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FREEDOM OF THE PRESS 2008

a global survey of media independence

Freedom Of The Press 2004 A Global Survey Of Media Independence

**Karen Arriaza Ibarra,Eva
Nowak,Raymond Kuhn**



Freedom Of The Press 2004 A Global Survey Of Media Independence:

Freedom of the Press 2004 Freedom House (U.S.),2004 Freedom of the press 2003 a global survey of media independence Edited by Karin Deutsch Karlekar with essays by Brian Katulis Jeremy Druker and Dean Cox and Ronald Koven

Freedom of the Press, 2004 Karin Deutsch Karlekar,2004 **Exporting Press Freedom** Craig LaMay,2017-07-12

International media assistance is a small but important form of international democracy promotion aid Media assistance boomed after the 1989 transitions in Central Europe but now flows to virtually all regions of the world Today the media assistance industry is focused on the problem of sustainability How are free and independent public affairs media supposed to maintain their editorial mission while facing hostile political systems or the demands of the consumer marketplace Many media in developing countries have been or are grant dependent When grants are exhausted or withdrawn media that were funded to further democratic consolidation typically wither and die Some become mere grant chasers Others abandon public service to the demands of market competition or political patronage As a result governmental and non governmental grant makers now emphasize the need for sustainability in considering grants in the media sector Many grant recipients have grown frustrated sometimes bitter and have sought to take a much more active role in the way assistance programs are put together Just how is sustainability to be achieved while also ensuring a public service editorial mission Exporting Press Freedom examines the history and practice of media assistance and argues that the dilemma of media independence and sustainability is best understood as an economic problem rather than one of poor editorial standards or lack of will It includes profiles of news and public affairs media in developing and democratizing countries and also of two non governmental organizations that have pioneered the use of low interest loans in media assistance These profiles exemplify strategic and entrepreneurial approaches to developing and supporting public service media Such approaches may be of use not only in the developing world but in the consolidated Western democracies as well where concern has grown about poor journalistic performance and its consequences f

Freedom of the Press 2004 Freedom House,2004-10-17 Freedom of the press 2003 a global survey of media independence Edited by Karin Deutsch Karlekar with essays by Brian Katulis Jeremy Druker and Dean Cox and Ronald Koven **The Social Construction of SARS** John H. Powers,Xiaosui Xiao,2008-11-12

When the SARS virus began its spread from southern China around the world in spring 2003 it caught regional and international health officials by surprise The SARS epidemic itself lasted for only a few months whereas its treatment in communicative terms keeps providing us with important lessons that can prepare us all for the much larger pandemic that many are predicting will eventually occur While the medical aspects of SARS are now relatively well understood the discursive rhetorical dimensions are much less so As an international epidemic SARS arrived in a number of distinctive societies with the result that different communities handled the crisis in different ways some far more effectively than others Accordingly the 12 chapters in The Social Construction of SARS are studies of how a major health related crisis was

understood and dealt with from a communicative perspective in such diverse places as Hong Kong mainland China Singapore Taiwan Canada and the United States during the SARS outbreak

The Handbook of Global Communication and Media Ethics Robert S. Fortner, P. Mark Fackler, 2011-03-21 This groundbreaking handbook provides a comprehensive picture of the ethical dimensions of communication in a global setting Both theoretical and practical this important volume will raise the ethical bar for both scholars and practitioners in the world of global communication and media Selected by Choice as an Outstanding Academic Title for 2011 Brings together leading international scholars to consider ethical issues raised by globalization the practice of journalism popular culture and media activities Examines important themes in communication ethics including feminism ideology social responsibility reporting metanarratives blasphemy development and glocalism among many others Contains case studies on reporting censorship responsibility terrorism disenfranchisement and guilt throughout many countries and regions worldwide Contributions by Islamic scholars discuss various facets of that religion s engagement with the public sphere and others who deal with some of the religious and cultural factors that bedevil efforts to understand our world

Public Service Media in Europe: A Comparative Approach Karen Arriaza Ibarra, Eva Nowak, Raymond Kuhn, 2015-07-16 Public service media PSM have been the mainstay of Western European broadcasting for a number of decades Yet despite a general political consensus in favour of PSM recent technological economic and political changes have led to a questioning of their value This new collection of essays explores the history of PSM in selected European countries from their early establishment as the main media in many countries to charting their transformation and evolution in recent years The contributions consider the political economic and market integration issues that impact PSM while also highlighting the importance of the ideology that originally accompanied PSM in its initial years to see how relevant they are in the contemporary world The book consists of two complementary parts Part I Theoretical Aspects and Global Influences on Public Service Media in Europe Part II A Comparative Analysis of Public Service Media across Europe With contributions from leading experts the first part offers a thorough examination of the current concepts and conditions that influence PSM in Europe The second offers a comparative study of PSM in several European countries including France Germany Italy Poland Spain and Sweden Offering the most comprehensive study of the field to date Public Service Media in Europe will be useful for students and researchers in public media political communication international and comparative media

