures perform in autocratic semi democratic

or recently democratized societies What explains the similarities and differences in legislative rules powers and recruitment What are the policy and other consequences of variation in how legislatures are organized and function The 33 chapters in The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies written by 47 of the most distinguished legislative scholars provide a comprehensive and up to date description and assessment of the state of the art in legislative studies Key themes explored include theoretical paradigms and methodological approaches to the study of legislatures representation and legislative careers internal organization the role of parties within legislatures and the role of legislatures in policy making and accountability The Handbook also explores the emergence of parliaments in historical and contemporary contexts including new democracies and trans national institutions

Social Context, Policies, And Changes In Singapore: Beyond The First 50 Years Intan Azura Mokhtar,Yaacob Ibrahim,2022-03-02 This book is a collection of essays by thought and advocacy leaders policymakers and academics in Singapore who have been and are in positions of influence in shaping social policies and hence the social context in the country These essays are meant to initiate discussion promote debate and broaden understanding of the social issues at play the challenges faced and the trade offs involved in enhancing social policies strengthening the social compact and shaping the social context in Singapore This is done through addressing issues and challenges in 1 Government and Civil Society 2 Education 3 Employability and Employment 4 Social and Family Development 5 Demographics and Social Spending 6 Healthcare and Healthcare Financing 7 Urban Planning and the Environment 8 Disruptions New Technologies and Smart Nation It is hoped this book will be useful for students of sociology social policy or public policy as they discuss the dynamics and trade offs involved in planning shaping and implementing social and public policies in Singapore This book also hopes to inform and initiate dialogues among Singaporeans on the social issues and challenges we face in our city state and which we have to collectively address as a nation

Political Representation Marc Bühlmann,Jan Fivaz,2016-04-14 In an ideal democracy representatives would entirely reflect citizens views preferences and wishes in their legislative work However real life democracies do not meet this ideal and citizens policy preferences and priorities are mirrored only inadequately This book provides new insights on political representation It is guided by three questions what roles should representatives play Who is actually or should be represented How are the representatives or how should they be connected with the represented Containing contributions from the perspectives of political theory and philosophy as well as quantitative empirical studies the volume demonstrates the need to adapt these established questions to new political realities This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of political representation and parties political theory democratic theory political philosophy and comparative politics

Campaigns and Elections Stephen K. Medvic,2021-11-29 Stephen K Medvic s Campaigns and Elections is a comprehensive yet compact core text that addresses two distinct but related aspects of American electoral democracy the processes that constitute campaigns and elections and the players who are involved In addition to balanced coverage of process and actors it gives equal billing to both campaigns

and elections and covers contests for legislative and executive positions at the national state and local levels including issue oriented campaigns of note The book opens by providing students with the conceptual distinctions between what happens in an election and the campaigning that precedes it Significant attention is devoted to setting up the context for these campaigns and elections by covering the rules of the game in the American electoral system as well as aspects of election administration and the funding of elections Then the book systematically covers the actors at every level candidates and their organizations parties interest groups the media and voters and the macro level aspects of campaigns such as campaign strategy and determinants of election outcomes The book concludes with a big picture assessment of campaign ethics and implications of the permanent campaign New to the Fourth Edition Fully updated through the 2020 elections looking ahead to the 2022 midterms Covers the impact of the COVID 19 pandemic on the 2020 election as well as the January 6 2021 insurrection at the US Capitol Adds new sections in Chapter 3 on election integrity and the assessment of election administration Reviews recent Supreme Court cases on gerrymandering and faithless electors Expands coverage of social media as a source of news of the increasingly partisan nature of the media and of the role of media fact checking in campaigns and elections Reorganizes the chapters on the various actors so that the chapter on candidates leads directly to the chapter on campaigns Fully updates the resources listed at the end of each chapter

Comparative European Politics

Rory Costello, Neil Robinson, 2024 This essential guide to comparative European politics provides the broadest range of coverage on Europe illustrated via the widest range of examples applied to contemporary events In Comparative European Politics the team of expert authors explore the politics of a range of European countries providing insight into everything you need to know on the subject from the fundamentals of democratic politics institutions and practices of government to key contemporary challenges Key Features A broad introduction to contemporary European politics providing an accessible introduction to the fundamental elements of European democracies institutions and practices of government A unique emphasis on contemporary political issues sees a whole part dedicated to common challenges which explores issues such as immigration European integration the financial crisis and the COVID 19 pandemic Includes up to date examples such as growing instability in Europe Brexit recent migration policies the threat of international terrorism and the rise of anti establishment parties to help students understand the real world context of European politics Developed with engaging learning features such as end of chapter discussion questions thinking comparatively sections and over to you boxes to help students understand why and how to compare European countries and their political systems Provides comprehensive coverage of the 27 member states of the European Union additionally drawing on examples from the UK Switzerland Norway Iceland Serbia and Bosnia Herzegovina Written by leading scholars in the field who provide clear analysis on complex subjects intricate relationships and controversial issues Also available as an e book with functionality navigation features and links that offer extra learning support New to this Edition Three new chapters cover topics around climate politics and policy

