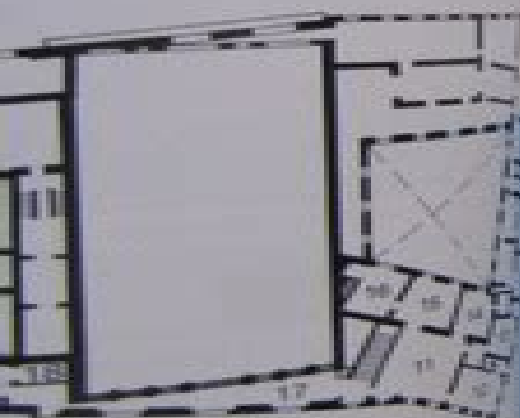




Quartiere di Leone X

- 5) Hall of Leo X
- 6) Hall of Clement VII
- 7) Hall of Giovanni dalle Bande Nere
- 8) Hall of Cosimo the Elder
- 9) Hall of Lorenzo the Magnificent
- 10) Hall of Cosimo I



- 19) Green Room
- 20) Room of the Salotto
- 21) Room of Esther
- 22) Room of Penelope
- 23) Room of Guinevere
- Quartiere dei Papi
- 24) Cappella della Sapienza
- 25) Audience Hall
- 26) Sala dei Gigli
- 27) Chancellery
- 28) Wardrobe

PIAZZA DELLA SIGNORIA

Piazza della Signoria is the centre of Florentine civic life. It was created in the area occupied in the 13th century by the houses of some powerful Ghibelline families, including the **Liberti** and the **Foraboschi**, which were razed to the ground by the Guelph faction after the battle of Benevento. Part of the area around a surviving tower belonging to the Foraboschi family was occupied by **Palazzo Vecchio**, which was built with an asymmetrical ground-plan due to the nearby presence of the old church of San Piero Scheraggio. The church was later demolished to make space for the Uffizi. The appearance of the square, which was originally called the Piazza dei Priori, changed various times during the course of the centuries. In the middle of the 14th century the **Tettoia dei Pisani** was built along the west side, only to be demolished in 1870. At the end of the 15th century the **Loggia dei Lanzi** was built on the south side, and was enriched with precious sculptures during the 16th century. Other sculptures decorated the square in the same years. The steps in front of Palazzo Vecchio were used to accommodate **Hercules and Cacus** by **Baccio Bandinelli** and the **David** by **Michelangelo**, the latter being replaced by a copy in 1873 when the original was taken to the Accademia. On the far left of the steps **Ammannati** erected the **Fountain of Neptune**, and the part of the square nearest the **Tribunale della Mercanzia** became the site for the **Equestrian Monument to Cosimo I** by **Giambologna**.

A view of Piazza della Signoria.



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