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1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1039-1043.

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French Revolution Conflicting Interpretations

Robert R Palmer



French Revolution Conflicting Interpretations:

The French Revolution Frank A. Kafker, James Michael Laux, 1989 *The French Revolution: conflicting interpretations*, selected and ed Frank A. Kafker, James Michael Laux, **The French Revolution: Conflicting Interpretations** Frank A. Kafker, James Michael Laux, 1968 **The French Revolution** Frank A. Kafker, James Michael Laux, 1968 *Rethinking the French Revolution* George C. Comninel, 1987

Historians generally and Marxists in particular have presented the revolution of 1789 as a bourgeois revolution one which marked the ascendance of the bourgeois as a class the defeat of a feudal aristocracy and the triumph of capitalism Recent revisionist accounts however have raised convincing arguments against the idea of the bourgeois class revolution and the model on which it is based In this provocative study George Comninel surveys existing interpretations of the French Revolution and the methodological issues these raise for historians He argues that the weaknesses of Marxist scholarship originate in Marx's own method which has led historians to fall back on abstract conceptions of the transition from feudalism to capitalism Comninel reasserts the principles of historical materialism that found their mature expression in *Das Kapital* and outlines an interpretation which concludes that while the revolution unified the nation and centralized the French state it did not create a capitalist society

The French Revolution. Conflicting Interpretations. Selected and Ed. by Frank A. Kafker, James Michael Laux, 1976 **A Short History of the French Revolution** Jeremy D. Popkin, 2024-01-30

A Short History of the French Revolution is an up to date survey of the French Revolution and Napoleonic era that introduces readers to the origins and events of this turbulent period in French history and historians interpretations of these events The book covers all aspects of the Revolution including the political social and cultural origins of the Revolution and its causes events and aftermath It provides readers with a full and yet concise overview of the Revolution that helps them easily understand the key elements of the subject Fully updated and revised this new edition allows students to engage with the most current work on the subject with increased attention given to women's role in the Revolution full coverage of the struggles over race and slavery a new emphasis on the populist element in revolutionary politics and an expanded discussion of the historiography of the era Supported by learning objectives critical thinking questions and suggestions for further reading this is the perfect introduction to the French Revolution for students of French and European History in the late eighteenth century

The Oxford Handbook of the French Revolution David Andress, 2015-01-22

The Oxford Handbook of the French Revolution brings together a sweeping range of expert and innovative contributions to offer engaging and thought provoking insights into the history and historiography of this epochal event Each chapter presents the foremost summations of academic thinking on key topics along with stimulating and provocative interpretations and suggestions for future research directions Placing core dimensions of the history of the French Revolution in their transnational and global contexts the contributors demonstrate that revolutionary times demand close analysis of sometimes tiny groups of key political actors whether the king and his ministers or the besieged leaders of

the Jacobin republic and attention to the deeply local politics of both rural and urban populations Identities of class gender and ethnicity are interrogated but so too are conceptions and practices linked to citizenship community order security and freedom each in their way just as central to revolutionary experiences and equally amenable to critical analysis and reflection This Handbook covers the structural and political contexts that build up to give new views on the classic question of the origins of revolution the different dimensions of personal and social experience that illuminate the political moment of 1789 itself the goals and dilemmas of the period of constitutional monarchy the processes of destabilisation and ongoing conflict that ended that experiment the key issues surrounding the emergence and experience of terror and the short and long term legacies for both good and ill of the revolutionary trauma for France and for global politics

Hegel Reconsidered H. Tristram Engelhardt Jr., T. Pinkard, 2013-03-09 Much of contemporary philosophy political theory and social thought has been shaped directly or indirectly by Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel though there is considerable disagreement about how his work should be understood He has been described both as a metaphysician and characterized as an ironic narrator who anticipated the character of philosophy after metaphysics His position is equally ambiguous with regard to his political thought He has been construed both as an enemy of the liberal state and as a friend of freedom This volume's revisionist reassessment building on the scholarship of Klaus Hartmann explores these ambiguities in favor of a non metaphysical reading of Hegel's arguments It also shows how the foundations of his political thought support a liberal democratic state This reappraisal of Hegel's arguments resituates him as a philosopher who anticipates the difficulties of post modernity and offers a basis for reassessing ontology aesthetics and revolution Philosophers and those doing work in political theory will find this volume of great interest

