

# ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN NAZI GERMANY AND FRANCO'S SPAIN 1936–1945

CHRISTIAN LEITZ



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# Economic Relations Between Nazi Germany And Francos Spain 1936 1945

**Sara J. Brenneis, Gina Herrmann**



## **Economic Relations Between Nazi Germany And Franco's Spain 1936-1945:**

**Economic Relations Between Nazi Germany and Franco's Spain** Christian Leitz, 1996 This is the first comprehensive study of the economic relationship between Nazi Germany and Franco's Spain between the outbreak of the Spanish Civil War and the end of the Second World War. It demonstrates how during the Spanish Civil War Hitler helped General Franco to victory but at the same time attempted to turn Spain into an economic colony.

**The Economic Relations Between Nazi Germany and Franco Spain, 1936-1945** Christian Leitz, 1994 **German Foreign Policy, 1918-1945** Christoph M. Kimmich, 2013-03-14 Christoph Kimmich's *German Foreign Policy 1918-1945: A Guide to Current Research and Resources* is a comprehensive guide to archival resources and published materials on the foreign policy of Weimar and Nazi Germany. It catalogues the archives, libraries, and research institutes both public and private that house important collections, especially in Germany but also elsewhere in Europe and in the United States, and describes their holdings, terms of access and use, and guides and inventories available. *German Foreign Policy 1918-1945* also includes a substantial annotated bibliography of published sources ranging from documentary series to significant contemporary accounts from memoirs to secondary works. The bibliography reflects current scholarship and draws attention to works that are innovative and accessible. It also describes the various series of the Nuremberg War Crimes Trial Records and the original trial documents available in archives and libraries. The guide canvasses the vast and growing offering of materials on the Web, digitized print materials, archival inventories, and source materials. In order to expedite work in the archives, the guide also explains the organization and functioning of the German foreign ministry between 1918 and 1945 and how it kept and stored its records. This third edition offers new information on German archives, many of which were consolidated and relocated after German reunification, on recently discovered archival holdings, and on materials posted on the Web. It is a reference source for both established scholars and young researchers, offering quick and efficient access to the voluminous research and research materials that are now available.

**Franco and Hitler** Stanley G. Payne, 2008-01-01 Was Franco sympathetic to Nazi Germany? Why didn't Spain enter World War II? In what ways did Spain collaborate with the Third Reich? How much did Spain assist Jewish refugees? This is the first book in any language to answer these intriguing questions. Stanley Payne, a leading historian of modern Spain, explores the full range of Franco's relationship with Hitler from 1936 to the fall of the Reich in 1945. But as Payne brilliantly shows, relations between these two dictators were not only a matter of realpolitik. These two titanic egos engaged in an extraordinary tragicomic drama, often verging on the dark absurdity of a Beckett or Ionesco play. Whereas Payne investigates the evolving relationship of the two regimes up to the conclusion of World War II, his principal concern is the enigma of Spain's unique position during the war as a semi-fascist country struggling to maintain a tortured neutrality. Why Spain did not enter the war as a German ally, joining with Hitler to seize Gibraltar and close the Mediterranean to the British navy, is at the center of Payne's narrative. Franco's only personal meeting

with Hitler in 1940 to discuss precisely this is recounted here in groundbreaking detail that also sheds significant new light on the Spanish government's vacillating policy toward Jewish refugees on the Holocaust and on Spain's German connection throughout the duration of the war

**Hunting Nazis in Franco's Spain** David A. Messenger, 2014-05-12 In the waning days and immediate aftermath of World War II Nazi diplomats and spies based in Spain decided to stay rather than return to a defeated Germany The decidedly pro German dictatorship of General Francisco Franco gave them refuge and welcomed other officials and agents from the Third Reich who had escaped and made their way to Iberia Amid fears of a revival of the Third Reich Allied intelligence and diplomatic officers developed a repatriation program across Europe to return these individuals to Germany where occupation authorities could further investigate them Yet due to Spain's longstanding ideological alliance with Hitler German infiltration of the Spanish economy and society was extensive and the Allies could count on minimal Spanish cooperation in this effort In *Hunting Nazis in Franco's Spain* David Messenger deftly traces the development and execution of the Allied repatriation scheme providing an analysis of Allied Spanish and German expatriate responses Messenger shows that by April 1946 British and American embassy staff in Madrid had compiled a census of the roughly 10 000 Germans then residing in Spain and had drawn up three lists of 1 677 men and women targeted for repatriation to occupied Germany While the Spanish government did round up and turn over some Germans to the Allies many of them were intentionally overlooked in the process By mid 1947 Franco's regime had forced only 265 people to leave Spain most Germans managed to evade repatriation by moving from Spain to Argentina or by solidifying their ties to the Franco regime and Spanish life By 1948 the program was effectively over Drawing on records in American British and Spanish archives this first book length study in English of the repatriation program tells the story of this dramatic chapter in the history of post World War II Europe

