

FREEING THE HOSTAGES



Reexamining
U.S.-Iranian
Negotiations
and
Soviet Policy
1979-1981

RUSSELL LEIGH MOSES

Freeing The Hostages Reexamining Us Iranian Negotiations And Soviet Policy 1979 1981

David Patrick Houghton



Freeing The Hostages Reexamining Us Iranian Negotiations And Soviet Policy 1979 1981:

US Foreign Policy and the Iran Hostage Crisis David Patrick Houghton, 2001-05-21 Why did a handful of Iranian students seize the American embassy in Tehran in November 1979 Why did most members of the US government initially believe that the incident would be over quickly Why did the Carter administration then decide to launch a rescue mission and why did it fail so spectacularly *US Foreign Policy and the Iran Hostage Crisis* examines these puzzles and others using an analogical reasoning approach to decision making a theoretical perspective which highlights the role played by historical analogies in the genesis of foreign policy decisions Using interviews with key decision makers on both sides Houghton provides an analysis of one of the United States greatest foreign policy disasters the events of which continue to poison relations between the two states The book will be of interest to students and scholars of foreign policy analysis and international relations

Freeing the Hostages Russell Leigh Moses, 1996 On November 4 1979 militant students and revolutionaries occupied the U S embassy in Tehran taking American diplomats hostage and demanding the end of contact with the United States and the extradition of the shah to Iran The occupation lasted 444 days and galvanized the attention of the world and of the Carter administration Despite concerted efforts on the part of the Carter administration negotiations public and private direct and through third parties stalled Russell Moses evaluates the strategies and policies of the Carter administration Soviet behavior during the crisis and Iranian attitudes assumptions and actions providing new interpretations of how negotiations work or don't work and of the assumptions underlying each side's position Because President Carter and his advisers were never able to identify the precise nature of factional infighting within the Iranian leadership nor fully comprehend the Ayatollah Khomeini's understanding of the hostage situation and negotiations their efforts to compel the hostages release were doomed to fail Moses contends that a fragile consensus for settling the crisis that developed within Iran in early 1981 born more by accident than by U S design led to the release of the hostages *Freeing the Hostages* is based primarily on interviews with high level officials in the Carter administration new information about Iranian actions and a fresh analysis of Soviet behavior during the hostage crisis Much of it challenges traditional interpretations of the hostage crisis as well as accepted notions of the course and conduct of negotiations

Guests of the Ayatollah Mark Bowden, 2018-11-20 The New York Times bestselling author of *Black Hawk Down* delivers a suspenseful and inspiring account of the Iranian hostage crisis of 1979 The Wall Street Journal On November 4 1979 a group of radical Islamist students inspired by the revolutionary Iranian leader Ayatollah Khomeini stormed the U S embassy in Tehran They took fifty two Americans captive and kept nearly all of them hostage for 444 days In *Guests of the Ayatollah* Mark Bowden tells this sweeping story through the eyes of the hostages the soldiers in a new special forces unit sent to free them their radical naïve captors and the diplomats working to end the crisis Bowden takes us inside the hostages cells and inside the Oval Office for meetings with President Carter and his exhausted team We travel to international capitals where shadowy figures held clandestine negotiations and to the deserts of Iran

where a courageous desperate attempt to rescue the hostages exploded into tragic failure Bowden dedicated five years to this research including numerous trips to Iran and countless interviews with those involved on both sides *Guests of the Ayatollah* is a detailed brilliantly recreated and suspenseful account of a crisis that gripped and ultimately changed the world The passions of the moment still reverberate you can feel them on every page *Time* A complex story full of cruelty heroism foolishness and tragic misunderstandings *Pittsburgh Post Gazette Essential reading* *A Entertainment Weekly*

