



*Marvin B. Becker*

# Florence in Transition

*Volume One: The Decline of the Commune*

# Florence In Transition Volume 1 The Decline

**Samantha Kelly**



## **Florence In Transition Volume 1 The Decline:**

**Florence in Transition** Marvin Becker, 2019-08-01 Originally published in 1967 With the waning of the Middle Ages the life of the Italian polis underwent a gradual but unmistakable transformation The leisurely decentralization of the medieval commune which had its roots in feudalism the code of chivalry and religious faith gave place to the tight despotism of the fourteenth century This in turn yielded to democratized government and finally to a stricter legalistic and puritanical rule Marvin Becker's two volume study of Florence examines this metamorphosis and establishes its relationship to the emergence of the Renaissance state Volume One traces the decline of the communal *paideia* in its political social and cultural aspects Through an intensive examination of the fiscal and juridical records of the period and the documents of contemporary literature Dr Becker demonstrates the relationship between the death of communal ideals and the centralization of political power and between the emergence of a strong middle class and a respect for public law He shows the patricians discovering a community of interest with the burghers and the vendetta being replaced by courts of law Finally he traces the growing ability of the Florentine citizenry to cope with crisis through the newly strengthened organs of the republic Volume Two will discuss the establishment of Florence as a Renaissance city state with particular emphasis on the continuum between the medieval commune of the late thirteenth and early fourteenth centuries and the centralized city of the mid fourteenth century A unique contribution of this volume lies in the use made of painstaking and detailed investigation of the voluminous archival resources of the Archivio di Stato of Florence some of which have since been destroyed by the 1966 flood In pursuit of what actually took place during communal council meetings what legislation was passed and what rejected Dr Becker scrutinized tens of thousands of documents in a variety of categories obtaining first hand knowledge of the careers of those in power and gaining illuminating insights into motivations and actions Political social and cultural historians will find *Florence in Transition Volume One* a helpful elucidation of the dynamics of historical change and the birth of a state

Medieval Italy Christopher Kleinhenz, 2004-08-02 This Encyclopedia gathers together the most recent scholarship on Medieval Italy while offering a sweeping view of all aspects of life in Italy during the Middle Ages This two volume illustrated A Z reference is a cross disciplinary resource for information on literature history the arts science philosophy and religion in Italy between A D 450 and 1375 For more information including the introduction a full list of entries and contributors a generous selection of sample pages and more visit the Medieval Italy An Encyclopedia website

**Terrorism** J. Lutz, 2005-09-02 Terrorism is not a new phenomenon but has been present for over two thousand years It has been used to advance ethnic religious and ideological goals it has been used by dissidents and states to maintain control it has been used at times as a means for attaining or maintaining power for its own sake Terrorism has often appeared as a response to the intrusion of outside groups in established societies This book places terrorism in a historical and analytical context It is a comparison of terrorist groups over time noting both similarities and differences It will also contribute to

discussions of the underlying causes of terrorism by providing a broader context than is usually attempted It is important to put recent terrorist events in an appropriate context and to learn what history has to offer for dealing with this type of political violence

**Violence and Civilization in the Western States-Systems** Andrew Linklater, 2017-01-11 Andrew Linklater's *The Problem of Harm in World Politics* Cambridge 2011 created a new agenda for the sociology of states systems *Violence and Civilization in the Western States Systems* builds on the author's attempts to combine the process sociological investigation of civilizing processes and the English School analysis of international society in a higher synthesis Adopting Martin Wight's comparative approach to states systems and drawing on the sociological work of Norbert Elias Linklater asks how modern Europeans came to believe themselves to be more civilized than their medieval forebears He investigates novel combinations of violence and civilization through a broad historical scope from classical antiquity Latin Christendom and Renaissance Italy to the post Second World War era This book will interest all students with an interdisciplinary commitment to investigating long term patterns of change in world politics

**Negotiating Survival** Alison Williams Lewin, 2003 Internal crises and external conflict made stability a rare feature of city life in the northern Italian communities of the Renaissance *Negotiating Survival* follows the many twists and turns of strategy and vision that enabled the republic to emerge transformed but intact from the enormous strains created by the Great Schism

[The Decline of The West : Volume 1, Form](#)[Actuality](#) Oswald Spengler, 2024-08-12 *The Decline of the West Volume 1 Form and Actuality* by Oswald Spengler is a seminal work in historical and cultural philosophy First published in 1918 Spengler's book is the first volume of a two part analysis that explores the cyclical nature of civilizations and their inevitable decline In this volume Spengler introduces his theory of cultural morphology arguing that civilizations go through predictable stages of growth maturity and decline much like biological organisms He examines the nature of Western culture in relation to other historical cultures proposing that Western civilization is in a phase of decline similar to previous great cultures Spengler's work is notable for its ambitious scope and its attempt to apply a broad historical lens to understand the rise and fall of cultures *The Decline of the West* is influential in the fields of historiography and philosophy offering a provocative perspective on the dynamics of cultural evolution and historical development

