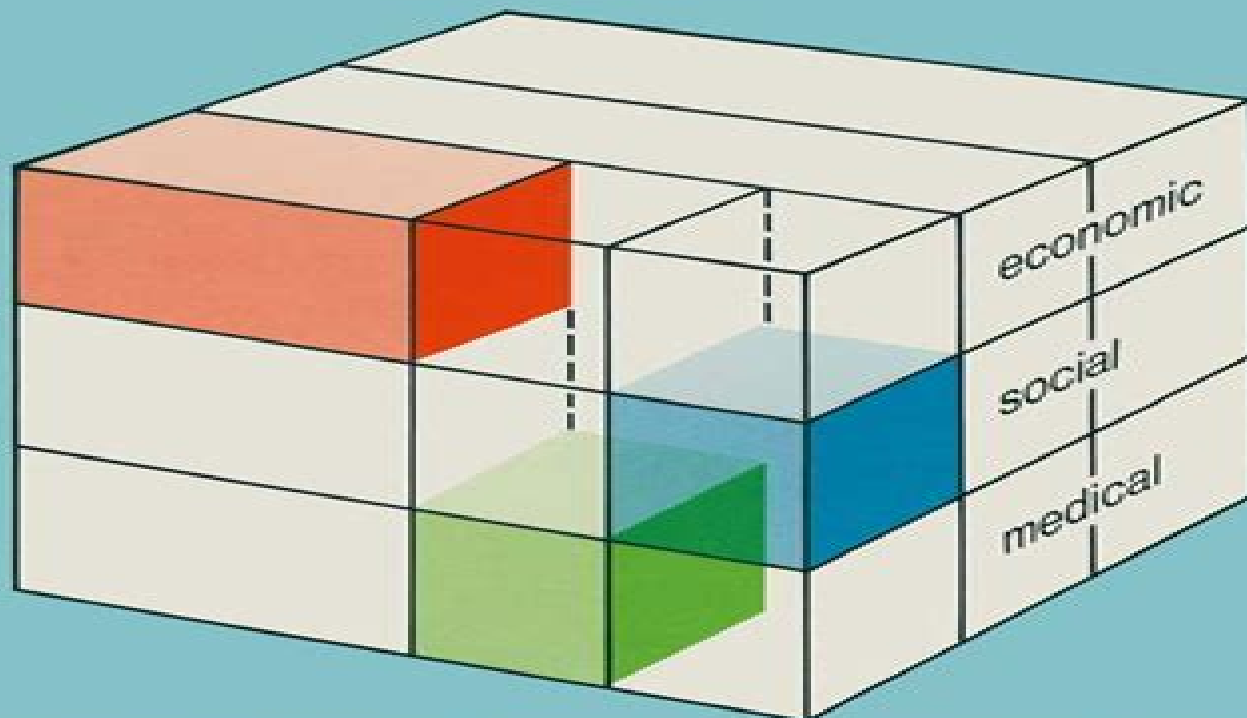


Economic and Medical Evaluation of Health Care Technologies

Edited by A.J. Culyer and B. Horisberger



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Economic And Medical Evaluation Of Health Care Technologies

David Kirk



Economic And Medical Evaluation Of Health Care Technologies:

Economic and Medical Evaluation of Health Care Technologies A. J. Culyer, B. Horisberger, 2012-12-06 All too frequently the largest effective barrier to interdisciplinary communication is jargon The symposium whose proceedings appear in the following pages sought of course to eliminate unnecessary and obscurantist jargon but it sought also to do something far more ambitious to confront the intellectual issues that are attached to the use of the word evaluation in medicine and health services To this end a carefully selected group of experts in medicine epidemiology and health economics was invited to present papers They were selected for their reputations either as conceptualizers or as empirical evaluators or the rarest breed of expert as both The context was to be empirical Three procedures were selected that had been subject to evaluation but that posed rather different types of problem The first was the treatment of renal failure by dialysis of various kinds This has a relatively long history of evaluation with a large literature and particularly raises broad policy issues within the health services of Western societies as to the size of programmes to be provided the type location and mix of treatments the selection of patients to receive treatment and the measurement of the success of various strategies The second was the treatment of duodenal ulcer by a new species of drug the histamine H₂ receptor antagonists specifically cimetidine