national governments in the European Union's political system and populism and its challenges to democracy A reorganized table of contents adds clarity Updated tables and figures and the addition of photos offer an engaging learning experience Digital formats and resources Comparative European Politics is available for students and institutions to purchase in a variety of formats and is supported by online resources The e book offers a mobile experience and convenient access along with self test multiple choice questions functionality tools navigation features and links that offer extra learning support www.oxfordtextbooks.co.uk/ebooks <https://global.oup.com/ukhe/ebooks> The digital version available on Politics Trove is also accompanied by online resources These include For students Over thirty European country profiles from Austria to the UK with useful data for comparison including population size gender equality political parties and electoral systems Helpful links to relevant online tools with instructions for use including voting advice applications from European countries For lecturers Save time preparing for seminars with activities created to help engage students PowerPoint slides with a deck for each chapter to help build lecture materials

European Politics Paul Kubicek, 2020-12-20 European Politics expertly and accessibly surveys the history institutions and issues that are essential for understanding contemporary European politics Exploring a central question what is Europe this text's thematic approach helps students compare politics in individual countries and see the political big picture in the region European Politics examines not only countries which are or were in the European Union but also those eligible to join to give students the most comprehensive picture of Europe's evolution in a globalized world Key changes for the new edition include coverage of hot topics such as Brexit Covid 19 rise of nationalist populists authoritarian developments in Hungary Poland and Turkey separatism in Catalonia refugees migrants environmentalism Ukraine Russia US European relations recent elections and security threats emanating within Europe and beyond a consolidated presentation on the European Union fully updated data and examples and a new concluding chapter recapping the main ideas and suggesting scenarios for the European project moving forward This timely in depth text will be essential reading for anyone interested in European politics

Why States Matter Gary F. Moncrief, Peverill Squire, 2017-01-12 When it comes to voting taxes environmental regulations social services education criminal justice political parties property rights gun control marriage and a whole host of other modern American issues the state in which a citizen resides makes a difference That idea that the political decisions made by those in state level offices are of tremendous importance to the lives of people whose states they govern is the fundamental concept explored in this book Gary F Moncrief and Peverill Squire introduce students to the very tangible and constantly evolving implications limitations and foundations of America's state political institutions and accessibly explain the ways that the political powers of the states manifest themselves in the cultures economies and lives of everyday Americans and always will

Routledge Handbook of Ethnic Conflict Karl Cordell, Stefan Wolff, 2010-10-18 A definitive global survey of the interaction of race ethnicity nationalism and politics this handbook blends theoretically grounded rigorous analysis with empirical illustrations to provide a state of the art

overview of the contemporary debates on one of the most pervasive international security challenges today The contributors to this volume offer a 360 degree perspective on ethnic conflict from the theoretical foundations of nationalism and ethnicity to the causes and consequences of ethnic conflict and to the various strategies adopted in response to it Without privileging any specific explanation of why ethnic conflict happens at a specific place and time or why attempts at preventing or settling it might fail or succeed the Routledge Handbook of Ethnic Conflict enables readers to gain better insights into such defining moments in post Cold War international history as the disintegrations of the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia and their respective consequences and the genocide in Rwanda as well as the relative success of conflict settlement efforts in Northern Ireland Macedonia and Aceh By contributing to understanding the varied and multiple causes of ethnic conflicts and to learning from the successes and failures of its prevention and settlement the Handbook makes a powerful case that ethnic conflicts are neither unavoidable nor unresolvable but rather that they require careful analysis and thoughtful and measured responses

Why Elections Fail Pippa Norris, 2015-07-08 Too often elections around the globe are unfortunately deeply flawed or even fail What triggers these problems In this second volume of her trilogy on electoral integrity Pippa Norris compares structural international and institutional accounts as alternative perspectives to explain why elections fail to meet international standards The book argues that rules preventing political actors from manipulating electoral governance are needed to secure integrity although at the same time officials also need sufficient resources and capacities to manage elections effectively Drawing on new evidence the study determines the most effective types of strategies for strengthening the quality of electoral governance around the world With a global perspective this book provides fresh insights into these major issues at the heart of the study of elections and voting behavior comparative politics democracy and democratization political culture democratic governance public policymaking development international relations and conflict studies and processes of regime change

