

Arthur Hertzberg **The**  
**French**  
**Enlightenment**  
**and** THE ORIGINS  
**the Jews** OF  
MODERN  
ANTI-SEMITISM

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# French Enlightenment And The Jews The Origins Of Modern Anti Semitism

**Anita Norich, Yaron Z. Eliav**



## **French Enlightenment And The Jews The Origins Of Modern Anti Semitism:**

The French Enlightenment and the Jews Arthur Hertzberg, 1968      The French Enlightenment and the Jews Arthur Hertzberg, 1970 Because the Jews of Enlightenment France had less use for fraternit than for the libert and galit they sorely needed Voltaire lumped them with the old Catholic priesthood as part of the infl me he would not tolerate So the Ashkenazic Jews unresponsive to Western philosophy and the new free thought felt Voltaire s tongue Dr Hertzberg s daring thesis that modern secular anti Semitism was fashioned not as a reaction to the Enlightenment and the Revolution but within the Enlightenment and Revolution themselves is developed after a solid analysis of the three groupings of Jews in ancien r gime France the urbane politically assimilated Sephardic colony of Bordeaux the less welcome prot g s of the Avignon popes and the poor barely tolerated foreign Jews of Metz and Alsace who followed their own laws wore their own garments and worshipped the God of the Bible and the Talmud despite Voltaire s disapproval Dr Hertzberg finds that modern anti Semitism owes less to Christian theological mentality than to doctrinaire libertarianism of such as Voltaire d Holbach Diderot and Marat Montesquieu philosophically more tolerant would extend Emancipation less narrowly than Rousseau In this fascinating investigation of one of the less publicized aspects of the age of rationality Hertzberg plots all the currents in the main stream of Enlightenment and Revolutionary history Back cover

## **Jewish Responses to Anti-Semitism in Germany, 1870-1914**

Sanford Ragins, 1980-12-31 This book is a study of a community under attack and its goal is to describe analyze and illuminate the response of that community to a series of unexpected and deeply threatening developments Just a few years after achieving full civil emancipation in 1871 the Jews of Germany were confronted with a sudden surge of anti Jewish hostility different from anything they had ever experienced before The new anti Semitism the word was coined at this time was complex movement emanating from diverse groups in German society and using a variety of tactics and ideological formulations Dr Ragins study is an attempt to understand how the German Jewish community responded to anti Semitism during the decades before World War I and especially why it reacted as it did The central argument of the book is that German Jewry defended itself against modern anti Semitism with all the ideological legal and organizational weapons at its disposal and that the liberal Jews of Germany mounted the best possible defenses which could be achieved in their historical circumstances Among the topics treated are the emergence of the Centralverein the attempt to form a common front with the Orthodox community against the anti Semites and the responses of Jewish spokesmen to the racial ideologies which made their first appearance in public discussion during this period Just as Jewish liberation reached what may have been its culmination however a serious dissent from the position of the established community was created by the young people of Herzl s Zionist movement and this dramatically new development is studied in some detail In analyzing the way in which the first German Zionists responded to anti Semitism we understand something about the power as well as the limitations of Jewish liberalism and we also comprehend the rise of an ideology that was to have great significance in the Jewish future

## **Spinoza, Liberalism, and the Question of Jewish Identity** Steven B. Smith, 1997-01-01 Baruch de Spinoza 1632 1677

often recognized as the first modern Jewish thinker was also a founder of modern liberal political philosophy This book is the first to connect systematically these two aspects of Spinoza's legacy Steven B Smith shows that Spinoza was a politically engaged theorist who both advocated and embodied a new conception of the emancipated individual a thinker who decisively influenced such diverse movements as the Enlightenment liberalism and political Zionism Focusing on Spinoza's Theologico Political Treatise Smith argues that Spinoza was the first thinker of note to make the civil status of Jews and Judaism what later became known as the Jewish Question an essential ingredient of modern political thought Before Marx or Freud Smith notes Spinoza recast Judaism to include the liberal values of autonomy and emancipation from tradition Smith examines the circumstances of Spinoza's excommunication from the Jewish community of Amsterdam his skeptical assault on the authority of Scripture his transformation of Mosaic prophecy into a progressive philosophy of history his use of the language of natural right and the social contract to defend democratic political institutions and his comprehensive comparison of the ancient Hebrew commonwealth and the modern commercial republic According to Smith Spinoza's Treatise represents a classic defense of religious toleration and intellectual freedom showing them to be necessary foundations for political stability and liberal regimes In this study Smith examines Spinoza's solution to the Jewish Question and asks whether a Judaism so conceived can long survive

