

A scenic view of a mountain valley. On the left, a sharp, rocky peak rises steeply. The valley floor is covered in green vegetation, and a small town is visible in the distance. The sky is a mix of orange and blue, suggesting a sunset or sunrise. The text "Freedom is the opposite of necessity." is overlaid on the image in a white, sans-serif font, split across two dark rectangular boxes.

Freedom is the
opposite of necessity.

Immanuel Kant

Freedom And Necessity

Joan Robinson



Freedom And Necessity:

Freedom and Ground Mark J. Thomas, 2023-05-01 This book is a new interpretation of Schelling's path breaking 1809 treatise on freedom the last major work published during his lifetime The treatise is at the heart of the current Schelling renaissance indeed Heidegger calls it one of the most profound works of German thus of Western philosophy It is also one of the most demanding and complex texts in German Idealism By tracing the problem of ground through Schelling's treatise Mark J Thomas provides a unified reading of the text while unlocking the meaning of its most challenging passages through clear detailed analysis He shows how Schelling's implicit distinction between senses of ground is the key to his project of constructing a system that can satisfy reason while accommodating objects that seem to defy rational explanation including evil the origins of nature and absolute freedom This allows Schelling to unite reason and mystery providing a rich model for philosophizing about freedom and evil today *The Problem of Freedom in Marxist Thought* J.J. O'Rourke, 2012-12-06 This study seeks to present the theory of freedom as found in one line of the Marxist tradition that which begins with Marx and Engels and continues through Lenin to contemporary Soviet philosophy Although the primary goal is simply to describe how freedom is conceived by the thinkers of this tradition an attempt is also made to ascertain whether or not their views are strongly deterministic as has often been presumed by Western commentators is in order regarding the scope of the term contemporary A remark Soviet philosophy The Soviet stage in Marxist philosophy stretches back to the 1917 revolution However for the purposes of this study only works published after 1947 were examined and the vast majority of them date from the 1960s Apart from the fact that most works of previous periods were not available bibliographical indications such as the titles of the articles in *Pod znamenem marksizma* did not suggest that the theory of freedom was then a major concern In fact even 1947 there was little development of this theme until the upsurge after of works in philosophical anthropology during the last decade On the other hand it is not being suggested that the conception of freedom found in recent writings is representative of earlier Soviet philosophy during the Stalinist dead period or earlier Only further research could establish that This work was presented as a doctoral dissertation at the University of Fribourg Switzerland under the direction of Professor J M Freedom and Necessity Joan Robinson, 1970-01-01 Freedom and Reflection Christopher Yeomans, 2012-01-05 While many interpreters hold that Hegel avoided the traditional problem of free will Yeomans argues both that the problem is unavoidable and that the two versions of the Logic fruitfully engage the tensions between explicability and both the control and alternate possibilities constitutive of free agency *Freedom and Nature* Paul Ricoeur, 1966 This volume the first part of Paul Ricoeur's *Philosophy of the Will* is an eidetics carried out within carefully imposed phenomenological brackets It seeks to deal with the essential structure of man's being in the world and so it suspends the distorting dimensions of existence the bondage of passion and the vision of innocence to which Ricoeur returns in his later writings The result is a conception of man as an incarnate Cogito which can make the polar unity of subject and