*Spain and the Mediterranean Since 1898* Raanan Rein, 2013-09-13 This study focuses on Spain's shift of emphasis from Latin America to the Mediterranean basin after the loss of its last colonies in the New World in 1898 The contributors analyse the Mediterranean policies of Spain's different regimes

**Franco Sells Spain to America** N. Rosendorf, 2014-02-18 A groundbreaking study of the Franco regime's utilization of Hollywood film production in Spain American tourism and sophisticated public relations programs including the most popular national pavilion at the 1964 65 New York World's Fair in a determined effort to remake the Spanish dictatorship's post World War II reputation in the US

**Britain and the Spanish Anti-Franco Opposition** D. Dunthorn, 2000-10-06 After fascism's defeat in 1945 Britain did not cooperate with Franco's Spanish opponents to end his dictatorship This study demonstrates how divisions in the Spanish opposition were one factor but argues that Britain's strategic and commercial interests in Spain also acted as a disincentive Only when international pressure for sanctions threatened Iberian stability in 1947 did the British government turn to the Spanish opposition With the advent of the Cold War however the opposition became irrelevant to British needs and Franco's survival was guaranteed

**Hitler and His Allies in World War Two** Jonathan

Adelman,2020-03-25 In an area where in depth studies of Hitler s relations with Nazi Germany s allies and the failure of Nazi Germany to make more effective use of them during the war are scant this is a survey that looks at the Soviet Union Japan France Italy Spain Romania and Hungary and their relationship to Nazi Germany Using a comparative approach seven case studies examine themes such as co operation and resistance military and economic aid treatment of Jews relations with the enemies and the popular sentiment towards Germany Jonathan Adelman has provided students of the Second World War with a welcome mine of information and a unique perspective on a much studied topic **The Origins of World War Two**

Robert Boyce,Joseph A. Maiolo,2017-03-14 No issue in modern history has been more intensively studied or subject to wider interpretation than the origins of the Second World War A conflict involving three arguably four major aggressor Powers operating simultaneously but largely separately on two continents inevitably raises complex theories and debates Each participating power has its own history and each one must take account of various influences upon the behaviour of its soldiers and statesmen His wide ranging collection of original essays each by an international expert in their field covers all aspects of the subject and highlights the controversy that continues to characterise current thinking on the origins of the war Going beyond the usual Eurocentric approach Part I examines the roles of all seven of the Great Powers including Japan and the USA as well as the parts played by several of the lesser Powers such as Czechoslovakia Poland and China Part II contains chapters which explore key themes that cannot be fully understood within the context of any single country These themes include the role of ideology propaganda intelligence armaments economics diplomacy the neutral states peace movements and the social science approach to war Written in clear jargon free prose together these essays provide a comprehensive single volume text for students and teachers and are essential reading for all with an interest in the debates surrounding the causes of World War Two *Americans in a World at War* Brooke L. Blower,2023-08-01

*Americans in a World at War* tells the panoramic and often surprising story of seven worldly Americans their personal histories their politics and the paths that led them to board a Pan American Airways seaplane bound for Lisbon in February 1943 When the Yankee Clipper crashed in the Tagus River it took numerous lives but left a paper trail that leads to a richer deeper understanding of Americans diverse global commitments during the first half of the twentieth century as well as how the Second World War would transform those engagements