Media/Society David Croteau, William Hoynes, Clayton Childress, 2021-06-03 Media Society Technology Industries Content and Users helps students understand the relationship between media and society and gets them to think critically about recent media developments

Democracy Declassified Michael P. Colaresi, 2014-08-04 Recent scandals like WikiLeaks and Edward Snowden s disclosure of NSA documents have brought public debates over government accountability and secrecy bubbling to the surface How can modern democracies balance the need for privacy in delicate foreign policy matters with the necessity of openness in gaining and maintaining the trust of citizens Democracies keep secrets from

potential enemies and their citizens This simple fact challenges the surprisingly prevalent assumption that foreign policy successes and failures can be attributed to public transparency and accountability In fact the ability to keep secrets has aided democratic victories from the European and Pacific theatres in World War II to the global competition of the Cold War At the same time executive discretion over the capacity to classify information created the opportunity for abuse that contributed to Watergate as well as domestic spying and repression in France Norway and Canada over the past forty years Therefore democracies face a secrecy dilemma Secrecy is useful but once a group or person has the ability to decide what information is concealed from a rival citizens can no longer monitor that information How then can the public be assured that national security policies are not promoting hidden corruption or incompetence As Democracy Declassified shows it is indeed possible for democracies to keep secrets while also maintaining useful national security oversight institutions that can deter abuse and reassure the public Understanding secrecy and oversight in democracies helps us explain not only why the Maginot Line rose and the French Republic fell or how the US stumbled but eventually won the Cold War but more generally how democracies can benefit from both public consent and necessary national security secrets At a time when ubiquitous debates over the issue of institutional accountability and transparency have reached a fever pitch Democracy Declassified provides a grounded and important view on the connection between the role of secrecy in democratic governance and foreign policy making

Politics and the Media in Twenty-First Century Indonesia Krishna Sen, David Hill, 2010-11-01 Every political aspirant and activist knows the media are important But there is little agreement on how an increasingly diversified media operate in post authoritarian transitions and how they might promote or impede the pathways to a sustainable liberal democracy in the 21st century This book examines the role of the media during Indonesia's longest experiment with democratisation It addresses two important and related questions how is the media being transformed both in terms of its structure and content by the changing political economy of Indonesia after the fall of Suharto And what is the potential impact of this media in enabling or hampering the development of democracy in Indonesia The book explores the relation between the working of democratisation by examining the role of ethnic identity and nationalism increasingly cheaper and diversified means of media production challenging state monopolies of the media the reality of personalised and globalised media and the challenging of the connection between a free media and democracy by global capitalism and corporate control of the media The book argues that the dominant forces transforming Indonesia today did not arise from the singular point of Suharto's resignation but from a set of factors which are independent from but linked to Indonesia's internal politics and which shape its cultural industries

Censorship, Surveillance, and Privacy: Concepts, Methodologies, Tools, and Applications Management Association, Information Resources, 2018-10-05 The censorship and surveillance of individuals societies and countries have been a long debated ethical and moral issue In consequence it is vital to explore this controversial topic from all angles Censorship Surveillance and Privacy Concepts Methodologies Tools and Applications is a

vital reference source on the social moral religious and political aspects of censorship and surveillance It also explores the techniques of technologically supported censorship and surveillance Highlighting a range of topics such as political censorship propaganda and information privacy this multi volume book is geared towards government officials leaders professionals policymakers media specialists academicians and researchers interested in the various facets of censorship and surveillance

Newsrooms in Conflict Sallie Hughes,2010-11-23 Newsrooms in Conflict examines the dramatic changes within Mexican society politics and journalism that transformed an authoritarian media institution into many conflicting styles of journalism with very different implications for deepening democracy in the country Using extensive interviews with journalists and content analysis spanning more than two decades Sallie Hughes identifies the patterns of newsroom transformation that explain how Mexican journalism was changed from a passive and even collusive institution into conflicting clusters of news organizations exhibiting citizen oriented market driven and adaptive authoritarian tendencies Hughes explores the factors that brought about this transformation including not only the democratic upheaval within Mexico and the role of the market but also the diffusion of ideas the transformation of professional identities and most significantly the profound changes made within the newsrooms themselves From the Zapatista rebellion to the political bribery scandals that rocked the nation Hughes s investigation presents a groundbreaking model of the sociopolitical transformation of a media institution within a new democracy and the rise and subsequent stagnation of citizen focused journalism after that democracy was established

Global Justice Gillian Brock,2009-01-08 Gillian Brock develops a viable cosmopolitan model of global justice that takes seriously the equal moral worth of persons yet leaves scope for defensible forms of nationalism and for other legitimate identifications and affiliations people have Brock addresses two prominent kinds of skeptic about global justice those who doubt its feasibility and those who believe that cosmopolitanism interferes illegitimately with the defensible scope of nationalism by undermining goods of national importance such as authentic democracy or national self determination The model addresses concerns about implementation in the world showing how we can move from theory to public policy that makes progress toward global justice It also makes clear how legitimate forms of nationalism are compatible with commitments to global justice Global Justice is divided into three central parts In the first Brock defends a cosmopolitan model of global justice In the second which is largely concerned with public policy issues she argues that there is much we can and should do toward achieving global justice She addresses several pressing problems discussing both theoretical and public policy issues involved with each These include tackling global poverty taxation reform protection of basic liberties humanitarian intervention immigration and problems associated with global economic arrangements In the third part she shows how the discussion of public policy issues can usefully inform our theorizing in particular it assists our thinking about the place of nationalism and equality in an account of global justice

