

Empires and Entrepots

The Dutch, the Spanish Monarchy
and the Jews, 1585-1713

JONATHAN I. ISRAEL



Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713

James S. Amelang



Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713:

Empires and Entrepots Jonathan Israel, 1990-07-01 The confrontation between Spain and the Dutch Republic was a key factor in European and world history In this collection Jonathan Israel explores the various aspects of this many sided struggle at the level of government policy military strategy and diplomacy and in respect of the differing fortunes of regions towns and groups and the Sephardic Jews

Creolization and Contraband Linda M. Rupert, 2012-07-01 When Cura ao came under Dutch control in 1634 the small island off South America s northern coast was isolated and sleepy The introduction of increased trade both legal and illegal led to a dramatic transformation and Cura ao emerged as a major hub within Caribbean and wider Atlantic networks It would also become the commercial and administrative seat of the Dutch West India Company in the Americas The island s main city Willemstad had a non Dutch majority composed largely of free blacks urban slaves and Sephardic Jews who communicated across ethnic divisions in a new creole language called Papiamentu For Linda M Rupert the emergence of this creole language was one of the two defining phenomena that gave shape to early modern Cura ao The other was smuggling Both developments she argues were informal adaptations to life in a place that was at once polyglot and regimented They were the sort of improvisations that occurred wherever expanding European empires thrust different peoples together Creolization and Contraband uses the history of Cura ao to develop the first book length analysis of the relationship between illicit interimperial trade and processes of social cultural and linguistic exchange in the early modern world Rupert argues that by breaking through multiple barriers smuggling opened particularly rich opportunities for cross cultural and interethnic interaction Far from marginal these extra official exchanges were the very building blocks of colonial society

The Age of Firepower John Pike, 2025-07-02 An immersive account of 17th century warfare during the Thirty Years War A graphic study of military and military revolution in the pivotal 17th century in the context of the Thirty Years War shown by dramatic battle scenes personal heroic and tragic for all levels of society and all strikingly brought to life The first world war in Europe was a global conflict showing that early modern war despite the Enlightenment argument which contrasts medieval military brutality with modern mores early modern warfare was full of horror and innocent suffering reinforced modern weaponry and state support With striking quotes from commanders to foot soldiers readers feel involved and the story moves from battle field tactics to strategy Grand Strategy and international relations Here is the modern military state at the heart of the 17th century military evolution and revolution leading to modern and contemporary international warfare

Portuguese and Amsterdam Sephardic Merchants in the Tobacco Trade Yda Schreuder, 2023-01-17 The book surveys the role of Portuguese and Sephardic merchants in the contraband tobacco trade in the late sixteenth and early seventeenth century Atlantic world It offers a historical geographic perspective linking Amsterdam as an emerging staple market to a network of merchants of the Portuguese Nation examining the illicit trade in the context of rivalry between Spain and the Dutch Republic during the Eighty Years War

Amsterdam's Sephardic

Merchants and the Atlantic Sugar Trade in the Seventeenth Century Yda Schreuder, 2018-10-23 This book surveys the role of Amsterdam's Sephardic merchants in the westward expansion of sugar production and trade in the seventeenth century Atlantic. It offers an historical geographic perspective linking Amsterdam as an emerging staple market to a network of merchants of the Portuguese Nation conducting trade from the Iberian Peninsula and Brazil. Examining the Myth of the Dutch the Sephardic Moment and the impact of the British Navigation Acts Yda Schreuder focuses attention on Barbados and Jamaica and demonstrates how Amsterdam remained Europe's primary sugar refining center through most of the seventeenth century and how Sephardic merchants played a significant role in sustaining the sugar trade. **Jewish**