**Multinational Enterprise, Political Risk and Organisational Change** Neil Forbes,Takafumi Kurosawa,Ben Wubs,2018-12-17 Hitherto the organization of international business has been studied mostly from a managerial point of view or by examining the relationship between firms and the economy Yet the development of the modern multinational firm the most important type of business organisation has been strongly influenced by the conflicts that bedeviled the twentieth century The volatile macroeconomic and political environments experienced by international business point to how important it is to study political risk Consequently Multinational Enterprise Political Risk and Organisational Change From Total War to Cold War breaks new ground it argues that non market elements and historical

context are key to understanding the way international business has been organised This edited volume offers an historical approach to analysing how multinational enterprise has developed over time and around the world through a series of well crafted chapters on important topics in international economic and business history written by authorities in their respective fields of study and research The study is based on the underlying premise that the coming of the two World Wars the devastating and long term consequences of such total wars and the ideological challenge of the Cold War acted as a pivot points in shaping the nature and character of multinational firms By examining such phenomena this study offers insights to anyone who has an interest in business economic or political history management and business studies or international relations Chapter 1 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 license

**Complicated Complicity**  
Martina Bitunjac, Julius H. Schoeps, 2021-06-21 Complicated Complicity is about the forms taken motives and spectrum of actions of European collaboration with the Nazis State authorities local military organizations and individual players in different countries and areas including France Scandinavia Lithuania Poland Ukraine Romania Hungary Slovakia Greece Italy Portugal and the countries of the former Yugoslavia are discussed in the context of the history of World War II the history of occupation and everyday life and as an essential influencing factor in the Holocaust New forms of right wing populism nationalism and growing intolerance of Jewish fellow citizens and minorities have made such historically sensitive studies considerably more difficult in many countries today In this time of increasing historical revisionism in Europe such elucidating discourse is particularly relevant

**A People Betrayed: A History of Corruption, Political Incompetence and Social Division in Modern Spain**  
Paul Preston, 2020-06-16 Nowhere does the ceaseless struggle to maintain democracy in the face of political corruption come more alive than in Paul Preston's magisterial history of modern Spain The culmination of a half century of historical investigation A People Betrayed is not only a definitive history of modern Spain but also a compelling narrative that becomes a lens for understanding the challenges that virtually all democracies have faced in the modern world Whereas so many twentieth century Spanish histories begin with Franco and the devastating Civil War Paul Preston's magisterial work begins in the late nineteenth century with Spain's collapse as a global power especially reflected in its humiliating defeat in 1898 at the hands of the United States and its loss of colonial territory This loss hung over Spain in the early years of the twentieth century its agrarian economic base standing in stark contrast to the emergence of England Germany and France as industrial powers Looking back to the years prior to 1923 Preston demonstrates how electoral corruption infiltrated almost every sector of Spanish life thus excluding the masses from organized politics and giving them a bitter choice between apathetic acceptance of a decrepit government or violent revolution So ineffective was the Republic which had been launched in 1873 that it paved the way for a military coup and dictatorship led by Miguel Primo de Rivera in 1923 exacerbating widespread profiteering and fraud When Rivera was forced to resign in 1930 his fall brought forth a

succession of feeble governments stoking rancorous tensions that culminated in the tragic Spanish Civil War With astonishing detail Preston describes the ravages that rent Spain in half between 1936 and 1939 Tracing the frightening rise of Francisco Franco Preston recounts how Franco grew into Spain's most powerful military leader during the Civil War and how after the war he became a fascistic dictator who not only terrorized the Spanish population through systematic oppression and murder but also enriched corrupt officials who profited from severe economic plunder of Spain's working class The dictatorship lasted through World War II during which Spain sided with Mussolini and Hitler and only ended decades later in 1975 when Franco's death was followed by a painful yet bloodless transition to republican democracy Yet as Preston reveals corruption and political incompetence continued to have a corrosive effect on social cohesion into the twenty first century as economic crises Catalan independence struggles and financial scandals persist in dividing the country Filled with vivid portraits of politicians and army officers revolutionaries and reformers and written in the absorbing Economist style for which Preston is so revered *A People Betrayed* is the first historical work to examine the continuities of political unrest and national anxiety in Spain up until the present providing a chilling reminder of just how fragile democracy remains in the twenty first century