Hostages and Human Rights Sofia Galani, 2021-07-08 Hostage taking has increased in recent years and has become a problem of worldwide concern Terrorists and pirates have used hostages in a rising number of incidents and the violence used has escalated alarmingly Sofia Galani examines the taking of hostages from a victim's perspective arguing that the international community has failed to protect them By evaluating various international law concepts and frameworks including jurisdiction in international law state responsibility and international human rights law Galani explains why we are still far from recognizing hostages as victims of human rights violations She then addresses the question of what can be done to safeguard the human rights of hostages both in theory and practice Being the first comprehensive study of the human rights of hostages this book fills a critical gap in the literature for human rights lawyers and researchers in the field *Term Paper Resource Guide to Twentieth-Century United States History* Ron Blazek, Teri Maggio, Robert Muccigrosso, 1999-05-30

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American foreign relations from the colonial period to the present They discuss the major sources and analyze the most influential books and articles in the field Includes discussions of new methodological approaches in diplomatic history

Guide to U.S. Foreign Policy Robert J. McMahon, Thomas W. Zeiler, 2012-08-02 At no time in American history has an understanding of the role and the art of diplomacy in international relations been more essential than it is today Both the history of U S diplomatic relations and the current U S foreign policy in the twenty first century are major topics of study and interest across the nation and around the world Spanning the entire history of American diplomacy from the First Continental Congress to the war on terrorism to the foreign policy goals of the twenty first century Guide to U S Foreign Policy traces not only the growth and development of diplomatic policies and traditions but also the shifts in public opinion that shape diplomatic trends This comprehensive two volume reference shows how the United States gained the strength of a giant and also analyzes key world events that have determined the United States changing relations with other nations The two volumes structure makes the key concepts and issues accessible to researchers The set is broken up into seven parts that feature 40 topical and historical chapters in which expert writers cover the diplomatic initiatives of the United States from colonial times through the present day Volume II s appendix showcases an A to Z handbook of diplomatic terms and concepts organizations events and issues in American foreign policy The appendix also includes a master bibliography and a list of presidents secretaries of state war and defense and national security advisers and their terms of service This unique reference highlights the changes in U S diplomatic policy as government administrations and world events influenced national decisions Topics include imperialism economic diplomacy environmental diplomacy foreign aid wartime negotiations presidential influence NATO and its role in the twenty first century and the response to terrorism Additional featured topics include the influence of the American two party system the impact of U S elections and the role of the United States in international organizations Guide to U S Foreign Policy is the first comprehensive reference work in this field that is both historical and thematic This work is of immense value for researchers students and others studying foreign policy international relations and U S history ABOUT THE EDITORS Robert J McMahon is the Ralph D Mershon Professor of History in the Mershon Center for International Security Studies at The Ohio State University He is a leading historian of American diplomatic history and is author of several books on U S foreign relations Thomas W Zeiler is professor of history and international affairs at the University of Colorado at Boulder and is the executive editor of the journal Diplomatic History

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international conflicts between Arab states and Israel escalated for the first time since the 1980s The Arab Spring protest movements of 2011 and after ignited political turmoil across the region leading to revolutionary change in several states and triggering persistent unrest and violence in Libya Egypt Tunisia Yemen Syria and Iraq During the recent decade in short the Middle East has become the most unstable dangerous and complicated region of the world and the United States remains near the center of the maelstrom This second edition of Historical Dictionary of United States Middle East Relations contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 300 cross referenced entries on national leaders non governmental organizations policy initiatives and armed conflicts as well as entries on such topics as intelligence immigration and weapons of mass destruction This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the US and Middle East Relations Islam, Peace, and Conflict Syed Viqar Salahuddin, 2008 **Crisis and Crossfire** Peter L. Hahn, 2005 Although it seems almost incredible today the United States had relatively little interest in the Middle East before 1945 But the dynamics and outcome of World War II elevated the importance of the Middle East in the American mind and the United States has viewed the region with vital interest to its security and economy ever since The projection of American power into the region has had consequences that have forever changed the United States and the Middle East with the rise of al Qaeda and the turbulent occupation of Iraq being the latest examples Crisis and Crossfire surveys and analyzes the broad contours of U S involvement in the region It probes the reasons why the United States implemented various policies and assesses the wisdom of American leaders as they accepted greater responsibilities for preserving stability and security in the Middle East Major themes include U S Middle East policy in the context of the Cold War the rise of Arab and Iranian nationalism decolonization the U S approach to the Arab Israeli conflict the politics of Western dependence on Middle Eastern oil and America s military interventions particularly its two wars against Iraq This book s concise narrative and selection of primary source documents make it an ideal introduction to U S Middle East relations for students and for anyone with an interest in understanding the history behind today s events