Standards for the Socioeconomic Evaluation of Health Care Services Bryan R. Luce, Anne Elixhauser, 2012-12-06 Over the past decades health care delivery once characterized by clearly defined relationships between medical professionals regulators and industry has become much more complex Traditional roles and relationships are changing and new decision makers are entering the scene They bring into the discussion the need for cost containment and the changing perceptions of the public with regard to the risks and benefits of health care outcomes As benefits of medical care are increasingly questioned and as scepticism and fear of advanced technologies are demonstrated by a growing body of people decision making must move beyond medical concerns to encompass economic political and sociological considerations This evolution has also affected the pharmaceutical industry Public perception of responsibility for product safety is no longer limited to regulators and physicians Manufacturers previously unencumbered by social policies governmental preoccupations or public expectations are now held accountable for product safety As a certain amount of risk acceptance is however a prerequisite for the further development of health care goods it has to be carefully balanced against society's demand for safety To weigh risks against benefits to define acceptable risk and to exclude what no longer falls within this category remain perpetual challenges Accordingly health care outcomes have to be assessed not only from a clinical point of view but also from an economic and societal perspective The assessment of drug risks and benefits has become an important political issue world wide

Health Care Technology and Its Assessment in Eight Countries Mary Adams, 1995-10 Examines the management of health care technology in 8 countries Australia Canada France Germany the Netherlands Sweden the U K the U S Six technologies or sets of technologies including evaluation management efforts how the

technologies diffused are presented compared treatments for coronary artery disease imaging technologies CT MRI scanning laparoscopic surgery treatments for end stage renal disease neonatal intensive care breast cancer screening Extensive bibliography for each country Charts tables

Health Care Technology and Its Assessment in Eight Countries United States. Congress. Office of Technology Assessment, 1995

The Economics of New Health Technologies Joan Costa-Font, Christophe Courbage, Alistair McGuire, 2009-05-14

Technological change in healthcare has led to huge improvements in health services and the health status of populations It is also pinpointed as the main driver of healthcare expenditure Although offering remarkable benefits changes in technology are not free and often entail significant financial as well as physical or social risks These need to be balanced out in the setting of government regulations insurance contracts and individuals decisions to use and consume certain technologies With this in mind this book addresses the following important objectives to provide a detailed analysis of what technological change is to identify drivers of innovation in several healthcare areas to present existing mechanisms and processes for ensuring and valuing efficiency and development in the use of medical technologies and to analyse the impact of advances in medical technology on health healthcare expenditure and health insurance Each of the seventeen chapters summarizes an important issue concerning the innovation debate and contributes to a better understanding of the role innovation has both at the macro level and at the delivery meso and micro level in the healthcare sector The effectiveness of innovation in improving people s welfare depends on its diffusion and inception by the relevant agents in the health production process and this book recognizes the multi faceted contribution of policy makers regulators managers technicians consumers and patients to this technology change This book offers the first truly global economic analysis of healthcare technologies taking the subject beyond simply economic evaluation and exploring the behavioural aspects organization and incentives for new technology developments and the adoption and diffusion of these technologies

Methods for the Economic Evaluation of Health Care Programmes M. F. Drummond, 2005

This highly successful textbook is now available in its third edition Over the years it has become the standard textbook in the field world wide It mirrors the huge expansion of the field of economic evaluation in health care since the last edition was published in 1997 This new edition builds on the strengths of previous editions being clearly written in a style accessible to a wide readership Key methodological principles are outlined using a critical appraisal checklist that can be applied to any published study The methodological features of the basic forms of analysis are then explained in more detail with special emphasis of the latest views on productivity costs the characterisation of uncertainty and the concept of net benefit The book has been greatly revised and expanded especially concerning analysing patient level data and decision analytic modelling There is discussion of new methodological approaches including cost effectiveness acceptability curves net benefit regression probabilistic sensitivity analysis and value of information analysis There is an expanded chapter on the use of economic evaluation including discussion of the use of cost effectiveness thresholds equity

considerations and the transferability of economic data This new edition is required reading for anyone commissioning undertaking or using economic evaluations in health care and will be popular with health service professionals health economists pharmacand health care decision makers It is especially relevant for those taking pharmacoeconomics courses

