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Electoral Systems and Party Systems

A Study of Twenty-Seven
Democracies, 1945–1990

Arend Lijphart

Electoral Systems And Party Systems A Study Of Twenty Seven Democracies 1945 199

Grigorii V Golosov



Electoral Systems And Party Systems A Study Of Twenty Seven Democracies 1945 199:

Electoral Systems and Party Systems Arend Lijphart, Don Aitkin, 1994 An electoral system is the most fundamental element of representative democracy translating citizen s votes into representatives seats It is also the most potent practical instrument available to democratic reformers This systematic and comprehensive study describes and classifies the 70 electoral systems used by 27 democracies including those of Western Europe Australia Canada the USA Costa Rica India Israel Japan and New Zealand for 384 national legislative and European Parliament elections between 1945 and 1990 Using comparative and statistical analyses of these systems Arend Lijphart demonstrates the effect of the electoral formula used the number of representatives elected per district electoral thresholds and of five other key features of electoral systems on the proportionality of the election outcome the degree of multipartism and the creation of majority parties In the process he reveals that electoral systems are neither as diverse nor as complex as is often assumed *Electoral Systems and Party Systems* represents the most definitive treatment of the subject since Rae s classic study in 1967 based as it is on more accurate and comprehensive data covering more countries and a longer time span and using stronger hypotheses and better analytical methods The unique information and analysis it offers will make it essential reading for everyone working in the field

Party Systems in Young Democracies Edalina Rodrigues Sanches, 2018-01-03 Institutionalization has become a paramount concept to compare party systems in regions spanned by the third wave of democratization Based on raw electoral data from 30 sub Saharan African countries observed between 1966 and 2016 this text explores the causes and mechanisms of Party System Institutionalization PSI and its relationship with the processes of mobilization and democratization Posing key theoretical and empirical questions in cross regional comparison it examines and reveals the defining properties of PSI how they should be measured and under what conditions it varies In doing so it contributes with a new explanatory framework of party system development that gives primacy to modes of transition political institutions and party citizen linkages to further cross regional comparisons among third wave party systems This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of democratization elections and African politics and more broadly to comparative politics

National Elections in Turkey F. Michael Wuthrich, 2015-07-28 What determines voting behavior in Turkey At a time when the center right religious conservative leadership of the Justice and Development Party has dominated government and the political scene in Turkey so much so that the democratic credentials of the regime have come into question many have sought to understand what undergirds this party s success at the polls While many scholars have argued that elections in Turkey over time can be effectively and simply explained by static social or cultural cleavages Wuthrich challenges these assertions with a framework that carefully attends to patterns of strategic vote getting behavior in elections by political parties and their leaders Using the campaign speeches of the political elite election data at national and provincial levels and careful observations of voter mobilization strategies across time Wuthrich traces four distinct patterns that explain important shifts

in electoral behavior He covers the first free and fair multiparty election in 1950 and follows campaign strategies through 2011 highlighting and explaining the potential development of a new and more problematic paradigm emerging in the post 2007 environment **Cultural Backlash and the Rise of Populism** Pippa Norris,Ronald Inglehart,2019-02-14 A new theoretical analysis of the rise of Donald Trump Marine le Pen Nigel Farage Geert Wilders Silvio Berlusconi and Viktor Orb n