Jews, Liberalism, Antisemitism Abigail Green, Simon Levis Sullam, 2020-12-05 This is a timely contribution to some of the most pressing debates facing scholars of Jewish Studies today It forces us to re think standard approaches to both antisemitism and liberalism Its geographic scope offers a model for how scholars can provincialize Europe and engage in a transnational approach to Jewish history The book crackles with intellectual energy it is truly a pleasure to read Jessica M Marglin University of Southern California USA Green and Levis Sullam have assembled a collection of original and provocative essays that in illuminating the historic relationship between Jews and liberalism transform our understanding of liberalism itself Derek Penslar Harvard University USA This book offers a strikingly new account of Liberalism's relationship to Jews Previous scholarship stressed that Liberalism had to overcome its abivalence in order to achieve a principled stand on granting Jews rights and equality This volume asserts through multiple examples that Liberalism excluded many groups including Jews so that the exclusion of Jews was indeed integral to Liberalism and constitutive for it This is an important volume with a challenging argument for the present moment David Sorkin Yale University USA The emancipatory promise of liberalism and its exclusionary qualities shaped the fate of Jews in many parts of the world during the age of empire Yet historians have mostly understood the relationship between Jews liberalism and antisemitism as a European story defined by the collapse of liberalism and the Holocaust This volume challenges that perspective by taking a global approach It takes account of recent historical work that explores issues of race discrimination and hybrid identities in colonial and postcolonial settings but which has done so without taking much account of Jews

Individual essays explore how liberalism citizenship nationality gender religion race functioned differently in European Jewish heartlands in the Mediterranean peripheries of Spain and the Ottoman empire and in the North American Atlantic world

**The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture** Judith R. Baskin, Kenneth Seeskin, 2010-07-12 This book provides a comprehensive and accessible overview of the Jewish experience from its ancient origins to its impact on contemporary popular culture

*The Jews of Modern France* Zvi Jonathan Kaplan, Nadia Malinovich, 2016-08-01 The Jews of Modern France Images and Identities synthesizes much of the original research on modern French Jewish history published over the last decade Themes include Jewish self representation and discursive frameworks cultural continuity and rupture from the eve of emancipation to the contemporary period and the impact of France's role as a colonial power This volume also explores the overlapping boundaries between the very categories of Jewish and French As a whole this volume focuses on the shifting boundaries between inner directed and outer directed Jewish concerns behaviors and attitudes in France over the course of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries Contributors highlight the fluidity of French Jewish identity demonstrating that there is no fine line between communal insider and outsider or between an internal and external Jewish concern

**Rethinking European Jewish History** Jeremy Cohen, Moshe Rosman, 2008-11-27 The major cultural ideological and social changes that have occurred in Europe in the past century have generated widespread reassessment of European history in terms of its presuppositions its methodologies its directions its emphases and its scope This timely volume looks at the Jewish past in the spirit of this reassessment It points to a new framework for the study of Jewish history and helps to contextualize it within the mainstream of historical scholarship

