

French Fur Traders
& VOYAGEURS
in the American West



Edited by LeRoy R. Hafen
Selected, with an introduction, by Janet Lecompte

French Fur Traders And Voyageurs In The American West

**David Hudson, Marvin Bergman, Loren
Horton**



French Fur Traders And Voyageurs In The American West:

French Fur Traders and Voyageurs in the American West LeRoy Reuben Hafen, Janet Lecompte, 1997-01-01 Frenchmen were far ahead of Englishmen in the early Far West not only prior in time but greater in numbers and in historical importance writes Janet Lecompte in her introduction to *French Fur Traders and Voyageurs in the American West* They were the first to navigate the Mississippi and its tributaries and they founded St Louis and New Orleans Though France lost her North American possessions in 1763 thousands of her natives remained on the continent Many of them were voyageurs for Hudson s Bay Company whose descendants would join American fur trade companies plying the trans Mississippi West This volume documents the fact that in the nineteenth century Frenchmen dominated the fur trade in the United States Twenty two biographies collected from LeRoy R Hafen s classic ten volume *The Mountain Men and the Fur Trade of the Far West* represent a variety of origins and social classes types of work and trading areas Here are trappers who joined John Jacob Astor s ill fated fur venture on the Pacific St Louis traders who hauled goods to Spanish New Mexico along the Santa Fe Trail and those who traded with Indians in the western plains and mountains *French Fur Traders and Voyageurs in the American West* LeRoy Reuben Hafen, Janet Lacompte, 1972 *The Brothers Robidoux and the Opening of the American West* Robert J. Willoughby, 2012-11-01 Written in a unique biographical format Robert Willoughby interweaves the stories of six brothers who shaped the American trans Mississippi West during the first five decades of the nineteenth century After migrating from French Canada to St Louis the brothers Robidoux Joseph Francois Antoine Louis Michel and Isadore and their father Joseph became significant members in the business fur trading and land speculation communities frequently interacting with upper class members of the French society Upon coming of age the brothers followed their father into the fur business and American Indian trade The oldest of the six Joseph led the group on an expedition up the Missouri River as Lewis and Clark had once done designating a path of trade sites along their journey until they reached their destination at present day Omaha Nebraska Eventually the younger brothers set out on their own westward expedition in the mid 1820s reaching both Colorado and Santa Fe New Mexico Joseph eventually became a town founder in northwest Missouri near Blacksnake Creek Antoine and Louis traveled as far as California finally settling in Santa Fe where they became prominent citizens As a trapper and trader Michel endured many hardships and close calls during his journey across the West Francois and Isadore made their home in New Mexico maintaining a close relationship with Joseph in Missouri Though frequently under contract by others the brothers did their best work when allowed to freelance and make their own rules The brothers would ultimately pass on their prosperous legacy of ranging exploring trading and town building to a new generation of settlers As the nature of the fur trade changed so did the brothers business model They began focusing on outfitting western migrants town folk and farmers Their practices made each of them wealthy however they all died poor To understand the opening of the American West one must first know about men like the brothers Robidoux Their lives are the framework for