Democracy and Deterrence: Foundations for an Enduring World Peace Walter Gary Sharp,2009-05 Two fundamental strategies are

necessary to create lasting peace in the world facilitating the spread of democracy and maintaining comprehensive deterrence mechanisms targeted at individual world leaders Sharp surveys conventional approaches to avoiding war and presents evidence to validate the democratic peace principle the notion that democracies are inherently more peaceful than non democracies and the incentive theory of war avoidance formulated by John Norton Moore Sharp proposes a mathematical formula that can be used to predict the probability of peace for a given nation Comprehensive tables collate data from multiple sources on freedom and human development in nations around the world **Global Communication**

Thomas L. McPhail, 2011-08-31 Global Communication is the most definitive text on multi national communication and media conglomerates exploring how global media particularly CNN the BBC Euronews and Al Jazeera influence audiences and policy makers alike Includes four completely new chapters on Asian media Euromedia the Middle East and public diplomacy from a post 9 11 perspective Updates the story of arab media with a section on Arab Media and the Al Jazeera Effect by Middle East based expert Lawrence Pintak Covers the global war on terrorism and the substantial US investment in Iraqi media Provides updated accounts and overviews of the largest and most important media corporations from around the world from MTV and CNN to Bollywood Incorporates discussions of Hulu YouTube Myspace and the Twitter phenomenon as well as new stakeholders in global online media **Public Relations Theory II** Carl H. Botan, Vincent Hazleton, 2010-08-27 This volume addresses the next generation of public relations theory reflecting the growth that has occurred in the discipline during the last several years It is appropriate for scholars students and practitioners in the field of public relations

Media Management George Sylvie, Jan Wicks, LeBlanc, C. Ann Hollifield, Stephen Lacy, Ardyth Sohn, Broadrick, 2009-03-04 Media Management A Casebook Approach provides a detailed look at the major areas of responsibility that fall to the managers of media organizations including leadership motivation planning marketing and strategic management It provides media based cases that promote the development of critical thinking and problem solving skills Addressing such topics as diversity group cultures progressive discipline training and market driven journalism this casebook provides real world scenarios that help students anticipate and prepare for experiences in their future careers Among the additions to this fourth edition are Increased discussions on groups vision change diversity and management styles Additional media sensitive examples within each section of the text A new chapter on knowledge management Ethics integrated into law and leadership discussions A primer in global markets technology and policy In depth consideration into the aspects of change and Increased emphasis on analysis This edition also includes management scenarios in which one or more participant is a new employee or intern making the material relevant to students while also preparing them to understand the motivations of their future employers Developed as a media management text for advanced undergraduates and graduate students Media Management provides realistic scenarios and invaluable insights on working in the media industries

Media Transformations in the Post-Communist World Peter Gross, Karol Jakubowicz, 2012-10-18 Media Transformations in

the Post Communist World Eastern Europe's Tortured Path to Change edited by Peter Gross and Karol Jakubowicz is a collection of analyses of Eastern European media by some of the most distinguished scholars in the field This in depth exploration shows how despite positive changes after the fall of Communism the transformations of societal institutions including the mass media have turned out to be slow uncertain and unsatisfying to many when measured against the admittedly ambiguous and overly Panglossian expectations This collection offers readers a different view of post Communist media by examining the mass media's evolution in the region from a more holistic perspective The contributors to this volume respond to essential questions including Is the post Communist transition and transformation over When can it be considered over Each chapter contributes to our understanding of these questions by offering theoretical overviews and country specific studies This collection serves as an affirmation that the study of mass media is essential to understanding the nature and workings of democracy in the long suffering nations of Central and Eastern Europe with international applications Media Transformations in the Post Communist World is an indispensable contribution to the study of Eastern Europe after Communism and the transformations of mass media in the region *Encyclopedia of journalism. 6. Appendices*

Christopher H. Sterling, 2009-09-25 The six volume Encyclopedia of Journalism covers all significant dimensions of journalism including print broadcast and Internet journalism US and international perspectives history technology legal issues and court cases ownership and economics **The Handbook of Comparative Communication Research** Frank Esser, Thomas Hanitzsch, 2013-06-19 The Handbook of Comparative Communication Research aims to provide a comprehensive understanding of comparative communication research It fills an obvious gap in the literature and offers an extensive and interdisciplinary discussion of the general approach of comparative research its prospect and problems as well as its applications in crucial sub fields of communications The first part of the volume charts the state of the art in the field the second section introduces relevant areas of communication studies where the comparative approach has been successfully applied in recent years the third part offers an analytical review of conceptual and methodological issues and the last section proposes a roadmap for future research

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