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BECAME A
WORLD POWER
1492-1763

HENRY KAMEN

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Empire How Spain Became A World Power 1492 1763

Wim Klooster



Empire How Spain Became A World Power 1492 1763:

Empire Henry Kamen, 2004-02-17 From the late fifteenth to the mid eighteenth century Spain was the most extensive empire the world had seen stretching from Naples and the Netherlands to the Philippines This provocative work of history attributes Spain's rise to power to the collaboration of international business interests including Italian financiers German technicians and Dutch traders At the height of its power the Spanish Empire was a global enterprise in which non Spaniards Portuguese Basque Aztec Genoese Chinese Flemish West African Incan and Neapolitan played an essential role Challenging persuasive and unique in its thesis Henry Kamen's *Empire* explores Spain's complex impact on world history with admirable clarity and intelligence

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Spain's Road to Empire Henry Kamen, 2002 Henry Kamen's work re creates the dazzling world of Imperial Spain from the capture of Moorish Granada and Columbus's first voyage in 1492 to its expansion into Europe Asia Africa and the Caribbean and the opening up of the frontiers in Texas and California in the eighteenth century Drawing on the accounts of those who witnessed these great events whether Aztec chroniclers Italian explorers or Filipino sultans Kamen balances the wonders of the Empire the first sight of the Pacific the astonishing voyages of the Manila galleons with the horrors the slavery disease terror and waste of human life it entailed

Renaissance Ethnography and the Invention of the Human Surekha Davies, 2016-06-02 Giants cannibals and other monsters were a regular feature of Renaissance illustrated maps inhabiting the Americas alongside other indigenous peoples In a new approach to views of distant peoples Surekha Davies analyzes this archive alongside prints costume books and geographical writing Using sources from Iberia France the German lands the Low Countries Italy and England Davies argues that mapmakers and viewers saw these maps as careful syntheses that enabled viewers to compare different peoples In an age when scholars missionaries native peoples and colonial officials debated whether New World inhabitants could or should be converted or enslaved maps were uniquely suited for assessing the impact of environment on bodies and temperaments Through innovative interdisciplinary methods connecting the European Renaissance to the Atlantic world Davies uses new sources and questions to explore science as a visual pursuit revealing how debates about the relationship between humans and monstrous peoples challenged colonial expansion

Early Modern Spain: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide Oxford University Press, 2010-06-01 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of the ancient

world find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs Written by a leading international authority on the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated This ebook is just one of many articles from Oxford Bibliographies Online Atlantic History a continuously updated and growing online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through the scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of Atlantic History the study of the transnational interconnections between Europe North America South America and Africa particularly in the early modern and colonial period Oxford Bibliographies Online covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit www.oxfordbibliographies.com

Constructing Floridians Daniel S. Murphree, 2017-09-19 Surveying the evolution of relationships from the era of early Spanish exploration to the American Revolution this work offers new perspectives through which to view European conceptualizations of Indians illuminates specific native roles in molding a backcountry society and reconsiders overall North American population interaction during the period The story of Florida's past through a perspective rarely applied to the peninsula or its borderlands should appeal to audiences interested in Florida's colonial development Native Americans in the region or issues of race and identity in early modern history Publisher description *The Cambridge History of Nationhood and Nationalism: Volume 2, Nationalism's Fields of Interaction* Cathie Carmichael, Matthew D'Auria, Aviel

Roshwald, 2023-11-09 This major new reference work with contributions from an international team of scholars provides a comprehensive account of ideas and practices of nationhood and nationalism from antiquity to the present It considers both continuities and discontinuities engaging critically and analytically with the scholarly literature in the field In volume II leading scholars in their fields explore the dynamics of nationhood and nationalism's interactions with a wide variety of cultural practices and social institutions in addition to the phenomenon's crucial political dimensions The relationships between imperialism and nationhood nationalism and between major world religions and ethno national identities are among the key themes explained and explored The wide range of case studies from around the world brings a truly global comparative perspective to a field whose study was long constrained by Eurocentric assumptions [Imperial Ambition in the Early Modern Mediterranean](#) Céline Dauverd, 2015 *Imperial Ambition in the Early Modern Mediterranean* Genoese Merchants and the Spanish Crown This book examines the alliance between the Spanish Crown and Genoese merchant bankers in southern Italy throughout the early modern era when Spain and Genoa developed a symbiotic economic relationship undergirded by a cultural and spiritual alliance Analyzing early modern imperialism migration and trade this book shows that the spiritual entente between the two nations was mainly informed by the religious division of the Mediterranean Sea The Turkish threat in the Mediterranean reinforced the commitment of both the Spanish Crown and the

Genoese merchants to Christianity Spain's imperial strategy was reinforced by its willingness to acculturate to southern Italy through organized beneficence representation at civic ceremonies and spiritual guidance during religious holidays Celine Dauverd is Assistant Professor of History and a board member of the Mediterranean Studies Group at the University of Colorado Boulder Her research focuses on sociocultural relations between Spain and Italy during the early modern era 1450-1650 She has published articles in the *Sixteenth Century Journal*, the *Journal of World History*, *Mediterranean Studies* and the *Journal of Levantine Studies*