stories about the American frontier By using primary sources located at the Missouri Historical Society the Mexican Archives of New Mexico and the Huntington Library as well as contemporary accounts written by those who knew them Willoughby has now told the Robidoux story A Fur Trader on the Upper Missouri Jean-Baptiste Truteau,2017-08-01 In cooperation with the American Indian Studies Research Institute Indiana University Bloomington Competitive Struggle Roland G. Robertson,2012-09-01 Distributed by the University of Nebraska Press for Caxton Press Competitive Struggle recounts the 101 year history of America s western fur trade From the founding of Saint Louis in 1764 through 1865 the demand for beaver pelts and buffalo robes spawned a competitive fervor that enveloped mountain men fur trading companies national governments and Native Americans alike R G Robertson traces this colorful era through the history of the individual trading posts located between the Mississippi River and the Pacific Ocean The posts listed alphabetically are keyed to eight pages of detailed maps showing the location of each trading house Posts with multiple names are keyed to a single reference The book includes a series of easy to read flowcharts showing the evolution of the various fur companies Extensive end notes an index a glossary of terms and a list of modern day trading post replicas and their photographs make Competitive Struggle a must have reference on America s fur trade Historical Dictionary of the American Frontier Jay H. Buckley,Brenden W. Rensink,2015-05-05 The Historical Dictionary of the American Frontier covers early Euro American exploration and development of frontiers in North America but not only the lands that would eventually be incorporated into the Unites States it also includes the multiple North American frontiers explored by Spain France Russia England and others The focus is upon Euro American activities in frontier exploration and development but the roles of indigenous peoples in these processes is highlighted throughout The history of this period is covered through a chronology an introductory essay and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 300 cross referenced entries on explorers adventurers traders religious orders developers and indigenous peoples This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the development of the American frontier **The Lewis and Clark Companion** Stephenie Ambrose Tubbs,Clay Straus Jenkinson,2015-06-09 An indispensable guide to our nation s epic adventure The years 2003 2006 mark the bicentennial of Meriwether Lewis and William Clark s famous transcontinental journey between the Missouri and the Columbia River systems They never did find the fabled Northwest Passage but over twenty eight months the Corps of Discovery traveled more than eight thousand miles through eleven future states named scores of places and rivers met with many Native American tribes and wrote the first descriptions of heretofore unknown plants and animals By the end of their trip Lewis and Clark had navigated and named two thirds of the American continent They may have had undaunted courage but the sheer volume of information related to their expedition can be more than a little daunting to the armchair historian Written by two highly regarded Lewis and Clark experts this book contains over five hundred lively and fascinating entries on everything from the members of the expedition and the places they went to the weapons and tools trade goods and

medicines they carried along with the food and amusements that sustained them Highly readable and informative it s the perfect introduction for the Lewis and Clark novice and the comprehensive guide no buff will want to be without This handy volume timed for publication as the bicentennial of the Lewis and Clark expedition opens has the virtue of teaching the student while helpfully reminding the scholar Publishers Weekly

Witness Waggoner, Josephine, 2013-11-01 Josephine Waggoner s writings offer a unique perspective on the Lakota Witness will become a widely referenced primary source Emily Levine has meticulously examined all known collections of Waggoner s manuscripts sometimes comparing handwritten drafts with multiple typed copies to preserve information in full Levine s extensive notes are well chosen and informative Witness will interest both specialist and popular audiences Raymond DeMallie Chancellors Professor of Anthropology and American Indian Studies at Indiana University During the 1920s and 1930s Josephine Waggoner 1871_1943 a Lakota woman who had been educated at Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute in Virginia grew increasingly concerned that the history and culture of her people were being lost as elders died without passing along their knowledge A skilled writer Waggoner set out to record the lifeways of her people and correct much of the misinformation about them spread by white writers journalists and scholars of the day To accomplish this task she traveled to several Lakota and Dakota reservations to interview chiefs elders traditional tribal historians and other tribal members including women Published for the first time and augmented by extensive annotations Witness offers a rare participant s perspective on nineteenth and early twentieth century Lakota and Dakota life The first of Waggoner s two manuscripts presented here includes extraordinary firsthand and as told to historical stories by tribal members such as accounts of life in the Powder River camps and at the agencies in the 1870s the experiences of a mixed blood H kpap a girl at the first off reservation boarding school and descriptions of traditional beliefs The second manuscript consists of Waggoner s sixty biographies of Lakota and Dakota chiefs and headmen based on eyewitness accounts and interviews with the men themselves Together these singular manuscripts provide new and extensive information on the history culture and experiences of the Lakota and Dakota peoples

The Death of the French Atlantic Alan Forrest, 2020-01-31 The Death of the French Atlantic examines the sudden and irreversible decline of France s Atlantic empire in the Age of Revolution and shows how three major forces undermined the country s competitive position as an Atlantic commercial power The first was war especially war at sea against France s most consistent enemy and commercial rival in the eighteenth century Great Britain A series of colonial wars from the Seven Years War and the War of American Independence to the Revolutionary and Napoleonic Wars did much to drive France out of the North Atlantic The second was anti slavery and the rise of a new moral conscience which challenged the right of Europeans to own slaves or to sacrifice the freedom of others to pursue national economic advantage The third was the French Revolution itself which not only raised French hopes of achieving the Rights of Man for its own citizens but also sowed the seeds of insurrection in the slave societies of the New World leading to the loss of Saint Domingue and the creation of the first black republic in Haiti at the

beginning of the nineteenth century This proved critical to the economy of the French Caribbean driving both colons and slaves from Saint Domingue to seek shelter across the Atlantic world and leaving a bitter legacy in the French Caribbean It has also created an uneasy memory of the slave trade in French ports like Nantes La Rochelle and Bordeaux and has left an indelible mark on race relations in France today