**The Columbia History of Western Philosophy** Richard H. Popkin, 1999-02-16 Richard Popkin has assembled 63 leading scholars to forge a highly approachable chronological account of the development of Western philosophical traditions From Plato to Wittgenstein and from Aquinas to Heidegger this volume provides lively in depth and up to date historical analysis of all the key figures schools and movements of Western philosophy The Columbia History significantly broadens the scope of Western philosophy to reveal the influence of Middle Eastern and Asian thought the vital contributions of Jewish and Islamic philosophers and the role of women within the tradition Along with a wealth of new scholarship recently discovered works in 17th and 18th century philosophy are considered such as previously unpublished works by Locke that inspire a new assessment of the evolution of his ideas Popkin also emphasizes schools and developments that have traditionally been overlooked Sections on Aristotle and Plato are followed by a detailed presentation on Hellenic philosophy and its influence on the modern developments of materialism and scepticism A chapter has been dedicated to Jewish and Moslem philosophical development during the Middle Ages focusing on the critical role of figures such as Averroes and Moses Maimonides in introducing Christian thinkers to classical philosophy Another chapter considers Renaissance philosophy and its seminal influence on the development of modern humanism and science Turning to the modern era contributors consider the importance of the Kaballah to Spinoza Leibniz

and Newton and the influence of popular philosophers like Moses Mendelssohn upon the work of Kant This volume gives equal attention to both sides of the current rift in philosophy between continental and analytic schools charting the development of each right up to the end of the 20th century Each chapter includes an introductory essay and Popkin provides notes that draw connections among the separate articles The rich bibliographic information and the indexes of names and terms make the volume a valuable resource Combining a broad scope and penetrating analysis with a keen sense of what is relevant for the modern reader The Columbia History of Western Philosophy will prove an accessible introduction for students and an informative overview for general readers

**Fichte: The Self and the Calling of Philosophy, 1762-1799**

Anthony J. LaVopa, 2001-04-23 This book first published in 2001 is a biographical study of the German philosopher Johann Gottlieb Fichte

Anti-Semitism before the Holocaust Albert S. Lindemann, 2014-09-19 An important new study on a complex and highly controversial topic Albert Lindemann provides a clear and balanced guide to anti-Semitism from ancient times right through to the twentieth century inter war period and the Nazi Holocaust He looks at all countries where anti-Semitism manifested itself at different times and in different ways xxx in Russia the US Poland England Germany South Africa and Holland Throughout he asks difficult and unfamiliar questions to challenge long held and misguided beliefs An important new study which fills a gap in current literature

**The Oxford Handbook of the Ancien Régime** William

Doyle, 2012 An exploration of current scholarly thinking about the wide and surprisingly complex range of historical problems associated with the study of Ancien Régime Europe

*Jewish Literatures and Cultures* Anita Norich, Yaron Z. Eliav, 2008

Jewish literatures and cultures context and intertext Anita Norich From continuity to contiguity thoughts on the theory of

Jewish literature Dan Miron Beyond influence toward a new historiographic paradigm Michael L Satlow Hellenistic Judaism

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am Rhein the German sources of Jewish American literature Julian Levinson Diaspora and translation the migrations of

Jewish meaning Naomi Seidman Racializing Humankind: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Practices of 'Race' and Racism

Julian T. D. Gärtner, Malin Wilckens, 2022-02-14 Debates on historical and contemporary racism have recently become the

subject of increasing public interest The Black Lives Matter movement as well as the Covid 19 pandemic have underlined the

importance and urgent necessity of examining racism in society from a multidisciplinary angle The many facets of racism in

the past and present also challenge the way we deal with history historical culture in a globalized world Rather than focusing

on the history of ideas and its discursive development this volume will focus on the practices of actors It examines how and which practices especially practices of comparing are constitutive in the construction of race and manifestations of racism This edited volume brings together interdisciplinary contributions from history sociology political science American studies literary studies and media studies An important focus lies on the social asymmetries created by racialization including inequalities and violence The chapters foreground historical and contemporary practices of racism and discuss their appearance in different epochs and locations

**Jewish Women in Historical Perspective** Judith Reesa Baskin,1998 This collection of revised and new essays explores Jewish women s history Topics include portrayals of women in the Hebrew Bible the image and status of women in the diaspora world of late antiquity and Jewish women in the Middle Ages

