Advances in Electrical Materials for Bone and Cartilage Regeneration: Developments, Challenges, and Perspectives

Yubin Yao, Xi Cui, Shenglong Ding, Ketao Wang, and Mingzhu Zhang

Severe bone and cartilage defects caused by trauma are challenging to treat, often resulting in poor outcomes. An endogenous electric field (EnEF) is crucial for bone regeneration, making electrical materials a promising therapy. This review provides a comprehensive overview of the role of bioelectric signals in bone and cartilage cells, alongside recent advancements in electrical biomaterials, with particular emphasis on nanogenerators, piezoelectric materials, triboelectric scaffolds, and awitterionic hydrogels. It further investigates the impact of these electrical biomaterials on bone and cartilage regeneration, as well as the applications of both endogenous and exogenous electrical stimulation (ES) and the mechanisms underlying ES-induced cellular and molecular responses. Finally, the review underscores future directions for ES systems in tissue engineering, emphasizing the critical importance of integrating structural integrity, mechanical properties, and electrical signal delivery into intelligent implantable scaffolds.

1. Introduction

Bone and cartilage injuries caused by factors such as trauma, tumors, strain, and osteoarthritis are becoming increasingly common in daily life. Among the various treatment methods, such
as bone transplantation, membrane-induced regeneration, gene
therapy, and tissue engineering, bone tissue regeneration has recrived widespread attention from researchers owing to its low
surgical difficulty and significant repair effects. The key to
bone tissue engineering lies in regulating the directional differentiation of stem cells to promote bone regeneration. However,
the development of ideal bone tissue regeneration materials
still faces enormous challenges. Recently, the use of implanted
synthetic scaffolds to mimic the osteogenic microenvironment
has emerged as a promising approach for modulating the
extracellular environment at wound sites to enhance bone

regeneration.[3] However, because of the limited effectiveness of bone and cartilage repair after implantation, relying exclusively on biological materials for in vivo restoration is insufficient. One contributing factor is that the critical influence of physical signals such as bioelectricity within the bone and cartilage microenvironments is frequently neglected.[1] Lacking endogenous electric fields (EnEFs) and the ability to detect mechanical stimuli, these tissues suffer further microenvironmental damage.[4] Fortunately, mechanical stimulation can be transformed into electrical signals by modifying the activity of the mechanically sensitive channels associated with piezoelectric materials.[5]

Electrical stimulation (ES) has garnered significant attention as a crucial biophysical regulatory factor and non-pharmacological

intervention in clinical settings, owing to its remarkable capacity to influence cell activity and promote tissue repair. [8-8] Emerging nanogenerators, which are considered promising candidates for future energy technologies, can convert mechanical energy intoelectrical energy via frictional or piezoelectric effects. Piezoelectric nano-materials are functional substances that show great potential for nano-scale conversion of mechanical energy into electrical signals. Furthermore, researchers have designed friction electric scaffolds (TESs) that facilitate the development of dense and mature cartilage by inoculating chondrocytes, followed by subcutaneous implantation. [10] Electrical nano-materials have extensive applications in energy-harvesting, sensors, actuators, resonators, and medical detection devices owing to their exceptional electromechanical properties, catalytic performance, and sensitivity to stimuli.[11] Micro/nanoelectrical materials demonstrate distinctive electrical and chemical behaviors within the realm of biomedical engineering, especially in bone and cartilage injury treatments. Importantly, osteochondral defects implanted with micro/nanoelectrical materials in vivo show good hyaluronic acid cartilage regeneration and complete cartilage healing (5.12)

Although electrically active materials have shown excellent results in bone and cartilage repair, particularly in bone, many studies have highlighted their limitations. Traditional ES therapy requires bulky equipment, reducing patient comfort and limiting personalized treatment, which hinders its clinical use. [33] Additionally, traditional energy-storage devices are rigid and difficult to integrate into wearable technologies. To address this, flexible electrical materials capable of converting mechanical energy, such as body movement, into electricity have gained popularity due to their adaptability, simplicity, and lightweight

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Electrical Properties Of Bone And Cartilage

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Electrical Properties Of Bone And Cartilage:

The book delves into Electrical Properties Of Bone And Cartilage. Electrical Properties Of Bone And Cartilage is an essential topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Electrical Properties Of Bone And Cartilage, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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 - Chapter 4: Electrical Properties Of Bone And Cartilage in Specific Contexts
 - ∘ Chapter 5: Conclusion
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- 4. In chapter 3, the author will examine the practical applications of Electrical Properties Of Bone And Cartilage in daily life.

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