An Introduction To Health Brian Abel-Smith, 2018-10-08 This book concerns itself with the key question how to improve health in a cost effective and politically acceptable way What makes people healthy Why are the poor less healthy than the rich Why do some countries have a better health record than others An Introduction to Health is divided into four parts comprising the determinants of health health service planning health service financing and controlling costs and securing user friendly services Anticipating and Assessing Health Care Technology , 2012-12-06 This report Anticipating and Assessing Health Care Technology is the first report from the STG Commission on Future Health Care Technology The STG Stuurgroep Toekomstscenari o's Gezondheidszorg was established in 1983 as an independent advisory group to the State Secretary for Welfare Public Health and Cultural Affairs WVC to assist in long range health planning efforts Thus far STG commissions have examined cardiovascular disease cancer aging and life styles as issues of importance to the health of the Dutch population in the future Obviously health care technology is of great concern to the government On the one hand technology is one of the major tools to promote a healthy population On the other hand the costs of health care have been rising at an alarming rate in recent years It was these two facts along with the social consequences of certain technologies such as genetic screening that led the STG to establish the Commission on Future Health Care Technology in 1985 The European Office of the World Health Organization EURO cosponsored the project The Health Council Gezondheidsraad agreed to cooperate with the project by furnishing space and intellectual and logistical support The goal of the Commission's work is to develop sufficient information on future technological developments in health and health care to assist planning for their consequences Subsequent reports will give more detail on future health care technologies and will provide in depth assessments on a few specific technological areas **Health care technology and its assessment in eight countries** , 1995 This background paper is part of a larger study on International Differences in Health Care Technology and Spending which consists of a series of back ground papers International Health Statistics What the numbers mean for the United States was published in November 1993 and International Comparisons of Administrative Costs in Health Care appeared in September 1994 An additional background paper will report on lessons for the United States from a comparison of hospital financing and spending in seven countries Economics of Health and Medical Care Lanis Hicks, 2020-02-26 Economics of Health and Medical Care is an introduction to population based health economics as well as the traditional market oriented approach to health care economics The book examines economics through the lens of descriptive explanatory and evaluative economics The Seventh Edition is an extensive revision that reflects the vast changes that have been occurring in the health care industry and in the economy most notably in the areas for payment systems and quality improvement Additionally the

text offers expanded discussion of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on the demand for healthcare services and health insurance particularly regarding Medicare and Medicaid programs Evolving issues in healthcare as well as discussion of the implication for efficiency in the production and consumption of healthcare services are covered throughout the text

Essentials of Genomic and Personalized Medicine Geoffrey S. Ginsburg, Huntington F Willard, 2009-10-02 Derived from the comprehensive two volume set Genomic and Personalized Medicine also edited by Drs Willard and Ginsburg this work serves the needs of the evolving population of scientists researchers practitioners and students that are embracing one of the most promising avenues for advances in diagnosis prevention and treatment of human disease From principles methodology and translational approaches to genome discoveries and clinical applications Essentials of Genomic and Personalized Medicine will be a valuable resource for various professionals and students across medical disciplines including human genetics and genomics oncology neuroscience gene therapy molecular medicine pharmacology and biomedical sciences Updates with regard to diagnostic testing pharmacogenetics predicting disease susceptibility and other important research components as well as chapters dedicated to cardiovascular disease oncology inflammatory disease metabolic disease neuropsychiatric disease and infectious disease present this book as an essential tool for a variety of professionals and students who are endeavouring into the developing the diverse and practical field of genomic and personalized medicine Full color throughout Includes contributions on genetic counselling ethical legal regulatory and social issues related to the practice of genomic medicine from leaders in the field Introductory chapter highlights differences between personalized and traditional medicine promising areas of current research and challenges to incorporate the latest research discoveries and practice Ancillary material includes case studies and lab questions which highlight the collaborative approach to the science