The Demise and Rebirth of American Third Parties Bernard Tamas,2018-03-13 Virtually all academic books on American third parties in the last half century assume that they have largely disappeared This book challenges that orthodoxy by explaining the temporary decline of third parties demonstrating through the latest evidence that they are enjoying a resurgence and arguing that they are likely to once again play a significant role in American politics The book is based on a wealth of data including district level results from US House of Representatives elections state level election laws after the Civil War and recent district level election results from Australia Canada India and the United Kingdom **The Handbook of Political Change in Eastern Europe** Sten Berglund,2013-04-01 Lots has changed in Eastern Europe in the past quarter century and the new edition of this major study of the region sets out these changes in directions for the better and for the worse Richard Rose University of Strathclyde UK This Handbook offers a historically informed systematic account of the political development in Central and Eastern Europe Two chapters lay out a framework for comparison 26 specialists provide analyses for 19 countries In an appendix each of these country chapters documents election results government composition the electoral system and the constitutional framework The concluding chapter synthesizes the major results The Handbook is the most comprehensive source for an up to date analysis of all Central and Eastern European countries within the sphere of influence of the European Union It is a must have for students and scholars interested in how to evaluate the state of democracy in this region of the globe Hans Dieter Klingemann New York University Abu Dhabi UAE and Social Science Research Center Berlin Germany This third edition of The Handbook of Political Change in Eastern Europe provides an authoritative and thorough analysis of the political changes which have occurred in Central and Eastern Europe since the demise of communism It offers an historical comparative perspective of the region and focuses on the social consequences of the democratisation process The country specific chapters are written by scholars with well documented area expertise on their respective cases Estonia Latvia Lithuania Poland The Czech Republic Slovakia Hungary Slovenia Romania Bulgaria Croatia Bosnia Serbia Montenegro Macedonia Albania Ukraine Moldova and Georgia Each chapter includes detailed examinations of elections the formation of governments electoral systems and constitutional arrangements These in depth and up to date analyses are supplemented by conclusions on the party systems and emerging political structures in the region as a whole as well as the consolidation of democracy in a post communist setting The revised and expanded version of The Handbook of Political Change in Eastern Europe provides a state of the art companion which will be indispensable for students and scholars in the social sciences including political science comparative politics European studies and political

history as well as for policy makers and practitioners Political Alternation in the Azores, Madeira and the Canary Islands Teresa Ruel, 2020-09-30 In this innovative study Dr Ruel explores why political alternation a bedrock of democratic functioning has been largely absent in three under studied regions in Portugal and Spain Focusing on Madeira the Azores and the Canary Islands this book explains how party competition intra party democracy and regional economic performance have contributed to political party stasis since the return of democracy in the mid 1970s Paul M Heywood Sir Francis Hill Professor of European Politics seconded 0.5 FTE to Global Integrity Washington DC 2018-21 Faculty of Social Science University of Nottingham UK This book is about political alternation It s about parties and politicians It s about power and resources employed to secure longevity in power over time at Azores Madeira and the Canary Islands This book explores the phenomenon of political alternation through an in depth contextual understanding of the path of regional historical legacies at democratization and decentralization processes started in the 1970s the institutional architectures and the scope of regional authority endowed in those regions the specific dynamics of regional politics and the constellation of political parties and actors and the regional elections results as well as contextual factors that might explain why some political parties have better performances than other at regional elections Throughout comparative lessons Ruel seeks to highlight the range of factors that affect regional electoral dynamics and outcomes and to develop a comprehensive understanding of the drivers of long standing incumbency Azores and Canary Islands or the absence of political alternation Madeira within regional democracies **The Crisis of Democratization in the Greater Horn of Africa** Kidane Mengisteab, 2020 Analyses the structural and institutional obstacles to democratization in transitional societies fractured societies fragmented economies and institutions of governance weak or deformed state structures and how to overcome these **Economic Policy and Performance in Industrial Democracies** Takayuki Sakamoto, 2008-01-31 This book is the first systematic study of how the interdependence of fiscal and monetary policies and the interaction of party governments and central banks affect the fiscal policy mix in eighteen industrial democracies in North America Western Europe Japan and Oceania Sakamoto argues that central banks influence on economic policy is far mor **Politics at the Centre** William P. Cross, André Blais, 2012-01-12 Politics at the Centre is a comparative study of the rules norms and behaviour surrounding political party leadership The primary analysis includes 25 parties in Australia Canada Ireland New Zealand and the United Kingdom from 1965 onwards The topics covered include methods of leadership selection and removal and the nature of leadership politics The themes of the book include intra party democracy with an emphasis on the relative roles of the parliamentary and extra parliamentary groups and the causes of organizational reform within parties Particular attention is paid to change over time and to differences among parties with explanations offered for both Considerable attention is paid to the trend of expanding the leadership selectorate including consideration of why many parties are adopting this reform while others resist it Data collected from more than 200 leadership elections are analyzed to consider issues such as the competitiveness of leadership

contests the types of individuals who win the contests and the longevity of leaders The influence of different methods of selection and removal on these issues is also examined Much of the analysis is based on in country interviews conducted with active politicians former and current party leaders political journalists and officials of the extra parliamentary parties Extensive use is also made of a comprehensive review of party documents related to leadership selection Many real life examples from all five countries are used to illustrate the central concepts and themes A separate chapter considers the applicability of the findings from the Westminster systems to parties in other parliamentary and presidential systems The concluding chapter makes a normative argument for a particular version of leadership selection and removal