**The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume 2, Politics and Ideology**

Richard Bosworth, Joseph Maiolo, 2015-04-23 War is often described as an extension of politics by violent means With contributions from twenty eight eminent historians Volume 2 of The Cambridge History of the Second World War examines the relationship between ideology and politics in the war's origins dynamics and consequences Part I examines the ideologies of the combatants and shows how the war can be understood as a struggle of words ideas and values with the rival powers expressing divergent claims to justice and controlling news from the front in order to sustain moral and influence international opinion Part II looks at politics from the perspective of pre war and wartime diplomacy as well as examining the way in which neutrals were treated and behaved The volume concludes by assessing the impact of states politics and ideology on the fate of individuals as occupied and liberated peoples collaborators and resisters and as British and French colonial subjects

Spanish-Italian Relations and the Influence of the Major Powers, 1943-1957 Pablo Del Hierro

Lecea, 2014-12-03 Spanish Italian Relations and the Influence of the Major Powers examines complex relations between Spain and Italy beginning in 1943 and continuing until 1957 contending that the relationship cannot be examined in isolation and must be understood in its broader context

**Spain in International Context, 1936-1959** Christian Leitz, David

Dunthorn, 1999-09-01 This collection of articles covers a crucial period of Spain's history from the rise of Franco to the crucial Stabilization Plan of 1959 Separated into four chronologically divided sections it focuses largely on the international reactions to and the involvement of other powers in the Spanish Civil War including an examination of French and British reactions to the situation in Spain and Soviet German and Italian involvement and the period of the Second World War with a particular focus on Spain's relations to the Axis and Vichy France especially during the period of 1940-41 when a Spanish

entry in to the war was most likely The fate of the Spanish refugees and exiles in Britain and France is also highlighted as is Spain s international position in the aftermath of the Second World War and particularly the attitude of the former Allies Britain France the Soviet Union and the USA The volume ends with Spain s response to the unfolding economic co operation and integration in Western Europe *Spain, the Second World War, and the Holocaust* Sara J. Brenneis, Gina Herrmann, 2020-04-02 Spain has for too long been considered peripheral to the human catastrophes of World War II and the Holocaust This volume is the first broadly interdisciplinary scholarly collection to situate Spain in a position of influence in the history and culture of the Second World War Featuring essays by international experts in the fields of history literary studies cultural studies political science sociology and film studies this book clarifies historical issues within Spain while also demonstrating the impact of Spain s involvement in the Second World War on historical memory of the Holocaust Many of the contributors have done extensive archival research bringing new information and perspectives to the table and in many cases the essays published here analyze primary and secondary material previously unavailable in English Spain the Second World War and the Holocaust reaches beyond discipline genre nation and time period to offer previously unknown evidence of Spain s continued relevance to the Holocaust and the Second World War **The Triumph of the Dark** Zara Steiner, 2011-03-31 In this magisterial narrative Zara Steiner traces the twisted road to war that began with Hitler s assumption of power in Germany Covering a wide geographical canvas from America to the Far East Steiner provides an indispensable reassessment of the most disputed events of these tumultuous years Steiner underlines the far reaching consequences of the Great Depression which shifted the initiative in international affairs from those who upheld the status quo to those who were intent on destroying it In Europe the 1930s were Hitler s years He moved the major chess pieces on the board forcing the others to respond From the start Steiner argues he intended war and he repeatedly gambled on Germany s future to acquire the necessary resources to fulfil his continental ambitions Only war could have stopped him an unwelcome message for most of Europe Misperception miscomprehension and misjudgment on the part of the other Great Powers leaders opened the way for Hitler s repeated diplomatic successes It is ideology that distinguished the Hitler era from previous struggles for the mastery of Europe Ideological presumptions created false images and raised barriers to understanding that even good intelligence could not penetrate Only when the leaders of Britain and France realized the scale of Hitler s ambition and the challenge Germany posed to their Great Power status did they finally declare war **The Munich Crisis, 1938** Erik Goldstein, Igor Lukes, 2012-10-12 Most of the works on the crises of the 1930s and especially the Munich Agreement in 1938 were written when it was virtually impossible to gain access to the relevant archive collections on both sides of the Iron Curtain This text studies the Czechoslovak German crisis and its impact from previously neglected perspectives and celebrates the post Cold War openness by bringing in new evidence from hitherto inaccessible archives



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