The Age of Consequence Charles J. McMillan, 2022-04-07 Since the election of Pierre Trudeau in 1968 Canada has had nine prime ministers a series of minority governments as many as sixteen leaders of the opposition and a turnover of party leaders in provincial governments This rotation shows the vibrant nature of the Canadian political system which combines a measure of continuity and stability with change and policy innovation The Age of Consequence provides an insider's account of Canada's political environment over the last fifty years Focusing on the key personalities leaders and political parties of the era Charles McMillan reveals the reality of policy change in a world in flux bound by institutional constraints and propelled by personalities that advance or derail policy initiatives Choosing four policy themes economic competitiveness social justice national reconciliation and constructive internationalism the book traces Canada's policy evolution As a federation Canada's political system is shaped by policy initiatives leadership campaigns national elections the planning and machinery of governance and the strengths of its various leaders from John Diefenbaker and Lester B Pearson to Justin Trudeau Based on McMillan's personal experience as senior policy advisor to Prime Minister Brian Mulroney as well as on interviews policy papers and memos The Age of Consequence sheds light on how public policy is made the conflicts facing senior members of the government and the unique burdens placed on prime ministers

Lakota America Pekka Hämäläinen, 2019-10-22 The first comprehensive history of the Lakota Indians and their profound role in shaping America's history This first complete account of the Lakota Indians traces their rich and often surprising history from the early sixteenth to the early twenty first century Pekka H m l inen explores the Lakotas roots as marginal hunter gatherers and reveals how they reinvented themselves twice first as a river people who dominated the Missouri Valley America's great commercial artery and then in what was America's first sweeping westward expansion as a horse people who ruled supreme on the vast high plains The Lakotas are imprinted in American historical memory Red Cloud Crazy Horse and Sitting Bull are iconic figures in the American imagination but in this groundbreaking book they emerge as something different the architects of Lakota America an expansive and enduring Indigenous regime that commanded human fates in the North American interior for generations H m l inen's deeply researched and engagingly written history places the Lakotas at the center of American history and the results are revelatory

Encyclopedia of World Trade: From Ancient Times to the Present Cynthia Clark Northrup, Jerry H. Bentley, Alfred E. Eckes, Jr, Patrick Manning, Kenneth Pomeranz, Steven Topik, 2015-04-10 Written for high school or beginning undergraduate students this four volume reference valiantly attempts to provide a historical framework for the perhaps overly broad concept of world trade Entry topics were selected on trade organizations influential people commodities events that affected trade trade routes navigation religion