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The Power of Institutions Andrew MacIntyre, 2018-08-06 Conventional wisdom holds that institutions matter Here Andrew MacIntyre reveals exactly how they matter in the developing world Combining an eye for current concerns in international politics with a deep knowledge of Southeast Asia MacIntyre explores the impact of institutions on effective governance He examines the national political architecture the complex of rules that determine how leadership of a state is constituted and how state authority is exercised The Power of Institutions sets out an intriguing conundrum one well established body of literature decries the evils of highly centralized political systems while an equally vigorous school of thought outlines the dangers of political fragmentation MacIntyre presents the problems associated with institutional extremes common in developing countries as the power concentration paradox Either extreme is likely to be associated with distinctive governance problems MacIntyre illustrates his wider arguments by focusing on Indonesia Malaysia the Philippines and Thailand He shows how their diverse political architectures influenced their responses to the Asian economic crisis and played into pressures for political reform The Power of Institutions makes clear why the configuration of political institutions is one of the most pressing challenges in many parts of the developing world today

Regional Dynamics William Field, 2013-01-11 There is a perceived North South divide in British politics In this study William Field points out that this divide marks the resurgence of a core periphery cleavage which was also dominant in British politics in the years before 1914 Other similarities are pointed out

Democracy in the Age of Globalization and Mediatization Hanspeter Kriesi, Sandra Lavenex, Daniel Bochsler, Jörg Matthes, Frank Esser, Marc Bühlmann, 2013-01-11 This book provides a comprehensive overview over the models of contemporary democracy its social cultural economic and political prerequisites empirically existing varieties and the two

major challenges globalization and mediatization confronting established democracies today As the boundaries of the national political communities increasingly dissolve democracy as we know it is put into question Similarly as the role of the media in politics increases the way established democracies function is being transformed The book covers the transformation of established democracies democracy's global expansion into new countries as well as its spread into supranational polities such as the European Union It confronts head on democracy's constantly changing nature its diversity of institutions and practices its repeated need to respond to exogenous challenges and most importantly its perpetually unsatisfactory quest to make real existing democracy conform better to potentially ideal democracy **Theory and**

Applications of Relational Structures as Knowledge Instruments Harrie de Swart, Ewa Orłowska, Gunther Schmidt, Marc Roubens, 2004-01-30 Relational structures abound in our daily environment relational databases data mining scaling procedures preference relations etc As the documentation of scientific results achieved within the European COST Action 274 TARSKI this book advances the understanding of relational structures and the use of relational methods in various application fields The 12 revised full papers were carefully reviewed and selected for presentations The papers are devoted to mechanization of relational reasoning relational scaling and preferences and algebraic and logical foundations of real world relations **Making Every Vote Count** Henry Milner, 1999 Steps Toward Making Every Vote Count brings together the best analyses from the best qualified observers on developments in the growing movement to reform Canada's electoral system Among mature democracies only the United States and Canada use the first past the post FPTP system for electing all state and provincial as well as national law makers In Canada the debate over the electoral system which began in earnest after the 1997 federal election is now moving from the university and think tank seminar room to the floor of five provincial legislatures Four key chapters present up to date accounts of developments in BC Quebec PEI and Ontario They show the provinces moving at different speeds toward meeting an objective to propose a specific model of proportional representation that also ensures a continued role for directly elected representatives of specific geographic boundaries Two chapters recount experiences in New Zealand and Scotland which adopted electoral plans attempting just such a balance Others look at South Africa Japan France and the United States each selected for the light it casts on a specific aspect of electoral system reform The remaining chapters consider various practical implications of changing Canada's electoral system now a very real prospect *Democracy* Svante Ersson, Jan-Erik Lane, 2013-04-15 Jan Erik Lane is a very experienced and well known author Unique no other book has such a systematic and global approach to their analysis of democracy uses methodological positivism Plenty of use of empirical evidence so will be useful as a reference tool Interactive Approaches to Water Governance in Asia Kenji Otsuka, 2019-01-12 This book applies interactive perspectives which have historically mainly been discussed in the context of Western European countries to case studies on water governance in Asia It examines how these perspectives can be used to reveal complex and dynamic interactions in water governance in Asia and how

