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Elections in the Americas

A Data Handbook

Vol. 2 South America

Edited by Dieter Nohlen

Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook Vol 2 South America

A.M. Gittlitz



Elections In The Americas A Data Handbook Vol 2 South America:

Elections in the Americas: A Data Handbook Dieter Nohlen, 2005-04-14 This two volume work continues the series of election data handbooks published by OUP It presents a first ever compendium of electoral data for all 35 countries in the Americas since the introduction of universal male suffrage Following the overall structure of the series an initial comparative introduction on elections and electoral systems is followed by chapters on each country Written by knowledgeable and renowned scholars the contributions examine the evolution of constitutional and electoral arrangements and provide systematic surveys of the up to date electoral provisions and electoral rules These widely differing rules exert considerable influence on party systems and political processes Exhaustive statistics on all national elections and referendums are given in each chapter Together with the other books of this series Elections in the Americas is a highly reliable resource for historical and cross national comparisons of elections and electoral systems worldwide [Elections in the Americas: A Data Handbook](#)

Dieter Nohlen, 2005-04-14 This volume continues the series of election data handbooks published by OUP It presents the first ever compendium of electoral data for all 35 states in the Americas from their independence or the introduction of universal male suffrage to the present Containing contributions from renowned scholars Elections in the Americas is a highly

authoritative resource for historical and cross national comparisons of elections and electoral systems **Elections in Latin America** Kevin Pallister, 2024-02-27 Even as several Latin American countries have regressed to authoritarian rule in the first two decades of the twenty first century elections remain permanent and vital features of the region s political life Kevin Pallister provides an accessible overview of elections throughout Latin America including formal electoral institutions informal practices and the behavior of voters and candidates Through a wide ranging synthesis of scholarly literature and sources it offers a descriptive and analytical look at how elections in the region work from the legal rules of the game to the final counting of the votes and provides an even handed discussion of its complexities such as electoral integrity gender quotas the role of social media corruption in campaign finance and how elections can be instruments of both democracy and autocracy This comprehensive narrative from Mexico to Argentina is complemented with illustrative examples case studies and data By understanding how elections in Latin America work as flawed but indispensable institutions of democracy students and other readers will enhance their knowledge of contemporary Latin American politics and the important process of democratization in the region [Fixing Democracy](#) Javier Corrales, 2018-05-29 In a comprehensive reviews of

constitutional change in Latin America Fixing Democracy argues that the strongest predictor of whether a new constitution will expand or restrict presidential powers is power asymmetry or more specifically the distance between Incumbent and Opposition forces at the negotiating table **The Path to Tyranny** Michael Newton, 2010-05-17 Examines how many free

societies have fallen to tyranny and looks at the possibility that the United States could be next **Election Watchdogs**

Pippa Norris, Alessandro Nai, 2017-06-16 Recent decades have seen growing concern regarding problems of electoral

integrity The most overt malpractices used by rulers include imprisoning dissidents harassing adversaries coercing voters vote rigging counts and even blatant disregard for the popular vote Elsewhere minor irregularities are common exemplified by inaccurate voter registers maladministration of polling facilities lack of security in absentee ballots pro government media bias ballot miscounts and gerrymandering Serious violations of human rights that undermine electoral credibility are widely condemned by domestic observers and the international community Recent protests about integrity have mobilized in countries as diverse as Russia Mexico and Egypt However long standing democracies are far from immune to these ills past problems include the notorious hanging chads in Florida in 2000 and more recent accusations of voter fraud and voter suppression during the Obama Romney contest When problems come to light however is anyone held to account and are effective remedies implemented In response to these developments there have been growing attempts to analyze flaws in electoral integrity and transparency using systematic data from cross national time series forensic analysis field experiments case studies and new instruments monitoring mass and elite perceptions of malpractices This volume collects essays from international experts who evaluate the robustness conceptual validity and reliability of the growing body of evidence The essays compare alternative approaches and apply these methods to evaluate the quality of elections in several areas including the United States Sub Saharan Africa and Latin America Election Watchdogs Transparency Accountability and Integrity presents new insights into the importance of diverse actors who promote electoral transparency accountability and ultimately the integrity of electoral governance