communic *Devil's Gate* Tom Rea, 2012-02-15 Devil s Gate the name conjures difficult passage and portends a doubtful outcome In this eloquent and captivating narrative Tom Rea traces the history of the Sweetwater River valley in central Wyoming a remote place including Devil s Gate Independence Rock and other sites along a stretch of the Oregon Trail to show how ownership of a place can translate into owning its story Seemingly in the middle of nowhere Devil s Gate is the center of a landscape that threatens to shrink any inhabitants to insignificance except for one thing ownership of the land and the stories they choose to tell about it The static serenity of the once heavily traveled region masks a history of conflict Tom Sun an early rancher played a role here in the lynching of the only woman ever hanged in Wyoming The lynching was dismissed as swift frontier justice in the wake of cattle theft but Rea finds more complicated motives that involve land and water rights The Sun name was linked with the land for generations In the 1990s the Mormon Church purchased part of the Sun ranch to memorialize Martin s Cove as the site of handcart pioneers who froze to death in the valley in 1856 The treeless arid country around Devil s Gate seems too immense for ownership But stories run with the land People who own the land can own the stories at least for a time *French and Indians in the Heart of North America, 1630-1815* Robert Englebert, Guillaume Teasdale, 2013-04-01 In the past thirty years the study of French Indian relations in the center of North America has emerged as an important field for examining the complex relationships that defined a vast geographical area including the Great Lakes region the Illinois Country the Missouri River Valley and Upper and Lower Louisiana For years no one better represented this emerging area of study than Jacqueline Peterson and Richard White scholars who identified a world defined by miscegenation between French colonists and the native population or m tissage and the unique process of cultural accommodation that led to a middle ground between French and Algonquians Building on the research of Peterson White and Jay Gitlin this collection of essays brings together new and established scholars from the United States Canada and France to move beyond the paradigms of the middle ground and m tissage At the same time it seeks to demonstrate the rich variety of encounters that defined French and Indians in the heart of North America from 1630 to 1815 Capturing the complexity and nuance of these relations the authors examine a number of thematic areas that provide a broader assessment of the historical bridge building process including ritual interactions transatlantic connections diplomatic relations and post New France French Indian relations *Trappers of the Far West* LeRoy Reuben Hafen, 1983-01-01 In the early 1800s vast fortunes were made in the international fur trade an enterprise founded upon the effort of a few hundred trappers scattered across the American West From their ranks came men who still command respect for their daring skill and resourcefulness This volume brings together brief biographies of seventeen leaders of the western fur trade selected from essays assembled by LeRoy R Hafen in *The Mountain Men and the Fur Trade of the Far West* ten volumes 1965 72 The subjects and authors are Etienne Provost LeRoy R Hafen James Ohio Pattie Ann W Hafen Louis Robidoux David J Weber Ewing Young Harvey L Carter David F Jackson Carl D W Hays Milton G Sublette Doyce B Nunis Jr Lucien Fontenelle Alan C Trottman James Clyman

Charles L Camp James P Beckwourth Delmot R Oswald Edward and Francis Ermatinger Harriet D Munnick John Gantt Harvey L Carter William W Bent Samuel P Arnold Charles Autobees Janet Lecompte Warren Angus Ferris Lyman C Pederson Jr Manuel Alvarez Harold H Dunham and Robert Campbell Harvey L Carter Trappers of the Far West is the companion to Mountain Men and Fur Traders of the Far West A Life Wild and Perilous Robert M. Utley, 2015-09-15 This richly documented book is the definitive study of the decisive role mountain men played in the exploration and expansion of the Western frontier Jay P Dolan The New York Times Book Review Early in the nineteenth century the mountain men emerged as a small but distinctive group whose knowledge and experience of the trans Mississippi West extended the national consciousness to continental dimensions Though Lewis and Clark blazed a narrow corridor of geographical reality the West remained largely terra incognita until trappers and traders such as Jim Bridger Kit Carson Tom Fitzpatrick and Jedediah Smith opened paths through the snow choked mountain wilderness These and other Mountain Men opened the way west to Fremont and played a major role in the pivotal years of 1845 1848 when Texas was annexed the Oregon question was decided and the Mexican War ended with the Southwest and California in American hands thus making the Pacific Ocean America's western boundary **Sacagawea's Child** Susan M. Colby, 2014-10-22 Sacagawea's Child follows the life of Jean Baptiste Charbonneau a boy born at the forefront of westward expansion in the early nineteenth century Author Susan M Colby details Charbonneau family history analyzing the characters and cultures of Jean Baptiste's father Toussaint a French fur trader and Sacagawea his Shoshoni and Hidatsa mother By turns a mountain man interpreter guide hotel operator and gold miner Pomp remained on the western frontier nearly all of his life This first complete biography offers historians and general readers a thought provoking study of this unique American and the cultures and times that molded him So Rugged and Mountainous Will Bagley, 2012-10-09 The story of America's westward migration is a powerful blend of fact and fable Over the course of three decades almost a million eager fortune hunters pioneers and visionaries transformed the face of a continent and displaced its previous inhabitants The people who made the long and perilous journey over the Oregon and California trails drove this swift and astonishing change In this magisterial volume Will Bagley tells why and how this massive emigration began While many previous authors have told parts of this story Bagley has recast it in its entirety for modern readers Drawing on research he conducted for the National Park Service's Long Distance Trails Office he has woven a wealth of primary sources personal letters and journals government documents newspaper reports and folk accounts into a compelling narrative that reinterprets the first years of overland migration Illustrated with photographs and historical maps So Rugged and Mountainous is the first of a projected four volume history Overland West The Story of the Oregon and California Trails This sweeping series describes how the Road across the Plains transformed the American West and became an enduring part of its legacy And by showing that overland emigration would not have been possible without the cooperation of Native peoples and tribes it places American Indians at the center of trail history not on its margins *From*