Riot! Jake Frederick, 2016-08-01 An exploration of the Totonac native community of Papantla Veracruz during the last half of the eighteenth century Told through the lens of violent revolt this is the first book length study devoted to Papantla during the colonial era The book tells the story of a native community confronting significant disruption of its agricultural tradition and the violence that change provoked Papantla's story is told in the form of an investigation into the political social and ethnic experience of an agrarian community The Bourbon monopolisation of tobacco in 1764 disturbed a fragile balance and pushed long term native frustrations to the point of violence Through the stories of four uprisings Jake Frederick examines the Totonacs increasingly difficult economic environment their view of justice and their political tactics Riot argues that for the native community of Papantla the nature of colonial rule was even in the waning decades of the colonial era a process of negotiation rather than subjugation The second half of the eighteenth century saw an increase in collective violence across the Spanish American colonies as communities reacted to the strains imposed by the various Bourbon reforms Riot provides a much needed exploration of what the colony wide policy reforms of Bourbon Spain meant on the ground in rural communities in New Spain The narrative of each uprising draws the reader into the crisis as it unfolds providing an entree into an analysis of the event The focus on the community provides a new understanding of the demographics of this rural community including an account of the as yet unexamined black population of Papantla

Distance and Documents at the Spanish Empire's Periphery Sylvia Sellers-García, 2013-12-11 The Spanish Empire is famous for being at its height the realm upon which the sun never set It stretched from the Philippines to Europe by way of the Americas And yet we know relatively little about how Spain managed to move that crucial currency of governance paper over such enormous distances Moreover we know even less about how those distances were perceived and understood by people living in the empire This book takes up these unknowns and proposes that by examining how documents operated in the Spanish empire we can better understand how the empire was built and most importantly how knowledge was created The author argues that even in such a vast realm knowledge was built locally by people who existed at the peripheries of empire Organized along routes and centralized into local nodes peripheral knowledge accumulated in regional centers before moving on to the heart of the empire in Spain The study takes the Kingdom of Guatemala as its departure point and examines the related aspects of documents and distance in three sections part one looks at document genre and how the creation of documents was shaped by distance part two looks at the movement of documents and the

workings of the mail system part three looks at document storage and how archives played an essential part in the flow of paper

The Divine Charter Jaime E. Rodríguez, Jaime E. Rodríguez O., 2007 Although Mexico began its national life in the 1821 as one of the most liberal democracies in the world it ended the century with an authoritarian regime Examining this defining process distinguished historians focus on the evolution of Mexican liberalism from the perspectives of politics the military the Church and the economy Based on extensive archival research the chapters demonstrate that despite widely held assumptions liberalism was not an alien ideology unsuited to Mexico's traditional conservative and multiethnic society On the contrary liberalism in New Spain arose from Hispanic culture which drew upon a shared European tradition reaching back to ancient Greece This volume provides the first systematic exploration of the evolution of Mexican liberal traditions in the nineteenth century The chapters assess the changes in liberal ideology the nature of federalism efforts to create stability with a liberal monarchy in the 1860s the Church's accommodation to the new liberal order the role of the army and of the civil militias the liberal tax system and attempts to modernize the economy in the latter part of the century Taken together these essays provide a nuanced and comprehensive analysis of the transformation of liberalism in Mexico Contributions by Christon I Archer William H Beezley Marcello Carmagnani Manuel Chust Brian Connaughton Robert H Duncan Aldo Flores Quiroga Alicia Hernández Chávez Sandra Kuntz Ficker Andrés Reséndez Jaime E Rodríguez O and Jos Antonio Serrano Ortega

The Habsburgs Benjamin Curtis, 2013-07-18 The Habsburgs rank among the most celebrated ruling dynasties in history At one point their territories stretched not only across Europe but across the globe into Asia Africa and the Americas By virtue of their long pre-eminence the family made an indelible mark on European affairs shaping the course of international politics and diplomacy and knitting together the diverse peoples of Central Europe The story of the Habsburgs is theatrical and compelling but it is also vital for understanding how kings ruled nations rose and societies changed as modern Europe came into being In this book Benjamin Curtis explores both the Spanish and Austrian branches of the dynasty providing a concise comprehensive picture of the dynasty's development This study clearly demonstrates why the Habsburgs are considered the most consistently accomplished practitioners of European dynasticism

Resistance in the Iberian Worlds from the Fifteenth to the Eighteenth Century Pablo Sánchez León, Benita Herreros Cleret de Langavant, 2024-10-01 This book highlights the broad scope and span of resistance as a contentious practice in the early modern Iberian world In this context from the late Middle Ages onwards resistance rooted in the political and legal language of the old regime that provided agents with legitimacy and resources for their actions occurred mainly within the established jurisdictional system These resources for litigation and demand made resistance a widespread kind of contesting practice related to wider protests The authors assess the wide array of actions developed by individuals and communities to preserve their rights and identities demonstrating how the Portuguese and Hispanic polities and their colonial possessions experienced resistance from below over a long period of change that marked the rise of more complex communities and institutional systems This book offers a

comprehensive overview of the variety of forms and expressions of resistance developed in different social cultural and territorial contexts thus shedding additional light on the relationship between order and conflict within early modern European empires Chapter 3 is available open access under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License via link.springer.com