Entanglements in the Atlantic World Aviva Ben-Ur, Wim Klooster, 2024-01-15 Jewish Entanglements in the Atlantic World represents the first collective attempt to reframe the study of colonial and early American Jewry within the context of Atlantic History. From roughly 1500 to 1830 the Atlantic World was a tightly intertwined swathe of global powers that included Europe, Africa, North and South America, and the Caribbean. How, when, and where do Jews figure in this important chapter of history? This book explores these questions and many others. The essays of this volume foreground the connectivity between Jews and other population groups in the realms of empire, trade, and slavery, taking readers from the shores of Caribbean islands to various outposts of the Dutch, English, Spanish, and Portuguese empires. Jewish Entanglements in the Atlantic World revolutionizes the study of Jews in early American history, forging connections and breaking down artificial academic divisions so as to start writing the history of an Atlantic world influenced strongly by the culture, economy, politics, religion, society, and sexual relations of Jewish people. **European Jewry in the Age of Mercantilism, 1550-1750** Jonathan I.

Israel, 1997-11-01 A beautiful work of scholarship and synthesis that should immediately become a standard text. For the first time the history of early modern European Jewry is presented as a coherent whole and in a form recognizable to non-Jewish scholars adhering to all of the standards of scholarship: a sparkling book. David S. Katz, English Historical Review. An ambitious and much needed study of Jewish life and culture in the context of Europe's intellectual and religious history. To this he has brought his own sharply critical judgement and a highly original interpretative theory. Henry Roseveare, Economic History Review. The first edition of this book was the joint winner of the Wolfson Literary Prize for History in 1986. For this third edition the book has been updated and includes a new introduction. **Jewish Literatures in Spanish and**

Portuguese Ruth Fine, Susanne Zepp, 2022-10-24 This volume offers a thorough introduction to Jewish world literatures in Spanish and Portuguese which not only addresses the coexistence of cultures but also the functions of a literary and linguistic space of negotiation in this context. From the Middle Ages to present day the compendium explores the main Jewish chapters within Spanish and Portuguese language world literature, whether from Europe, Latin America, or other parts of the world. No comprehensive survey of this area has been undertaken so far. Yet only a broad focus of this kind can show how diasporic Jewish literatures have been and are while closely tied to their own traditions, deeply intertwined with local and

global literary developments and how the aesthetic praxis they introduced played a decisive formative role in the history of literature With this epistemic claim the volume aims at steering clear of isolationist approaches to Jewish literatures **A Dissimulated Trade** Germán Jiménez-Montes,2022-03-21 In *A Dissimulated Trade* Germán Jiménez Montes sheds light on the role of foreigners in the Spanish empire Making use of the rich collection of notarial deeds available at the Archivo Histórico Provincial de Sevilla this book examines how a group of Dutch Flemish and German merchants came to dominate the supply of timber in Seville With this microhistory Germán Jiménez Montes offers a new account on the trade between Andalusia and northern Europe at the end of the sixteenth century focusing on a resource that was essential for Seville's economy and Spain's imperial aspirations **Global Crisis** Geoffrey Parker,2020-08-11 The acclaimed historian demonstrates a link

between climate change and social unrest across the globe during the mid 17th century Revolutions droughts famines invasions wars regicides government collapses the calamities of the mid seventeenth century were unprecedented in both frequency and severity The effects of what historians call the General Crisis extended from England to Japan and from the Russian Empire to sub Saharan Africa and the Americas In this meticulously researched volume historian Geoffrey Parker presents the firsthand testimony of men and women who experienced the many political economic and social crises that occurred between 1618 to the late 1680s He also incorporates the scientific evidence of climate change during this period into the narrative offering a strikingly new understanding of the General Crisis Changes in weather patterns especially longer winters and cooler and wetter summers disrupted growing seasons and destroyed harvests This in turn brought hunger malnutrition and disease and as material conditions worsened wars rebellions and revolutions rocked the world

Negotiating Knowledge in Early Modern Empires L. Kontler,A. Romano,S. Sebastiani,B. Török,2014-12-17 This volume takes a decentered look at early modern empires and rejects the center periphery divide With an unconventional geographical set of cases including the Holy Roman Empire the Habsburg Iberian French and British empires as well as China contributors seize the spatial dynamics of the scientific enterprise **Spinoza, Life and Legacy** Jonathan I.