Marie Antoinette at Petit Trianon Denise Maior-Barron, 2018-07-11 Marie Antoinette at Petit Trianon challenges common perceptions of the last Queen of France appraising the role she played in relation to the events of French Revolution through an original analysis of contemporary heritage practices and visitor perceptions at her former home the Petit Trianon Controversy and martyrdom have placed Marie Antoinette's image within a spectrum of cultural caricatures that range from taboo to iconic With a foundation in critical heritage studies this book examines the diverse range of contemporary images portraying Marie Antoinette's historical character showing how they affect the interpretation and perception of the Petit Trianon By considering both producers and receivers of these cultural heritage exponents Marie Antoinette's historical figure and the historic house museum of the Petit Trianon the book expands current understandings of twenty first century cultural heritage perceptions in relation to tourism and popular culture A useful case study for academics researchers and postgraduate students of cultural heritage it will also be of interest to historians keepers of house museums and those working in the field of tourism studies

The Good Doctor Guillotin Marc Estrin, 2009 The Good Doctor Guillotin follows five characters to a common destination the scaffold at the first guillotining of the French Revolution Dr Guillotin of course a physician and member of the National Assembly involved in many important

events including the Tennis Court Oath Nicolas Pelletier the first victim or patient as they were sometimes called since the new beheading machine was seen as a humanitarian medical intervention in the state's technique of dealing death Father Pierre the cur who accompanies Pelletier in his last days a man torn between his religious commitment and an equally strong commitment to the poor and their revolution Sanson the famous executioner of Paris who 9 months later would execute the king and retire from remorse Tobias Schmidt builder of the new machine a German piano maker working in Paris a freethinker predicting the Terror that will follow but allowing himself to initiate it The revolution after all had reduced the sale of pianos Various other interesting figures briefly appear Damiens Mozart Mesmer Louis XVI the Marquis de Sade Marat Robespierre Demoulins among them The eighteenth century narrative is divided into several sections each introduced by an essay in the author's voice the first on five ness and Pentagons a second on hope and Utopia a third on revolutionary violence and a fourth on capital punishment This is no historical novel It is rather a fictive meditation on a contemporary conundrum using an eighteenth century drum

Revolution and Rebellion in the Early Modern World Jack A. Goldstone, 1991-04-02

What can the great crises of the past teach us about contemporary revolutions Arguing from an exciting and original perspective Goldstone suggests that great revolutions were the product of ecological crises that occurred when inflexible political economic and social institutions were overwhelmed by the cumulative pressure of population growth on limited available resources Moreover he contends that the causes of the great revolutions of Europe the English and French revolutions were similar to those of the great rebellions of Asia which shattered dynasties in Ottoman Turkey China and Japan The author observes that revolutions and rebellions have more often produced a crushing state orthodoxy than liberal institutions leading to the conclusion that perhaps it is vain to expect revolution to bring democracy and economic progress Instead contends Goldstone the path to these goals must begin with respect for individual liberty rather than authoritarian movements of national liberation Arguing that the threat of revolution is still with us Goldstone urges us to heed the lessons of the past He sees in the United States a repetition of the behavior patterns that have led to internal decay and international decline in the past a situation calling for new leadership and careful attention to the balance between our consumption and our resources Meticulously researched forcefully argued and strikingly original *Revolutions and Rebellions in the Early Modern World* is a tour de force by a brilliant young scholar It is a book that will surely engender much discussion and debate

France 1715-1804 Gwynne Lewis, 2018-12-14 Gwynne Lewis history opens with a full analysis of all the components of traditional France including political and religious structures the seigneurial system the bourgeoisie and the poor Part two examines the meaning and challenge of the Enlightenment with particular reference to women and the mass of the poor Part three concentrates upon the relationship between the shift to laissez faire economics popular revolts and government repression providing the essential background to the Revolutionary decade of the 1790s The Revolution witnessed the rise of a politicised Popular Movement that achieved briefly a measure of popular democracy War and counter

revolution blocked the move towards real democracy strengthened the authority of the centralised state and enhanced the credibility of bourgeois political and economic power One of the main contentions of this work is that the failure of both monarchical and Revolutionary regimes to deal with the massive social problem of poverty played a far larger part in explaining the collapse of the Bourbons in 1789 and the failure of democracy during the 1790s than most historians have allowed Likewise the importance of religion in directing the momentous events of this period has also been underestimated

The French Revolution as Blasphemy William L. Pressly, 2023-04-28 William Pressly presents for the first time a close analysis of two important neglected paintings arguing that they are among the most extraordinary works of art devoted to the French Revolution Johan Zoffany's *Plundering the King's Cellar at Paris August 10 1792* and *Celebrating over the Bodies of the Swiss Soldiers* both painted in about 1794 represent events that helped turn the English against the Revolution Pressly places both paintings in their historical context a time of heightened anti French hysteria and relates them to pictorial conventions contemporary history painting the depiction of urban mobs in satiric and festival imagery and Hogarth's humorous presentation of modern moral subjects all of which Zoffany adopted and reinvented for his own purposes Pressly relates the paintings to Zoffany's status as a German born Catholic living in Protestant England and to Zoffany's vision of revolutionary justice and the role played by the sansculottes women and blacks He also examines the religious dimension in Zoffany's paintings showing how they broke new ground by conveying Christian themes in a radically new format Art historians will find Pressly's book of immense value as will cultural historians interested in religion gender and race