*So Many Christians, So Few Lions* George Yancey,David A. Williamson,2014-11-06 *So Many Christians So Few Lions* is a provocative look at anti Christian sentiments in America Drawing on both quantitative and qualitative research authors George Yancey and David A Williamson show that even though or perhaps because Christianity is the dominant religion in the United States bias against Christians also exists particularly against conservative Christians and that this bias is worth understanding The book does not attempt to show the prevalence of anti Christian sentiments called Christianophobia but rather to document it to dig into where and how it exists to explore who harbors these attitudes and to examine how this bias plays itself out in everyday life Excerpts from the authors interviews highlight the fear and hatred that some people harbor towards Christians especially the Christian right and the ways these people exhibit elements of bigotry prejudice and dehumanization The authors argue that understanding anti Christian bias is important for understanding some social dynamics in America and they offer practical suggestions to help reduce religious intolerance of all kinds

**A Code of Jewish Ethics: Volume 1** Rabbi Joseph Telushkin,2009-02-04 *A Code of Jewish Ethics Volume 1 You Shall Be Holy* is the initial volume of the first major code of Jewish ethics to be written in the English language It is a monumental work on the vital topic of personal character and integrity by one of the premier Jewish scholars and thinkers of our time With the stated purpose of restoring ethics to its central role in Judaism Rabbi Joseph Telushkin offers hundreds of examples from the Torah the Talmud rabbinic commentaries and contemporary stories to illustrate how ethical teachings can affect our daily behavior The subjects dealt with are ones we all encounter They include judging other people fairly knowing when forgiveness is obligatory optional or forbidden balancing humility and self esteem avoiding speech that shames others restraining our impulses of envy hatred and revenge valuing truth but knowing when lying is permitted understanding why God is the ultimate basis of morality and appreciating the great benefits of Torah study Telushkin has arranged the book in the traditional style of Jewish codes with topical chapters and numbered paragraphs Statements of law are almost invariably followed by anecdotes illustrating how these principles have been or can be practiced in daily life The book can be read straight through to provide a solid grounding in Jewish values consulted as a reference when facing ethical dilemmas or

studied in a group Vast in scope this volume distills more than three thousand years of Jewish laws and suggestions on how to improve one's character and become more honest decent and just It is a landmark work of scholarship that is sure to influence the lives of Jews for generations to come rich with questions to ponder and discuss but primarily a book to live by

*The Complete Jewish Guide to France* Toni L. Kamins,2013-09-17 The Complete Jewish Guide to France is the only resource you need to embark on a trip through Jewish France Travel writer and journalist Toni L Kamins catalogs information on well known sights and little known treasures such as the Marais district Paris's celebrated Jewish neighborhood ancient ghettos beautiful old synagogues around the country and many other places She includes information on transportation and lodging plus hundreds of places to buy kosher food Selected photographs and maps fill out the picture Kamins also recounts the nearly two thousand years of French Jewish history beginning with evidence that Jews may have lived in France as early as the first century and continuing right up to the present day The Complete Jewish Guide to France has everything you need to know to make your trip to France a success and to put it into a historical context that will make it even more worthwhile

**Emancipation & Poverty: The Ashkenazi Jews of Amsterdam** K. Sonnenberg-Stern,2000-01-27 This book is the first comprehensive study examining the impact of emancipation on the lives of Amsterdam's Jews The enactment of equality in 1796 failed to provide these Jews with similar rights and opportunities as the non Jews two thirds of Amsterdam's Jewish community remained poor for much of the nineteenth century Even though the declaration of emancipation should have provided the Jews with legal and social equality the Dutch authorities continued to retain their perception of the Jews as a separate and different group of predominantly uncultured paupers and never made it their priority to remove all restrictive measures Hebrew Union College Annual Vol. 93 (2022) Hebrew Union College Press,2023-08-01 Hebrew Union College Annual is a peer reviewed journal that publishes scholarly treatments of all aspects of Jewish and Cognate Studies in all eras from antiquity to the contemporary world



## Reviewing **French Enlightenment And The Jews The Origins Of Modern Anti Semitism**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**French Enlightenment And The Jews The Origins Of Modern Anti Semitism**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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