Israel,2023-07-11 A biography of the boldest and most unsettling of the early modern philosophers Spinoza which examines the man's life relationships writings and career while also forcing us to rethink how we previously understood Spinoza's reception in his own time and in the years following his death The boldest and most unsettling of the major early modern philosophers Spinoza had a much greater if often concealed impact on the international intellectual scene and on the early Enlightenment than philosophers historians and political theorists have conventionally tended to recognize Europe wide efforts to prevent the reading public and university students learning about Spinoza the man and his work in the years immediately after his death in 1677 dominated much of his early reception owing to the revolutionary implications of his thought for philosophy religion practical ethics and lifestyle Bible criticism and political theory Nevertheless contrary to what has sometimes been maintained his general impact was immediate very widespread and profound One of the main objectives

of the book is to show how early and how deeply Leibniz Bayle Arnauld Henry More Anne Conway Richard Baxter Robert Boyle Henry Oldenburg Pierre Daniel Huet Richard Simon and Nicholas Steno among many others were affected by and led to wrestle with his principal ideas There have been surprisingly few biographies of Spinoza given his fundamental importance in intellectual history and history of philosophy Bible criticism and political thought Jonathan I Israel has written a biography which provides more detail and context about Spinoza s life family writings circle of friends highly unusual career and networking and early reception than its predecessors Weaving the circumstances of his life and thought into a detailed biography has also led to several notable instances of nuancing or revising our notions of how to interpret certain of his assertions and philosophical claims and how to understand the complex international reaction to his work during his life time and in the years immediately following his death

Empires and Autonomy Stephen Streeter, John Weaver, William D. Coleman, 2010-01-01 Globalization is one of the most significant developments of our time But what distinguishes the present era from golden periods of empire building in past Which elements of contemporary globalization and forms of autonomy are particularly novel and which are merely continuations of long standing historical trends To address these questions Empires and Autonomy brings together a distinguished group of scholars who explore particular historical moments that involved either the establishment or protection of autonomy These global encounters inevitably involved friction and the contributors examine the dialectic between globalization and autonomy at historical junctures that range in time from the Chinese occupation of Tibet in 1720 to the meeting between Ronald Reagan and Mikhail Gorbachev in 1986 that led to the end of the Cold War By examining these uniquely telling moments in the history of globalization and autonomy this innovative collection provides novel insights into changes that are overtaking our contemporary world

Parallel Histories James S. Amelang, 2013-12-09 The distinct religious culture of early modern Spain characterized by religious unity at a time when fierce civil wars between Catholics and Protestants fractured northern Europe is further understood through examining the expulsion of the Jews and suspected Muslims While these two groups had previously lived peaceably if sometimes uneasily with their Christian neighbors throughout much of the medieval era the expulsions brought a new intensity to Spanish Christian perceptions of both the moriscos converts from Islam and the judeoconversos converts from Judaism In Parallel Histories James S Amelang reconstructs the compelling struggle of converts to coexist with a Christian majority that suspected them of secretly adhering to their ancestral faiths and destroying national religious unity in the process Discussing first Muslims and then Jews in turn Amelang explores not only the expulsions themselves but also religious beliefs and practices social and professional characteristics the construction of collective and individual identities cultural creativity and finally the difficulties of maintaining orthodox rites and tenets under conditions of persecution Despite the oppression these two groups experienced the descendants of the judeoconversos would ultimately be assimilated into the mainstream unlike their morisco counterparts who were exiled in 1609 Amelang masterfully presents a complex narrative that not only gives

voice to religious minorities in early modern Spain but also focuses on one of the greatest divergences in the history of European Christianity