object intelligible and provide a basic continuity for the various aspects of inquiry into man's being in the world **Hegel's Philosophy of Reality, Freedom, and God** Robert M. Wallace, 2005-04-04 Showing the relevance of Hegel's arguments this book discusses both original texts and their interpretations *The Illusion of Freedom and Equality* Richard Stivers, 2009-01-07 Explores how Enlightenment values have been transformed in a technological civilization **A Companion to Ricoeur's Freedom and Nature** Scott Davidson, 2018-06-13 Paul Ricoeur's first book *Freedom and Nature* introduces many themes that resurface in various ways throughout his later work but its significance has been mostly overlooked in the field of Ricoeur studies Gathering together an international group of scholars *A Companion to Freedom and Nature* is the first book length study to focus exclusively on *Freedom and Nature* It helps readers to understand this complex work by providing careful textual analysis of specific arguments in the book and by situating them in relation to Ricoeur's early influences including Merleau Ponty Nabert and Ravaisson But most importantly this book demonstrates that *Freedom and Nature* remains a compelling and vital resource for readers today precisely because it resonates with recent developments in the areas of embodied cognition philosophical psychology and philosophy of the will *Freedom and Nature* is fundamentally a book about embodiment and it situates the human body at the crossroads of activity and passivity motivation and causation the voluntary and the involuntary This conception of the body informs Ricoeur's unique treatment of topics such as effort habit and attention that are of much interest to scholars today Together the chapters of this book provide a renewed appreciation of this important and innovative work **Love, Freedom, and Evil** Thaddeus J. Williams, 2011-01-01 The defining premise of the Relational Free Will Defense is the claim that authentic love requires free will Many scholars including Gregory Boyd and Vincent Brummer champion this claim Best selling books such as Rob Bell's *Love Wins* echo that love cannot be forced manipulated or coerced It always leaves room for the other to decide The claim that love requires free will has even found expression in mainstream Hollywood films including *Frailty* *Bruce Almighty* and *The Adjustment Bureau* The analysis shows convincingly that the claim that authentic love requires free will does not meet the criteria of consistency compatibility with Scriptural sources and the demands of concrete encounter with problems of moral evil **Freedom and Religion in Kant and his Immediate Successors** George di Giovanni, 2005-02-07 The theologians of the late German Enlightenment saw in Kant's *Critique of Pure Reason* a new rational defence of their Christian faith In fact Kant's critical theory of meaning and moral law totally subverted the spirit of that faith This challenging new study examines the contribution made by the *Critique of Pure Reason* to this change of meaning George di Giovanni stresses the revolutionary character of Kant's critical thought but also reveals how this thought was being held hostage to unwarranted metaphysical assumptions that caused much confusion and rendered the *First Critique* vulnerable to being reabsorbed into modes of thought typical of Enlightenment popular philosophy Amongst the striking features of this book are nuanced interpretations of Jacobi and Reinhold a lucid exposition of Fichte's early thought and a rare detailed account of Enlightenment popular

philosophy *Practical Identity and Narrative Agency* Kim Atkins, Catriona Mackenzie, 2013-05-13 The essays collected in this volume address a range of issues that arise when the focus of philosophical reflection on identity is shifted from metaphysical to practical and evaluative concerns They also explore the usefulness of the notion of narrative for articulating and responding to these issues The chapters written by an outstanding roster of international scholars address a range of complex philosophical issues concerning the relationship between practical and metaphysical identity the embodied dimensions of the first personal perspective the kind of reflexive agency involved in the self constitution of one's practical identity the relationship between practical identity and normativity and the temporal dimensions of identity and selfhood In addressing these issues contributors engage with debates in the literatures on personal identity phenomenology moral psychology action theory normative ethical theory and feminist philosophy The Development Trajectory of Eastern Societies and the Theories and Practices of Socialism Zhao Jiaxiang, 2022-07-30 In the four volumes of *The Development Trajectory of Eastern societies and the Theories and Practices of Socialism* the author re-examines Marx and Engels' theories on the development trajectory of Eastern societies by integrating theoretical analysis of Marxist theories and an historical investigation of socialist revolution and socialist construction around the world The collection challenges some predominant interpretations of Marx and Engels' historical materialism by focusing on that materialism explaining the general laws of historical development and its particular trajectory in Eastern societies discussing the attempts of the Russian Commune to avoid the torments of the capitalist system and tracing the victories and failures of the 100 year trajectory of socialism The significance of Marx and Engels' socialist theories for contemporary social development in the Eastern societies is henceforth laid bare The book will be a key reference for readers studying Marxism Marxist philosophy and the history of philosophy

Schelling, Freedom, and the Immanent Made Transcendent Daniele Fulvi, 2023-09-28 This book offers a cutting edge interpretation of the philosophy of F W J Schelling by critically reconsidering the interpretations of some of his successors It argues that Schelling's philosophy should be read as an ontology of immanence highlighting its relevance for ongoing debates on ethics and freedom The book builds on a key notion from Schelling's *Philosophy of Revelation* where he outlines the process through which transcendence must return to immanence in order to be grasped and understood The author identifies Jaspers Heidegger and Deleuze as the main interpreters of Schelling's philosophical activity highlighting their relevance for subsequent Schelling scholarship Heidegger and Jaspers refer to Schelling's philosophy in negative terms namely as an incomplete and unviable philosophical system whereas Deleuze holds the immanent core of Schelling's ontological discourse in high regard The author's analysis demonstrates that reading Schelling's philosophy as an ontology of immanence not only avoids Heidegger's and Jaspers' criticisms but is also more fitting to Schelling's original meaning Accordingly his reading allows us to fully grasp Schelling's thought in all its strength and consistency as a philosophy that avoids metaphysical abstractions and maintains the concreteness of concepts like God nature freedom by binding them to a