*The Political Vision of the Divine Comedy* Joan M. Ferrante, 2014-07-14 Joan Ferrante analyzes the *Divine Comedy* in terms of public issues which continued foremost in Dante's thinking after his exile from Florence Professor Ferrante examines the political concepts of the poem in historical context and in light of the political theory and controversies of the period Originally published in 1984 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

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Solomon [electronic resource] Samantha Kelly,2003-01-01 This study of kingship and the court in fourteenth century Italy connects the style of rule of Robert of Naples to the changing issues of the fourteenth century and charts its legacy among other late medieval rulers and Renaissance commentators

**Guild and State** Antony Black,2017-09-08 Guild and State examines the values of social solidarity and fraternity that emerged from medieval guilds and city communes and the effect of traditional corporate organization of labor on socioeconomic attitudes and theories of the state What ordinary guildsmen and townsmen thought about these issues can be gleaned from chronicles charters and reported slogans But in tracing attitudes toward the guilds of early Germanic times to today s equivalent trade unions a distinction must be made between popular ethos and learned philosophy In Europe from the twelfth to the seventeenth centuries the corporate organization of labor and of town market communities developed side by side with the ideals of personal liberty market freedom and legal equality Self governing labor organizations and civil freedom developed together as coherent practices The values of mutual aid and craft honor on the one hand and of personal freedom and legal equality on the other formed the moral infrastructure of our civilization Alternate ideals balanced harmonized and even cross fertilized one another as in the principle of freedom of association Contrary to preconceptions however corporate values were seldom expressed philosophically in the Middle Ages Political theory and the world of learning from the start emphasized liberal values It was only after the Reformation that guild and communal values found expression in political theory Even then only a few philosophers acknowledged that solidarity and exchange the poles around which the values of guild and civil society respectively rotate are not opposites but complementary and attempted to weave these together into a texture as tough and complex as that of urban society itself By showing that the ideals of social solidarity and workers rights have often been intertwined with liberty and equality rather than in opposition to them this book provides an unexpected explanation and rationale for the Third Way The Enlightenment and industrialization led to an apotheosis of liberal values Guilds disappeared and were only in part replaced by labor unions the values of market exchange have since been in the ascendant though Hegel Durkheim and more recently advocates of liberal corporatism maintain the possibility of a symbiosis between corporate and liberal values In *Guild and State* there emerges an alternative history of political thought which will be fascinating to the general as well as the specialist reader

*Guild and State* , Guild and State examines the values of social solidarity and fraternity that emerged from medieval guilds and city communes and the effect of traditional corporate organization of labor on socioeconomic attitudes and theories of the state What ordinary guildsmen and townsmen thought about these issues can be gleaned from chronicles charters and reported slogans But in tracing attitudes toward the guilds of early Germanic times to today s equivalent trade unions a distinction must be made between popular ethos and learned philosophy In Europe from the twelfth to the seventeenth centuries the corporate organization of labor and of town market communities developed side by side with the ideals of personal liberty market freedom and legal equality Self governing labor organizations and civil freedom developed

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**Money and Banking in Medieval and Renaissance Venice**  
Frederic Chapin Lane, Reinhold C. Mueller, 2020-03-24 Originally published in 1985 Frederic C Lane and Reinhold C Mueller in the first volume of *Money and Banking in Medieval and Renaissance Venice* discuss Venice s economic achievement in terms of the complex system the city s inhabitants developed to manage moneys of account and coins Money merchants of Venice developed a system whereby a premium attached to moneys of account acted as a stabilizing force and allowed merchants to engage in long term trade This system according to the authors helped establish Venice as a dominant city state in international trade and exchange This book outlines the development and success of this system through 1508 At the time it was first published this book made a significant contribution to the history of money and economics by underscoring the large role that Venice played in the economic history of the West and the ascendancy of capitalism as a structuring force of society

**In Search of Florentine Civic Humanism, Volume 1** Hans Baron, 2014-07-14 Hans Baron s *Crisis of the Early Italian Renaissance* is widely considered one of the most important works in Italian Renaissance studies Princeton University Press published this seminal book in 1955 Now the Press makes available a two volume collection of eighteen of Professor Baron s essays most of them thoroughly revised unpublished or presented in English for the first time Spanning the larger part of his career they provide a continuation of and complement to the earlier book The essays demonstrate that contemporaneously with the revolution in art modern humanistic thought developed in the city state climate of early Renaissance Florence to a far greater extent than has generally been assumed The publication of these volumes is a major scholarly event a reinforcement and amplification of the author s conception of civic Humanism The book includes studies of

medieval antecedents and special studies of Petrarch Leonardo Bruni and Leon Battista Alberti It offers a thoroughly re  
 conceived profile of Machiavelli drawn against the background of civic Humanism as well as essays presenting evidence that  
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