interactions between policies and practices as well as those between formal institutes and emerging informal institutes come to pass In two introductory chapters and seven case studies in Asia two from China and each one from Japan Thailand the Philippines Indonesia and India the book reveals the interactive forms currently emerging in Asia under hierarchical but often fragmented administrative systems In addition it explores emerging hybrid forms of interactive governance which bring together governmental and non governmental actors and discusses how the expected role of government and roles of non governmental actors could be changed to solve problems in a more cooperative manner In this context researchers from outside the locality could play an important role helping facilitate such forms of interactive governance The book offers extensive information on the essential features of interactive forms and on the role of such transdisciplinary approaches making it a valuable resource not only for scholars and university students but also for policymakers and grass roots practitioners directly involved in the interactive process of water governance

Elections and Political Order in Russia

Peter Lentini,1995 Russia held its first multiparty election in over 75 years in the hope that it would usher in a new democratic political order However the success of right wing populist Vladimir Zhirinovsky s Liberal Democratic Party of Russia and other anti reform forces shocked the world This work analyzes the background events and main players of the elections and looks at their significance for the Russian political system As the first volume length study of the December 1993 voting it provides historical political regional and sociocultural interpretations of the elections and their results Contributions are made by leading scholars as well as by some promising newcomers to the field from the UK Russia Eastern Europe and Australia

Authoritarian Party Systems: Party Politics In Autocratic Regimes, 1945-2019 Grigorii V Golosov,2022-01-18 After the gradual slowing down of the third wave of democratization electoral authoritarianism is rapidly emerging as a dominant form of contemporary autocracy Political parties play a key role within the political and institutional structures of electoral autocracies Pro regime parties provide the dictatorial executive with electoral and legislative tools of sustaining power At the same time permitted opposition parties while normally incapable of challenging the regime are important for regime sustainability because they perform such vital functions as co opting actual or potential opposition groups facilitating power sharing and mobilizing electoral participation The interactions among the dominant parties and the permitted opposition parties if displaying sustainable cross temporal patterns constitute authoritarian party systems Authoritarian Party Systems provides a theoretical discussion of electoral authoritarianism with special reference to authoritarian party systems a methodological overview of party system research with special reference to the problems caused by the authoritarian nature of the observed party systems a comprehensive cross regional and historical overview of authoritarian party systems a quantitative analysis of their structural characteristics including fragmentation party system format volatility and nationalization and in depth discussions of the political regime determinants of authoritarian party systems and of the interplay between party systems and other components of the authoritarian institutional order

Quantitative analysis has been performed on an original database comprising cases of party structured authoritarian regimes between 1945 2019 This content of the book is illustrated by case studies drawn from across the spectrum of contemporary authoritarian regimes *The Modern British Party System* Paul Webb,Tim Bale,2021-09-28 The new edition of this successful book provides a comprehensive and up to date overview and account of the changing nature of party politics in Britain today Webb and Bale draw on models of comparative politics in conducting a wealth of new empirical analysis to map and explain the ways in which the party system has evolved and the parties have adapted to a changing political environment Themes covered include the nature and extent of party competition the internal life and organizational development of parties the varieties of party system found across the UK and the roles played by parties within the wider political system The book also addresses the crisis of popular legitimacy confronting the parties as well as assessing the scope for potential reform While parties remain central to the functioning of Britain s democracy public disaffection with them is as high as it has ever been reform of the system of representation and party funding is warranted but there are unlikely to be any panaceas

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