Furs to Farms John Reda, 2016-04-22 This original study tells the story of the Illinois Country a collection of French villages that straddled the Mississippi River for nearly a century before it was divided by the treaties that ended the Seven Years War in the early 1760s Spain acquired the territory on the west side of the river and Great Britain the territory on the east After the 1783 Treaty of Paris and the 1803 Louisiana Purchase the entire region was controlled by the United States and the white inhabitants were transformed from subjects to citizens By 1825 Indian claims to the land that had become the states of Illinois and Missouri were nearly all extinguished and most of the Indians had moved west John Reda focuses on the people behind the Illinois Country's transformation from a society based on the fur trade between Europeans Indians and mixed race m tis peoples to one based on the commodification of land and the development of commercial agriculture Many of these people were white and became active participants in the development of local state and federal governmental institutions But many were Indian or m tis people who lost both their lands and livelihoods or black people who arrived and remained in bondage In *From Furs to Farms* Reda rewrites early national American history to include the specific people and places that make the period far more complex and compelling than what is depicted in the standard narrative This fascinating work will interest historians students and general readers of US history and Midwestern studies [The Biographical Dictionary of Iowa](#) David Hudson, Marvin Bergman, Loren Horton, 2009-05 Iowa has been blessed with citizens of strong character who have made invaluable contributions to the state and to the nation In the 1930s alone such towering figures as John L Lewis Henry A Wallace and Herbert Hoover hugely influenced the nation's affairs Iowa's Native Americans early explorers inventors farmers scholars baseball players musicians artists writers politicians scientists conservationists preachers educators and activists continue to enrich our lives and inspire our imaginations Written by an impressive team of more than 150 scholars and writers the readable narratives include each subject's name birth and death dates place of birth education and career and contributions Many of the names will be instantly recognizable to most Iowans others are largely forgotten but deserve to be remembered Beyond the distinctive lives and times captured in the individual biographies readers of the dictionary will gain an appreciation for how the character of the state has been shaped by the character of the individuals who have inhabited it From Dudley Warren Adams fruit grower and Grange leader to the Younker brothers founders of one of Iowa's most successful department stores *The Biographical Dictionary of Iowa* is peopled with the rewarding lives of more than four hundred notable citizens of the Hawkeye State The histories contained in this essential reference work should be eagerly read by anyone who cares about Iowa and its citizens Entries include Cap Anson Bix Beiderbecke Black Hawk Amelia Jenks Bloomer William Carpenter Philip Greeley Clapp Gardner Cowles Sr Samuel Ryan Curtis Jay Norwood Darling Grenville Dodge Julien Dubuque August S Duesenberg Paul Engle Phyllis L Propp Fowle George Gallup Hamlin Garland Susan Glaspell Josiah Grinnell Charles Hearst Josephine Herbst Herbert Hoover Inpaduta Louis Joliet MacKinlay Kantor Keokuk Aldo Leopold John L Lewis Marquette Elmer Maytag Christian Metz Bertha Shambaugh Ruth Suckow Billy Sunday Henry Wallace

and Grant Wood Excerpt from the entry on Gallup George Horace November 19 1901 July 26 1984 founder of the American Institute of Public Opinion better known as the Gallup Poll whose name was synonymous with public opinion polling around the world was born in Jefferson Iowa A New Yorker article would later speculate that it was Gallup s background in utterly normal Iowa that enabled him to find nothing odd in the idea that one man might represent statistically ten thousand or more of his own kind In 1935 Gallup partnered with Harry Anderson to found the American Institute of Public Opinion based in Princeton New Jersey an opinion polling firm that included a syndicated newspaper column called America Speaks The reputation of the organization was made when Gallup publicly challenged the polling techniques of The Literary Digest the best known political straw poll of the day Calculating that the Digest would wrongly predict that Kansas Republican Alf Landon would win the presidential election Gallup offered newspapers a money back guarantee if his prediction that Franklin Delano Roosevelt would win wasn t more accurate Gallup believed that public opinion polls served an important function in a democracy If govern ment is supposed to be based on the will of the people somebody ought to go and find what that will is Gallup explained

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French Fur Traders And Voyageurs In The American West Introduction

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