Which Lessons Matter? Christopher Hemmer, 2012-02-01 As policy makers turn to the lessons of history to which lessons will they turn This book offers a model of the analogical reasoning process that helps answer the important question of why some historical analogies are seen as relevant for later decisions while others are ignored It explores the previously neglected possibility that analogies can do more than simply advance the pre existing interests of decision makers but can also determine the very interests policy makers seek to further The usefulness of this approach in impacting the lessons of history is demonstrated by examining American policy toward Iran concerning American hostages from 1979 to 1987 detailing both the Carter administration s policy during the Hostage Crisis and the Reagan administration s policy that resulted in the Iran Contra Affair **Navigating Iran** O. Seliktar, 2012-04-23 This book provides the first full account of America s relations with the Islamic Republic of Iran from Jimmy Carter s presidency to Barack Obama s It discusses all

major facets of Iranian policy of interest to the United States nuclear proliferation revolutionary export and support for international terrorism efforts to undermine the Israeli Palestinian peace process and violations of human rights It compares developments in Iran to their perception in Washington providing the clearest picture available yet of the discrepancies between the complex and elusive Iranian reality and its understanding in the United States *Losing Hearts and Minds* Matthew K. Shannon,2017-12-15 Matthew K Shannon provides readers with a reminder of a brief and congenial phase of the relationship between the United States and Iran In *Losing Hearts and Minds* Shannon tells the story of an influx of Iranian students to American college campuses between 1950 and 1979 that globalized U S institutions of higher education and produced alliances between Iranian youths and progressive Americans *Losing Hearts and Minds* is a narrative rife with historical ironies Because of its superpower competition with the USSR the U S government worked with nongovernmental organizations to create the means for Iranians to train and study in the United States The stated goal of this initiative was to establish a cultural foundation for the official relationship and to provide Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi with educated elites to administer an ambitious program of socioeconomic development Despite these goals Shannon locates the incubation of at least one possible version of the Iranian Revolution on American college campuses which provided a space for a large and vocal community of dissident Iranian students to organize against the Pahlavi regime and earn the support of empathetic Americans Together they rejected the Shah s authoritarian model of development and called for civil and political rights in Iran giving unwitting support to the rise of the Islamic Republic of Iran **Presidential Machismo** Alexander DeConde,2000 A look at the expansion of executive authority in America and the influence of scholars journalists and presidents themselves **Crucible of Power** Howard Jones,2008-12-16 Employing a narrative approach that uncovers the tangled and often confusing nature of foreign affairs *Crucible of Power* focuses on the personalities security interests and post war Cold War tendencies behind the formulation and implementation of U S foreign policy since 1945 The book includes updated coverage of the Bush administration s foreign policy with particular emphasis on the Middle East Selections from key foreign policy documents appear in each chapter **Working in the World** Robert A. Strong,2000-01-01 In nine detailed case studies based on interviews with participants and on recently released documents in the Carter presidential library Robert Strong carefully examines how the thirty ninth president of the United States addressed and accomplished the work of foreign policy during his term *Working in the World* effectively argues for substantial reevaluation of the conventional wisdom about Carter s weak foreign policy performance and questions how we should formulate our earliest appraisals of presidential success in the conduct of foreign affairs **U.S. Foreign Relations with the Middle East and North Africa** Sanford R. Silverburg,Bernard Reich,1999-07-28 This volume updates and expands the authors 1994 title *U S Foreign Relations with the Middle East and North Africa A Bibliography* Nearly 3 500 discrete professional or scholarly sources are compiled in this new volume mostly in Western languages Titles are organized by carefully chosen descriptors

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