Decision Modelling for Health Economic Evaluation Andrew Briggs, Mark Sculpher, Karl Claxton, 2006-08-18 In financially constrained health systems across the world increasing emphasis is being placed on the ability to demonstrate that health care interventions are not only effective but also cost effective This book deals with decision modelling techniques that can be used to estimate the value for money of various interventions including medical devices surgical procedures diagnostic technologies and pharmaceuticals Particular emphasis is placed on the importance of the appropriate representation of uncertainty in the evaluative process and the implication this uncertainty has for decision making and the need for future research This highly practical guide takes the reader through the key principles and approaches of modelling techniques It begins with the basics of constructing different forms of the model the population of the model with input parameter estimates analysis of the results and progression to the holistic view of models as a valuable tool for informing future research exercises Case studies and exercises are supported with online templates and solutions This book will help analysts understand the contribution of decision analytic modelling to the evaluation of health care programmes ABOUT THE SERIES Economic evaluation of health interventions is a growing specialist field and this series of practical handbooks will tackle in

depth topics superficially addressed in more general health economics books Each volume will include illustrative material case histories and worked examples to encourage the reader to apply the methods discussed with supporting material provided online This series is aimed at health economists in academia the pharmaceutical industry and the health sector those on advanced health economics courses and health researchers in associated fields

The Influence of Economic Evaluation Studies on Health Care Decision-making J. Matthias Schulenburg, 2000 Despite the growing activity in the field of health economics very little is known about the influence of economic evaluation studies on health care decision making in the EU member states Several investigations about the impact of health economic studies on decision making have been done but most of them did not involve decision makers themselves In this work the results of the EUROMET survey are reported and discussed To allow an international perspective different types of decision makers in nine European countries were surveyed Besides the extent of knowledge about economic evaluation the actual and potential use of study results as well as barriers and incentives for the use of economic evaluation studies had been investigated

Evidence-based Decisions and Economics Ian Shemilt, Miranda Mugford, Luke Vale, Kevin Marsh, Cam Donaldson, 2011-09-22 The need for evidence based decisions that take account of both effectiveness and economics is greater now than ever Using case studies and illustrative examples throughout the authors describe how the activities and outputs of evidence synthesis systematic review economic analysis and decision making interact within and across different spheres of health and social policy and practice Expanding on the first edition the book now covers approaches to evidence synthesis that combine economics and systematic review methods in the applied fields of social welfare education and criminal justice as well as health care Written by economists and health services researchers closely involved in developing evidence based policy and practice it showcases current state of the art methodology and will be an invaluable read for all policy makers and practitioners using evidence to inform decisions analysts conducting research to support decisions and students discovering the need for evidence based decisions to incorporate economic perspectives and evidence

Measuring and Valuing Health Benefits for Economic Evaluation John Brazier, Julie Ratcliffe, Joshua Salomon, Aki Tsuchiya, 2016-11-24 There are not enough resources in health care systems around the world to fund all technically feasible and potentially beneficial health care interventions Difficult choices have to be made and economic evaluation offers a systematic and transparent process for informing such choices A key component of economic evaluation is how to value the benefits of health care in a way that permits comparison between health care interventions such as through costs per quality adjusted life years QALY Measuring and Valuing Health Benefits for Economic Evaluation examines the measurement and valuation of health benefits reviews the explosion of theoretical and empirical work in the field and explores an area of research that continues to be a major source of debate It addresses the key questions in the field including the definition of health the techniques of valuation who should provide the values techniques for modelling health state values the appropriateness of tools in children and vulnerable

groups cross cultural issues and the problem of choosing the right instrument This new edition contains updated empirical examples and practical applications which help to clarify the readers understanding of real world contexts It features a glossary containing the common terms used by practitioners and has been updated to cover new measures of health and wellbeing such as ICECAP ASCOT and AQOL It takes into account new research into the social weighting of a QALY the rising use of ordinal valuation techniques use of the internet to collect data and the use of health state utility values in cost effectiveness models This is an ideal resource for anyone wishing to gain a specialised understanding of health benefit measurement in economic evaluation especially those working in the fields of health economics public sector economics pharmacoeconomics health services research public health and quality of life research