Jews and Muslims in Seventeenth-Century Discourse Gary K. Waite, 2018-11-16 Jews and Muslims in Seventeenth Century Discourse explores for the first time the extent to which the unusual religious diversity and tolerance of the Dutch Republic affected how its residents regarded Jews and Muslims Analyzing an array of vernacular publications this book reveals how Dutch writers especially those within the nonconformist and spiritualist camps expressed positive attitudes toward religious diversity in general and Jews and Muslims in particular Through covering the Eighty Years War 1568 1648 and the post war era it also highlights how the Dutch search for allies against Spain led them to approach Muslim rulers The Dutch were assisted in this by their positive relations with Jews and were thus able to shape a more affirmative portrayal of Islam Revealing noticeable differences in language and tone between English and Dutch publications and exploring societal attitudes and culture Jews and Muslims in Seventeenth Century Discourse is ideal for students of British and Dutch early modern cultural intellectual and religious history

Jewish Pirates of the Caribbean Edward Kritzler, 2009-11-03 In this lively debut work of history Edward Kritzler tells the tale of an unlikely group of swashbuckling Jews who ransacked the high seas in the aftermath of the Spanish Inquisition At the end of the fifteenth century many Jews had to flee Spain and Portugal The most adventurous among them took to the seas as freewheeling outlaws In ships bearing names such as the Prophet Samuel Queen Esther and Shield of Abraham they attacked and plundered the Spanish fleet while forming alliances with other European powers to ensure the safety of Jews living in hiding Filled with high sea adventures including encounters with Captain Morgan and other legendary pirates Jewish Pirates of the Caribbean reveals a hidden chapter in Jewish history as well as the cruelty terror and greed that flourished during the Age of Discovery

Dutch Reformed Orthodoxy and Islam Felipe Boechat Asseruy Silva, 2025-03-10 However turbulent and virulent Christian Muslim Relations may have been throughout the centuries it does not mean that each side did not take the time to evaluate and appreciate each other's theological dogmas Felipe Boechat Asseruy Silva shows that although Christians were subjected to constant attacks and invasions by the Turks for multiple centuries they eventually Early Modern Period sought to refine their thinking about Islam and evaluate its theological tenets in a semi dispassionate form and to provide a large scale reply In the Medieval period in depth analysis of Islam from a purely theological philosophical point of view were rare Most publications frequently resorted to the use of offensive and inaccurate language which at times fomented a disagreement between the parties based not on real theological differences besides the obvious political differences but on imagined ones This volume shows that Post Reformation Reformed Orthodox theologians especially those from the Dutch Republic after having access to a long legacy of Christian Muslim written publications collected by Dutch Universities were able to build much more refined arguments and indeed present well informed apologetical theological and historical arguments against Islam The author also shows that the intense commerce between Christian and Islamic nations and the contemporary flourishing of orientalist

studies in the Dutch Universities contributed to the formation of an intellectual arena that was willing to overlook past animosities and focus on the theological differences addressing them as such **A Spirited Exchange** Henriette De Bruyn Kops, 2007 This economic and social history assesses the impact of the coastal wine and brandy trade on the early modern French Dutch and Atlantic economies and highlights the importance of interconnecting personal networks of Dutch Sephardic Jewish and New Christian merchants **Japan's Economy by Proxy in the Seventeenth Century** ,

Inquisition Toby Green, 2009-03-17 A journey across centuries of religious conflict Toby Green's incredible new book brings a vast panorama to life by focusing on the untold stories of individuals from all walks of life and every section of society who were affected by the Inquisition From witches in Mexico bigamists in Brazil Freemasons Hindus Jews Moslems and Protestants the Inquisition reached every aspect of society This history though filled with stories of terror and the unspeakable ways in which human beings can treat one another is ultimately one of hope underscoring the resilience of the human spirit Stretching from the unification of Spain under Ferdinand and Isabella in the fifteenth century to the Napoleonic wars The Inquisition details this incredible history in all its richness and complexity

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Table of Contents Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713

1. Understanding the eBook Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713 Public Domain eBooks
 - Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713 eBook Subscription Services

- Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713 Compatibility with Devices
 - Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
 - Interactive Elements Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
- 8. Staying Engaged with Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
 - Setting Reading Goals Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Empires And Entrepots The Dutch The Spanish Monarchy And The Jews 15851713

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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