solid and material account of Being Finally the author uses Schelling to propose an innovative reading of freedom as a matter of resistance and of philosophy as an activity whose main purpose is that of seeking the actual extent and place of human life and freedom within nature The author originally emphasises the relevance of these conclusions on contemporary debates in Postcolonial Critical Theory and Environmental Ethics Schelling Freedom and the Immanent Made Transcendent From Philosophy of Nature to Environmental Ethics will appeal to scholars and advanced students working in 19th century Continental philosophy German idealism and Postcolonial Critical Theory and Environmental Ethics *Leibniz on Freedom and Determinism in Relation to Aquinas and Molina* Didier Njirayamanda Kaphagawani, 2019-07-23 First published in 1999 this volume considers the 17th century philosopher Leibniz and his views on Freedom and Determinism aiming to show that his solution is in many respects superior to those of Aquinas and Molina The author thoroughly explores Leibniz in the light of Aquinas and Molina first examining their positions on freedom and determinism followed by Leibniz on freedom contingency and determinism the denial of freedom of pure indifference freedom and divine foreknowledge and major interpretations of his philosophy **The Sublime and Its Teleology** Donald Loose, 2011-11-25 Based on their critical analysis of Kant's Critique of Judgment the authors of this book show from different perspectives in what way the Kantian concept of the sublime is still a main stream of inspiration for contemporary thinking **Schelling's Dialogical Freedom** **Essay** Bernard Freydsberg, 2008-10-09 With clarity and liveliness Bernard Freydsberg explores the major themes treated in Schelling's final public work freedom imagination the nature of God indifference and love Freydsberg also examines Schelling's engagement with philosophy's history including the relationship between his ideas and those of Plato and Kant his oracular and mythical languages and his relevance to contemporary thought Divine Freedom and the Doctrine of the Immanent Trinity Paul D. Molnar, 2017-02-23 Divine Freedom and the Doctrine of the Immanent Trinity is widely acclaimed by scholars in the field of Christian systematic theology Molnar's quest to place the doctrine of the immanent Trinity on the agenda of the Christian doctrine of God has proven to be a signal contribution to the debate in contemporary Christian theology The material in this second edition has been thoroughly updated it contains a new preface and a new introduction as well as a revised bibliography The book includes a brand new chapter titled Divine Freedom Revisited which addresses those questions that have arisen in connection with Molnar's original presentation of the divine freedom Molnar revisits here his discussion of the Logos Asarkos the theologies of Karl Rahner and Wolfhart Pannenberg He sheds new light on Rahner's and Torrance's discussions of the Resurrection and incorporates modern discussions by contemporary theologians to offer new insights into Eberhard Jüngel's thinking **The Fate of Choice: Freedom and Imputability in Kant and His Early Successors** Jörg Noller, 2024-09-09 This book reconstructs the intense early post Kantian debate on freedom of the will choice and moral imputability for the first time It addresses the following questions How is freedom of choice possible given the causal predetermination of the world How can we escape skepticism about freedom of the will What are the

characteristics of moral freedom Are we free to act immorally and if so how exactly And finally How can we conceive of our individual freedom as being compatible with nature and society *Freedom and Moral Sentiment* Paul Russell,2002 This book presents a critical examination of Hume s views on the subject of freedom and moral responsibility **Human Freedom and the Values of the True, the Good, and the Beautiful** Feng Qi,2023-09-05 This is a philosophical book about the idea of human freedom in the context of Chinese philosophy on truth the good and beauty The book shows that there is a coherent and sophisticated philosophical discourse on human freedom throughout the history of Chinese Philosophy in aesthetics ethics and epistemology Feng Qi discusses the development of freedom in light of the Marxist theory of practice In the history of philosophy the relation between thought and existence which is fundamental to philosophy has stimulated many debates These debates though they have assumed diverse forms in Chinese and Western philosophy have eventually concentrated on three inquiries the natural world the objective material world the human mind and the concepts categories and laws that are representative forms of nature in the human mind and in knowledge In Chinese philosophy the three inquiries are summarized using three notions qi breath spirit xin heart dao the Way What relationship do the three notions have with each other This book explores the way to human freedom through the divergent paths in Chinese philosophy This book s investigation of human activities brings the typical Chinese philosophical discourse from the cosmological realm into the realm of human beings as individuals In this regard the three inquiries can be described as being about real life ideals and individuals

Freedom And Necessity Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In some sort of driven by information and connectivity, the power of words has are more evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such is the essence of the book **Freedom And Necessity**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep to the significance of words and their affect our lives. Written by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall effect on readers.

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