Electoral Participation in Newly Consolidated Democracies Elvis Bisong Tambe, 2021-02-17 This book examines why people vote in the newly consolidated democracies of Africa Latin America East Asia and Central and Eastern European countries It addresses the question of how well models or theories of electoral participation initially developed in established democracies travel to new democracies Based on recent cross national survey data it provides the first systematic and comparative evaluation of this topic Drawing on political science sociology and psychology approaches it reveals what is distinctive about voting in new democracies and how they compare between themselves and with more established democracies This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of political participation public opinion voting behaviour electoral politics and political parties as well as to international organisations and NGOs working in the field of democracy promotion and in emerging democracies

Non-Policy Politics Ernesto Calvo, Maria Victoria Murillo, 2019-02-14 Calvo and Murillo consider the non policy benefits that voters consider when deciding their vote While parties advertise policies they also deliver non policy benefits in the form of competent economic management constituency service and patronage jobs Different from much of the existing research which focuses on the implementation of policy or on the delivery of clientelistic benefits this book provides a unified view of how politicians deliver broad portfolios of policy and non policy benefits to their constituency The authors theory shows how these non policy resources also shape parties ideological positions and which type of electoral offers they target to poorer or richer voters

With exhaustive empirical work both qualitative and quantitative the research documents how linkages between parties and voters shape the delivery of non policy benefits in Argentina and Chile

How to Make a Revolution? Erkin

Özalp,2025-06-11 Is it possible to enable people to make all kinds of decisions about themselves freely by themselves by ending the domination of small minorities over large majorities In this work Erkin zalp who wrote the book Your Theorist Was a Revolutionary Marxism and Socialism in the 21st Century and translated many works of Marx and Engels into Turkish attempts to provide an affirmative answer to the above question by drawing on the relatively recent experiences of struggle in different countries Among the many examples examined are the guerrilla war waged by the Maoists in Nepal Hugo Ch vez s Bolivarian Revolution the Zapatistas struggle to make a revolution from below Syriza s rise to power in Greece and its capitulation the transformations that Podemos underwent while still in opposition as a party trying to implement the theory of populism in Spain and the local efforts that brought the Austrian communists the mayoralty of Graz zalp who evaluates the strategies of struggle implemented after the collapse of the socialist system in light of concrete experiences discusses in outline how revolutions can be made that are the work of the masses themselves that do not allow the reappearance of past weaknesses and that can bring the emancipation of humanity closer also considering the requirements of the revolutionary struggle in Turkey and makes concrete suggestions Without of course attempting to offer a ready made recipe CONTENTS A Few Notes About the Translation Introduction 1 Revolutionary Struggles in Chile from the Unidad Popular to the Present Neoliberal transformations and some of their consequences The return to democracy and its aftermath 2 Armed Struggle The Cases of Peru and Nepal The rise and fall of the Shining Path in Peru The People s War in Nepal and its consequences 3 Venezuela s Bolivarian Revolution 4 People s Uprisings in Bolivia and Their Consequences 5 Struggles From Below The Zapatistas and their changing goals Land struggles in Brazil Bookchin s concrete revolutionary strategy Barcelona en Com The Rojava experience 6 Syriza s Rise and Submission 7 Radical Democracy and Populism The emergence of Podemos and its rapid transformations Jean Luc M lenchon and France Unbowed LFI Populism and peopleism 8 Examples of Going Beyond Being Negligible Graz s communists who are helping instead of talking The Workers Party of Belgium From Maoism to Socialism 2 0 Bernie Sanders and the Democratic Socialists of America DSA 9 General Discussion The indispensability of an organized people s movement The indispensability of cadres While coming closer to power After coming to power In order to be able to surpass the experiences of the past Endnotes Index

