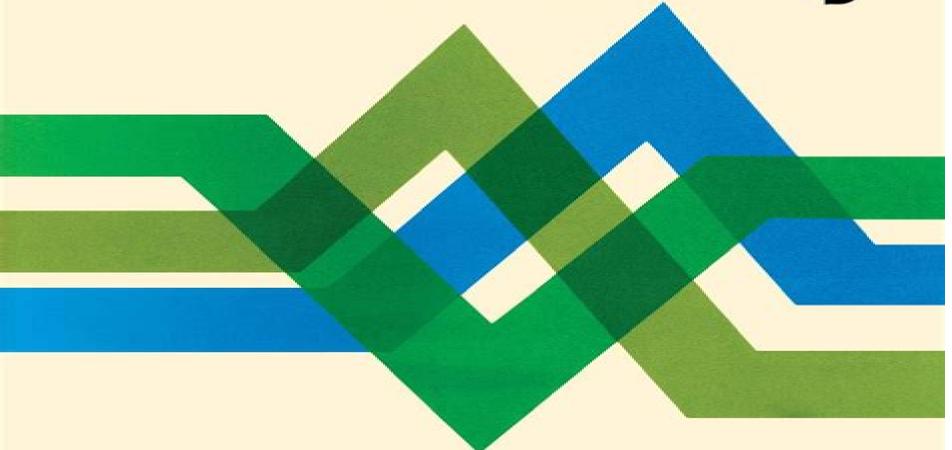
Economic Effects of Social Security



Henry J. Aaron

Roman Wölfel

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population and that social security has played a considerable role in bringing about this equality This volume is the sixteenth in the second series of Brookings Studies of Government Finance Government Finance in Developing Countries Richard Goode, 2010-12-01 Fiscal systems throughout the world have been severely strained in recent years as governments have assumed more responsibility for economic management The developing counties where needs are greatest and resources scarcest have found their finances especially hard pressed This book examines a range of issues in government finance that confront developing countries the formulation and execution of national budget the objectives size and effects of expenditures the purposes and results of various ways of taxing income wealth consumption exports or natural resources the role of foreign and domestic borrowings and the consequences of financing by money creation The book also relates fiscal operations to goals such as growth and development economic stabilization equitable distribution and national self reliance The author stresses the need to take account of economic and political conditions and particularly administrative capacity when evaluating the suitability of fiscal measures in developing countries Annotated Readings in Social Security United States. Social Security Administration. Office of Research and Statistics, 1982 Over 2500 references about social security Classified order Author subject indexes Public Finance Marion B. Marshall, 1987 Taxes, Loans and Inflation C. Eugene Steuerle, 2010-12-01 Income from capital receives uneven treatment in both the tax system and the loan markets This affects almost every investment decision make by the individuals business and government and causes major disruptions in the economy In this book C Eugene Steuerle shows how the misallocation of capital results from the interaction of tax laws the operation of the market for loanable funds and inflation He first analyzes the taxation of capital income focusing on the distortions caused by tax arbitrage and on inflation induced discriminations among both taxpayer and borrowers The author then applies this analysis to several related issues He concludes with a reform agenda that calls for the adoption of a broader Uneasy Compromise Henry J. Aaron, Harvey Galper, Joseph A. Pechman, 2010-12-01 based flatter rate income tax Whether the nation would be better served by an income tax or by a consumption tax has been debated by tax experts for decades In practice tax systems everywhere are mixed or hybrid systems And while legislators have reasons for enacting such systems the mix results in inequities inefficiencies and abuse For Uneasy Compromise Brookings brought together some of the nation s most knowledgeable tax experts and analysts to address the question How should lawmakers grapple with the problems that arise from the side by side existence of principles of consumption taxation with principles of income taxation Rather than propose rules for an ideal system that will never exist this book addresses the problems created by a hybrid system In so doing it offers policymakers a comprehensive and sophisticated analysis of our current tax system and the tools for evaluating proposed refinements Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook International Monetary Fund, 1986-01-01 This paper reviews recent analytical and empirical research on the determination of employment to provide a framework for evaluating the merits of alternative policies to cope with unemployment Particular emphasis is placed on the

mechanisms of employment and wage determination described in recent studies The lack of any systematic relationship between countries long run growth and employment performances reflects the fact that output per person employed labor productivity or conversely the labor intensity of production has developed quite differently across countries The main mechanism through which the rise in real wages has prevented greater employment gains in Europe over the past ten to fifteen years seems to have been a substitution of capital for labor which has lowered the labor intensity of production significantly more than in the United States There are a number of important caveats with respect to the apparent relationship between differences in employment and labor cost developments across countries *Economic Books*, 1983

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