Hero of Two Worlds Mike Duncan, 2021-08-24 A NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER A 1 ABA INDEPENDENT BOOKSTORE BESTSELLER From the bestselling author of *The Storm Before the Storm* and host of the *Revolutions* podcast comes the immensely compelling *The New York Times* story of the Marquis de Lafayette's lifelong quest to defend the principles of liberty and equality Few in history can match the revolutionary career of the Marquis de Lafayette Over fifty incredible years at the heart of the Age of Revolution he fought courageously on both sides of the Atlantic He was a soldier statesman idealist philanthropist and abolitionist As a teenager Lafayette ran away from France to join the American Revolution Returning home a national hero he helped launch the French Revolution eventually spending five years locked in dungeon prisons After his release Lafayette sparred with Napoleon joined an underground conspiracy to overthrow King Louis XVIII and became an international symbol of liberty Finally as a revered elder statesman he was instrumental in the overthrow of the Bourbon Dynasty in the Revolution of 1830 From enthusiastic youth to world weary old age from the pinnacle of glory to the depths of despair Lafayette never stopped fighting for the rights of all mankind His remarkable life is the story of where we come from and an inspiration to defend the ideals he held dear

The Visual Culture of Violence After the French Revolution
Lela Graybill, 2017-07-05 *The Visual Culture of Violence* after the French Revolution traces four sites of spectatorship that exemplified the visual culture of violence in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries offering a new account of the

significance of violent spectacle to the birth of modernity Considerations of the execution scaffold salon painting print culture and the fait divers and waxworks displays establish the centrality of spectatorial violence to experiences of selfhood in the wake of the French Revolution Shedding critical light on previously neglected aspects of art and visual culture of the post Revolutionary period *The Visual Culture of Violence after the French Revolution* demonstrates how violent spectacle at this moment was profoundly shaped by shifting social attitudes contemporary political practices and rapidly accelerated technological developments By attending to the formal and historical specificity of violent spectacle after the Revolution Graybill affirms the historical contingency through which the visual culture of violence in the modern era has emerged *The Visual Culture of Violence after the French Revolution* will be broadly relevant to scholars of art media and visual studies and particularly to historians of the French Revolution and eighteenth and early nineteenth century Europe The book's concern with the representation of violence makes it of interest to scholars working in a variety of fields beyond its historical period especially in art literature history media and culture studies

A Short History of the French Revolution (Subscription) Jeremy D. Popkin, 2016-07-01 This book attempts to introduce students to the major events that make up the story of the French Revolution and to the different ways in which historians have interpreted them It covers the relationship between France and the United States

The Origins of the French Revolution Peter Campbell, 2005-11-14 The French Revolution an event of world historical importance that gave birth to modern politics has long been a subject of debate Naturally the question of its origins remains a key area of controversy This collection of essays by a team of distinguished experts in the field offers original but approachable views and interpretations that will engage students and scholars alike Each chapter contains new research and focuses upon a major strand of the present debate *The Origins of the French Revolution* explores The process of decision making the financial crisis The Paris parlement Pamphlet literature The ideas of the Enlightenment Peasant involvement The Estates General of 1789 Chapters on art and theatre on the development of cultural history and the corrosive role of religious conflict upon the fabric of the monarchy ensure that stimulating new perspectives now form a key part of future discussion A full introduction considers the nature of the debate and offers a thought provoking interpretation of the crisis of the absolute monarchy that led to the collapse of state and society in the summer of 1789

Defining Noah Webster K. Alan Snyder, 2002

The World of the French Revolution Robert R Palmer, 2016-06-10 This book examines the European world before 1789 recounts the history of the revolution in France itself and then explores its monumental impact on European society The book focusses on the causes of this impact and discusses the levels of thinking communication social political and economic conditions in France at the time which combined to make the revolution possible and which were similar to those developments elsewhere in Europe

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current region germany england place of origin kreuzburg east prussia members j r r tolkien the tolkien family is an english family of german descent whose best known member is j r r tolkien oxford academic and author of the fantasy books the hobbit the lord of the rings and the silmarillion

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fever which is a bacterial disease carried by lice that

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