The Economics of Medical Technology Frans F.H. Rutten, Stanley J. Reiser, 2012-12-06 Technological development has created major possibilities for the treatment of disease and for the disabled The cost of new technologies has added considerably to health care cost inflation which still exceeds the growth rates of most national economies The share of national resources devoted to health care is still rising although at a lesser pace than in the seventies Therefore the use of medical technology confronts us with some of the major dilemmas in society today The routine and intensive use of technology has transformed the most basic interpersonal and social features of medicine It has altered the means through which patient and doctor communicate about illness as well as the content of this communication changed the doctor's relationship to medical colleagues by increasing his dependence on them altered the place and form of practice by creating advantages for the centralization of medical care in complex organizations and created for society new responsibilities and powers to influence the context and scope of medical practice

Health Care Technology and Its Assessment Henry David Banta, Bryan R. Luce, 1993 Since 1945 a broad array of health care technologies have come into use including antibiotics anti hypertensive drugs oral diuretics oral contraceptives psycho pharmaceuticals corticosteroids vaccines open heart surgery genetics screening automated clinical laboratories renal dialysis and cardiac pacemakers Unquestionably these technologies have brought benefits to millions However as costs of health care have risen rapidly governments have increasingly singled out expensive technology as the culprit The result has been changes in the methods of paying for health care in most countries to control cost rises This has led to a slowing of technological change in some countries and increasing necessities to choose in all countries This timely work describes how technology assessment critically evaluates the benefits costs and social implications of technology The book presents an international perspective on health care technology's development and diffusion and explains how health care technology can enlighten difficult choices faced by policy makers clinicians and patients

Applied Methods of Cost-effectiveness Analysis in Healthcare Alastair M. Gray, Philip M. Clarke, Jane L. Wolstenholme, Sarah Wordsworth, 2010-10-14 The third volume in the Handbooks in Health Economic Evaluation series this book provides the reader with a comprehensive set of instructions and examples of how to perform an economic evaluation of a health

intervention It focuses solely on cost effectiveness analysis in health care The book is developed out of the Advanced Methods of Cost Effectiveness Analysis course taught at the University of Oxford and the four main sections mirror the four principal components of the course Outcomes Costs Modelling using decision tress and Markov models and Presenting cost effectiveness results L ABOUT THE SERIES Series editors Alastair Gray and Andrew Briggs Economic evaluation of health intervention is a growing specialist field and this series of practical handbooks tackles in depth topics superficially addressed in more general economics books Each volume includes illustrative material case histories and worked examples to encourage the reader to apply the methods discussed with supporting material provided online The series is for health economists in academia the pharmaceutical industry and the health sector those on advanced health economics courses and health researchers in associated fields The Ideas and Influence of Alan Williams Anne Mason,Adrian Towse,2008 BE REASONABLE DO IT MY WAY The sign on Alan Williams desk revealed his sense of humour a man who invited and relished debate but always recognising that intellectual pursuits were a means to a practical end Perhaps best known for his work within cost benefit analysis Alan Williams was a man of principles who developed guiding values in healthcare economics that embraced and encouraged active intellectual engagement and progression He was concerned with the philosophical and ethical issues that underpin decision making and his courageous intellectual battles bore new ideas and revised ideology This compilation of papers and further discussions arising from the Alan Williams tribute conference provides an analysis of the evolution and current status of key concepts in the field It is highly recommended for health economics professionals and students **National Library of Medicine Current Catalog** National Library of Medicine (U.S.),

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