Designing Democratic Government Margaret Levi, James Johnson, Jack Knight, Susan Stokes, 2008-09-04 What are the essential elements of a democracy How can nations ensure a political voice for all citizens and design a government that will respond to those varied voices These perennial questions resonate strongly in the midst of ongoing struggles to defend democratic institutions around the world and here at home In *Designing Democratic Government* a group of distinguished political scientists provides a landmark cross national analysis of the institutions that either facilitate or constrain the healthy development of democracy The contributors to *Designing Democratic Government* use the democratic ideals of fairness competitiveness and accountability as benchmarks to assess a wide variety of institutions and practices John Leighly and Jonathan Nagler find that in the U S the ability to mobilize voters across socioeconomic lines largely hinges on the work of non party groups such as civic associations and unions which are far less likely than political parties to engage in class biased outreach efforts Michael McDonald assesses congressional redistricting methods and finds that court ordered plans and close adherence to the Voting Rights Act effectively increase the number of

competitive electoral districts while politically drawn maps reduce the number of competitive districts John Carey and John Polga Hecimovich challenge the widespread belief that primary elections produce inferior candidates Analyzing three decades worth of comprehensive data on Latin American presidential campaigns they find that primaries impart a stamp of legitimacy on candidates helping to engage voters and mitigate distrust in the democratic process And Kanchan Chandra proposes a paradigm shift in the way we think about ethnic inclusion in democracies nations should design institutions that actively promote rather than merely accommodate diversity At a moment when democracy seems vulnerable both at home and abroad *Designing Democratic Government* sorts through a complex array of practices and institutions to outline what works and what doesn't in new and established democracies alike The result is a volume that promises to change the way we look at the ideals of democracy worldwide

Parties and Voters at the 2013 German Federal Election Robert Rohrschneider, Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck, 2018-12-07 The 2013 federal election in Germany took place amidst considerable uncertainty over the EU's economic crisis Financial rescue packages for several countries required the provision of huge sums Some EU members barely avoided the economic abyss Germany however was spared much of the hardship as her economy produced record levels of employment exports boomed and German state coffers began to see a budget surplus Against this backdrop this book examines the choices offered to voters by parties and public decision calculus How did Germany's voter evaluate economic conditions and the Euro crisis For example is there a demand for a new party representing the rising EU skeptical sentiments How did long term developments such as the weakening party voter ties affect the election outcome What programs did parties offer to voters in the election The book brings together several leading experts of German and European politics to address these questions The chapters were originally published as a special issue in *German Politics*

Political Survival of Small Parties in Europe Jae-Jae Spoon, 2011-08-30 Strategic choices allow small parties to balance their interests and achieve success

The Oxford Handbook of Political Science Robert E. Goodin, 2011-07-07 Drawing on the rich resources of the ten volume series of *The Oxford Handbooks of Political Science* this one volume distillation provides a comprehensive overview of all the main branches of contemporary political science political theory political institutions political behavior comparative politics international relations political economy law and politics public policy contextual political analysis and political methodology Sixty seven of the top political scientists worldwide survey recent developments in those fields and provide penetrating introductions to exciting new fields of study Following in the footsteps of the *New Handbook of Political Science* edited by Robert Goodin and Hans Dieter Klingemann a decade before this *Oxford Handbook* will become an indispensable guide to the scope and methods of political science as a whole It will serve as the reference book of record for political scientists and for those following their work for years to come

The Elections in Israel 2013 Michal Shamir, 2017-09-08 The elections for Israel's nineteenth Knesset were held on January 22 2013 This volume offers an in depth analysis of Israel's 2013 elections from various perspectives It presents an up

to date picture of the complexity of Israeli democracy and its challenges achievements and failures The chapters in this collection shed light on different facets of Israeli democracy Yaron Ezrahi provides a sceptical perspective on prospects for democracy Gayil Talshir explains the party system s slowness to respond to citizen demands and to social movements Michal Shamir and Keren Weinshall Margel explore the politics of the right to be elected to the Knesset Nir Atmor and Chen Friedberg highlight the decline in participation in Knesset elections in the Periphery versus the Center Assaf Shapira and Gideon Rahat reveal the complexity of inter party democracy Dganit Ofek analyses the stability of government coalitions Gal Levy examines Mizrahi Jews and the Shas Party Mtanes Shihadeh discusses the voting patterns of Israeli Arabs Asher Cohen focuses on religious Zionism and the success of the renewed Jewish Home Party Michal Shamir and Einat Gedalya Lavy document a gender gap in voting Elections in Israel 2013 analyses the give and take between the public and its leaders that is at the heart of elections In doing so it illuminates the role of elections in providing representation for different groups in Israeli society and in giving voice to their political choices

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