Party Systems in Latin America Scott

Mainwaring,2018-02-08 Based on contributions from leading scholars this study generates a wealth of new empirical information about Latin American party systems It also contributes richly to major theoretical and comparative debates about the effects of party systems on democratic politics and about why some party systems are much more stable and predictable than others Party Systems in Latin America builds on challenges and updates Mainwaring and Timothy Scully s seminal Building Democratic Institutions Party Systems in Latin America 1995 which re oriented the study of democratic party

systems in the developing world It is essential reading for scholars and students of comparative party systems democracy and Latin American politics It shows that a stable and predictable party system facilitates important democratic processes and outcomes but that building and maintaining such a party system has been the exception rather than the norm in contemporary Latin America *Personalism and Personalist Regimes* Alex Baturo, Luca Anceschi, Francesco Cavatorta, 2024-05-10 Personalist leaders such as Russia's Vladimir Putin Belarus's Alexander Lukashenko or Venezuela's Nicol's Maduro are increasingly prominent players in the international landscape their motivations and policies however are poorly understood The regimes they lead are difficult to examine mostly because of their most defining feature an inordinate concentration of power in the hands of one single individual Yet personalist leaders do not rule alone even if they do not always govern through institutional channels How do personalist regimes really work How do their rulers acquire and maintain personal control How does contemporary personal rule differ from how it was practised during the Cold War These are the key questions addressed in *Personalism and Personalist Regimes* which offers a systematic examination of the logic of personalism or personalist rule tackling comprehensively the study of personalist leaders and personalist regimes The book is underpinned by a theoretical framework that combines historical and comparative analyses brought forward through a series of detailed country studies authored by a distinguished group of comparativists and area studies experts The book also revisits and builds upon *Sultanistic Regimes* the seminal study by H E Chehabi and Juan Linz In contrast to *Sultanistic Regimes* that studied sultanism an extreme form of personalism *Personalism and Personalist Regimes* examines personal rule on its full continuum from Turkey under Erdo an or Venezuela under Maduro to Turkmenistan under Berdimuhamedov or Libya under Gaddafi Because personalism or personal rule can be present across all regimes the book also includes several studies of personalism and institutions in party dictatorships China or Cuba amongst others **Environmental Policy Change in Emerging Market Democracies** Jale Tosun, 2013-12-11 This book examines environmental policy change in twenty eight Central and Eastern European and Latin American countries against a background of significant political and economic transformation over the past two decades Through cross regional comparison and a multi methods approach Jale Tosun investigates changes in the regulation of air soil and water pollution genetically modified corn and the sustainable management of forests Tosun also looks at the relationship between system transformation and the creation of environmental procuracies in both parts of the world *Environmental Policy Change in Emerging Market Democracies* demonstrates that although political and economic transformations have positively affected environmental policy in both regions the extent of policy change varies considerably across Central and Eastern Europe and Latin America At the same time as Tosun argues economic integration has acted as a major driver of a stronger governmental enforcement commitment as expressed by the creation of environmental procuracies **The Veil of Participation** Alexander Hudson, 2021-05-06 Public participation is a vital part of constitution making processes around the world but we know very little about the extent to which participation

affects constitutional texts In this book Alexander Hudson offers a systematic measurement of the impact of public participation in three much cited cases Brazil South Africa and Iceland and introduces a theory of party mediated public participation He argues that public participation has limited potential to affect the constitutional text but that the effectiveness of participation varies with the political context Party strength is the key factor as strong political parties are unlikely to incorporate public input while weaker parties are comparatively more responsive to public input This party mediation thesis fundamentally challenges the contemporary consensus on the design of constitution making processes and places new emphasis on the role of political parties

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Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, Brandon Van Dyck, Jorge I. Domínguez, 2016-10-13 Nearly four decades since the onset of the third wave political parties remain weak in Latin America parties have collapsed in much of the region and most new party building efforts have failed Why do some new parties succeed while most fail This book challenges the widespread belief that democracy and elections naturally give rise to strong parties and argues that successful party building is more likely to occur under conditions of intense conflict than under routine democracy Periods of revolution civil war populist mobilization or authoritarian repression crystallize partisan attachments create incentives for organization building and generate a higher cause that attracts committed activists Empirically rich chapters cover diverse cases from across Latin America including both successful and failed cases