The Intimate Frontier Ignacio Martínez, 2019-10-22 For millennia friendships have framed the most intimate and public contours of our everyday lives In this book Ignacio Martínez tells the multilayered story of how the ideals logic rhetoric and emotions of friendship helped structure an early yet remarkably nuanced fragile and sporadic form of civil society *societas civilis* at the furthest edges of the Spanish Empire Spaniards living in the isolated borderlands region of colonial Sonora were keen to develop an ideologically relevant and socially acceptable form of friendship with Indigenous people that could act as a functional substitute for civil law and governance thereby regulating Native behavior But as frontier society grew in complexity and sophistication Indigenous and mixed raced people also used the language of friendship and the performance of emotion for their respective purposes in the process becoming skilled negotiators to meet their own best interests In northern New Spain friendships were sincere and authentic when they had to be and cunningly malleable when the circumstances demanded it The tenuous origins of civil society thus developed within this highly contentious social laboratory in which friendships authentic and feigned set the social and ideological parameters for conflict and cooperation Far from the coffee houses of Restoration London or the lecture halls of the Republic of Letters the civil society illuminated by Martínez stumbled forward amid the ambiguities and contradictions of colonialism and the obstacles posed by the isolation and violence of the Sonoran Desert

[Colonial Latin America](#) Mark A. Burkholder, Lyman L. Johnson, 2019 This text is a concise study of the history of the Iberian colonies in the New World from their pre conquest background to the wave of independence in the early nineteenth century This new tenth edition includes improved and expanded discussions of daily life in colonial Latin America helping students gain a deeper understanding of the fascinating rich and often tragic history of the cultures the people and the struggles that have played a part in shaping contemporary Latin America

Latin American Political History Ronald M. Schneider, 2018-05-04 This chronologically organized new text provides comprehensive historical coverage of Latin America's politics and development from colonial times to the twenty first century

Historical Dictionary of Colonial America William A. Pencak, 2011-07-15 The years between 1450 and 1550 marked the end of one era in world history and the beginning of another Most importantly the focus of global commerce and power shifted from the Mediterranean Sea to the Atlantic Ocean largely because of the discovery of the New World The New World was more than a geographic novelty It opened the way for new human possibilities possibilities that were first fulfilled by the British colonies of North America nearly 100 years after Columbus landed in the Bahamas The Historical Dictionary of Colonial America covers America's history from the first settlements to the end and immediate aftermath of the French and Indian War This is done through a chronology an introductory essay appendixes an extensive bibliography and

over 400 cross referenced dictionary entries on the various colonies which were founded and how they became those which declared independence Religious political economic and family life important people warfare and relations between British French Spanish and Dutch colonies are also among the topics covered This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Colonial America The Cambridge History of the Age of Atlantic Revolutions: Volume 3, The Iberian Empires Wim Klooster,2023-11-09 Volume III covers the Iberian Empires and the important ethnic dimension of the Ibero American independence movements revealing the contrasting dynamics created by the Spanish imperial crisis at home and in the colonies It bears out the experimental nature of political changes the shared experiences and contrasts across different areas and the connections to the revolutionary French Caribbean The special nature of the emancipatory processes launched in the European metropolises of Spain and Portugal is explored as are the connections between Spanish America and Brazil as well as between Brazil and Portuguese Africa It ends with an assessment of Brazil and how the survival of slavery is shown to have been essential to the new monarchy although simultaneously enslaved people began pressing their own demands just like the indigenous population **Supplanting Empires** Kendall Stiles,2024-12-15 What happens when one empire or hegemon cedes the global stage to a rising power Supplanting Empires Power Transitions Across Human History argues that historically such power transitions tend to be relatively smooth resulting in the preservation of the status quo with respect to the global order and institutions This stems from the tendency of rising powers to be closely associated with declining powers to the point that they generally support and perpetuate the old ways of governing They maintain similar governing institutions retain ties to the former empire s allies and generally endorse the declining empire s ideology and norms The violence involved in such transitions tends to be limited and societies and economies are typically left undisturbed To test this proposition Kendall Stiles and his students undertake a systematic study of numerous power transitions across millennia of human history The implications of these findings have considerable relevance with respect to the contemporary power struggle between the United States and China Shipwreck in the Early Modern Hispanic World Carrie L. Ruiz,Elena Rodríguez-Guridi,2022-01-14 Shipwreck in the Early Modern Hispanic World examines portrayals of nautical disasters in sixteenth and seventeenth century Spanish literature and culture The essays collected here showcase shipwreck s symbolic deployment to question colonial expansion and transoceanic trade to critique the Christian enterprise overseas to signal the collapse of dominant social order and to relay moral messages and represent socio political debates

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