Full participation Sarah Birch, 2013-07-19 About a quarter of all democracies today legally oblige their citizens to vote making this an important aspect of electoral systems in many settings Moreover numerous commentators and policy makers in voluntary voting states are coming to view mandatory attendance at the polls as an attractive option in the context of declining turnout Yet there has been a dearth of analysis of the way in which compulsory voting shapes attitudes behaviour and outcomes of the political process This volume fills that gap by providing a comprehensive description analysis and evaluation of compulsory voting as it is practiced throughout the world Specifically the study systematically examines the history of the institution the normative arguments for and against it and the influence it has on a range of political

phenomena These include electoral campaigns political attitudes electoral integrity and legitimacy policy outcomes and turnout The book also considers the feasibility of introducing compulsory voting in a contemporary democracy as well as variations on the institution designed to broaden its appeal

I Want to Believe A.M. Gittlitz, 2020-04-20 Advocating nuclear war attempting communication with dolphins and taking an interest in the paranormal and UFOs there is perhaps no greater or stranger cautionary tale for the Left than that of Posadism Named after the Argentine Trotskyist J Posadas the movement's journey through the fractious and sectarian world of mid 20th century revolutionary socialism was unique Although at times significant Posadas movement was ultimately a failure As it disintegrated it increasingly grew to resemble a bizarre cult detached from the working class it sought to liberate The renewed interest in Posadism today especially for its more outlandish fixations speaks to both a cynicism towards the past and nostalgia for the earnest belief that a better world is possible Drawing on considerable archival research and numerous interviews with ex and current Posadists **I Want to Believe** tells the fascinating story of this most unusual socialist movement and considers why it continues to capture the imaginations of leftists today

Democratic Stability in an Age of Crisis Agnes Cornell, Jørgen Møller, Svend-Erik Skaaning, 2020-04-15 The interwar period has left a deep impression on later generations This was an age of crises where representative democracy itself a relatively recent political invention seemed unable to cope with the challenges that confronted it Against the backdrop of the economic crisis that began in 2008 and the rise of populist parties a new body of scholarship frequently invoked by the media has used interwar political developments to warn that even long established Western democracies are fragile **Democratic Stability in an Age of Crisis** challenges this interwar analogy based on the fact that a relatively large number of interwar democracies were able to survive the recurrent crises of the 1920s and 1930s The main aim of this book is to understand the striking resilience of these democracies and how they differed from the many democracies that broke down in the same period The authors advance an explanation that emphasizes the importance of democratic legacies and the strength of the associational landscape i.e organized civil society and institutionalized political parties Moreover they underline that these factors were themselves associated with a set of deeper structural conditions which on the eve of the interwar period had brought about different political pathways The authors' empirical strategy consists of a combination of comparative analyses of all interwar democratic spells and illustrative case studies The book's main takeaway point is that the interwar period shows how resilient democracy is once it has had time to consolidate On this basis recent warnings about the fragility of contemporary democracies in Western Europe and North America seem exaggerated or at least that they cannot be sustained by interwar evidence

Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterized by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit www.ecprnet.eu The series is

edited by Susan Scarrow Chair of the Department of Political Science University of Houston and Jonathan Slapin Professor Department of Political Science University of Zurich **The Fates of Political Parties** Jennifer Cyr, 2017-06-09 Political parties in the developing world often face serious electoral crises from one election to the next parties can be decisively voted out of national office What happens to a party that experiences this kind of voter rejection The literature suggests it will disappear leaving the party system vulnerable to the inexperience of new political actors The Fates of Political Parties offers a more nuanced perspective focusing on a number of individual Latin American countries as well as the region as a whole it identifies considerable variation regarding how parties survive and even revive after an electoral crisis The book revitalizes the study of parties as complex entities that rely on a potentially diverse set of resources to remain active in politics It demonstrates that parties can be remarkably enduring institutions surviving and reviving parties represent instances of institutional stability Where they endure those parties can sustain competition and strengthen the democratic regime **Conservative Party-building in Latin America** James Loxton, 2021 Voice and Inequality is about conservative parties in Latin America James Loxton examines parties formed between 1978 and 2010 and tries to understand why some were more successful than others The main puzzle is the surprising connection between roots in dictatorship and success under democracy What allowed authoritarian successor parties in countries like Chile and El Salvador to succeed while those with more democratic origins in countries like Argentina and Guatemala failed It argues that this was not a coincidence the former inherited valuable resources from the old regime that helped them to thrive in the new

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