



# Multilingual Competence Influences Answering Strategies in Italian–German Speakers

Irene Caloi<sup>1\*</sup>, Adriana Belletti<sup>2,3</sup> and Cecilia Poletto<sup>1,4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Institut für Romanische Sprachen und Literaturen, Goethe-Universität Frankfurt am Main, Frankfurt am Main, Germany

<sup>2</sup> Dipartimento di Scienze Sociali, Politiche e Cognitive, Università di Siena, Siena, Italy; <sup>3</sup> Département de Linguistique, Faculté des Lettres, Université de Genève, Genève, Switzerland; <sup>4</sup> Dipartimento di Studi Linguistici e Letterari, Università degli Studi di Padova, Padova, Italy

The present study aims at analyzing the role of nativeness, the amount of input in L1 acquisition and the multilingual competence in the performance of Italian–German bilingual speakers. We compare novel data from the performance of adult L2 learners (L1: Italian; late L2: German) and that of heritage speakers (heritage language: Italian; majority language: German) to previous data from monolingual speakers of Italian. The comparison deals with the produced word order at the syntax–discourse interface in sentences containing New Information Subjects in answers to questions that prompt the identification of the clausal subject. Overall, adult L2 speakers and heritage speakers perform alike but crucially differently from Italian monolinguals. These data reveal that multilingual proficiency determines an increased variety in the adopted answering strategies; in particular, the German-like strategy is active in Italian. Nativeness alone is thus no guarantee for a homogeneous performance across groups, nor do we find similar patterns of performance in speakers who grew up as monolinguals. Data also show heritage speakers' sensitivity to verb classes, with answering strategies varying in accordance with the verb argument structure. Participants' productions reveal an interesting relation in sentences with transitive verbs between subject position (pre-/postverbal) and object form (lexical DP/clitic pronoun).

**Keywords:** heritage language, L1 attrition, new information subjects, interfaces, optionality

## INTRODUCTION

This study addresses the issues of the role of nativeness, the amount of input in L1 acquisition and the multilingual competence in the performance of Italian–German bilingual speakers. We compare novel data from the performance of adult L2 speakers possibly undergoing attrition (AL2S; L1: Italian; late L2: German) and that of heritage speakers (HSs; heritage language: Italian; majority language: German) to previous data from monolingual speakers of Italian (Monolinguals; Belletti and Leonini, 2004).

For the purpose of the present study, we rely on a concept of nativeness that corresponds to the exposure to the target language since birth in the familial environment, independently of the proficiency level ultimately attained later. As for the amount of input in L1 acquisition, we refer to the different linguistic settings in which the L1 is acquired. In a multilingual setting children

## OPEN ACCESS

### Edited by:

Cornelia Hansen,  
University of Osnabrück, Germany

### Reviewed by:

Elisa Di Domenico,  
University for Foreigners Perugia, Italy  
Kaja Francosca Cantone,  
University Duisburg-Essen, Germany

### \*Correspondence:

Irene Caloi  
caloi@uni-frankfurt.de

### Specialty section:

This article was submitted to  
Language Sciences,  
a section of the journal  
Frontiers in Psychology

Received: 27 April 2018

Accepted: 26 September 2018

Published: 27 October 2018

### Citation:

Caloi I, Belletti A and Poletto C  
(2018) Multilingual Competence  
Influences Answering Strategies  
in Italian–German Speakers.  
Front. Psychol. 9:1917.  
doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2018.01917

# European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish

**Ivor Goodson, Veronica McGivney**



## **European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish:**

**European Language Laboratory** Ken Hoppen,1995 European Language Laboratory introduces three European languages German Italian and Spanish and their pronunciations The book provides 42 black line masters which introduce commonly used words and phrases to students taken from back cover **Resources in Education** ,1996 Research in Education ,1974 **European Dimensions and the Secondary School Curriculum** Ivor Goodson,Veronica McGivney,2018-10-03 Originally published in 1985 Europe and the EEC seemed to be virtually synonymous for the majority of our population and the ambivalent feelings many people have about the Community together with the consistently bad press it received in the UK seemed to engender a hostility in educational circles towards teaching about Europe as a whole However if one of the aims of education is to increase children s awareness tolerance and understanding of the world about them to widen their experience and horizons then teaching about the wider world must have a place in the curriculum This book argues for education about Europe not necessarily in favour of Europe breaking down the national insularity of the UK curriculum and using Europe as one convenient window on the wider world **Fundamental Concepts of Language Teaching** H. H. Stern,1983-03-24 Professor Stern puts applied linguistics research into its historical and interdisciplinary perspective He gives an authoritative survey of past developments worldwide and establishes a set of guidelines for the future There are six parts Clearing the Ground Historical Perspectives Concepts of Language Concepts of Society Concepts of Language Learning and Concepts of Language Teaching Andropov's Cuckoo Owen Jones,2023-09-19 Andropov s Cuckoo A dying man recounts the story of the most amazing person he has ever met a brilliant Soviet linguist whom he calls Youriko It is a tale of love daring do spies and danger set in Japan Germany Turkey the USA Canada and the UK but mostly in the Soviet Union of the Seventies Two girls born thousands of miles apart in Kazakhstan and Japan just after World War II meet and are like peas in a pod They also get on like sisters and keep n touch for the rest of their lives However one wants to help her battle scarred country and the other wants to leave hers for the West They dream up a daring dangerous plan to achieve both goals which Andropov the chief of the Soviet KGB is told about He dubs it Operation Youriko and it is set in motion but does it have even the remotest chance of success Andropov s Cuckoo is based on a true story related to the author by one of the protagonists Newsletter United States. Department of State,1978 **Department of State News Letter** United States. Department of State,1978 Report on the National Defense Education Act United States. Office of Education,1960 **Report on the National Defense Education Act** ,1959 *The Palgrave Handbook of Teacher Education in Central and Eastern Europe* Marta Kowalczyk-Walędziak,Roza A. Valeeva,Marija Sablić,Ian Menter,2022-11-24 This handbook provides a comprehensive scholarly overview of teacher education in Central and Eastern Europe CEE since the fall of communism in 1989 It looks closely at recent trends emerging practices and possible futures for teacher education in twenty one CEE countries reaching from the Balkans through the Visegrad Group to Eastern Europe and the Baltics The

contributing authors reflect on their own countries uphill battles and journeys towards modernising teacher education over the last three decades Subsequently contemporary teacher education policies structures and practices are explored in light of Bologna reforms EU higher education policies and globalisation processes Each chapter also offers some predictions about likely future trajectories with concrete suggestions on how to develop and improve teacher education systems in response to the growing pressures of neoliberal ideologies The Palgrave Handbook of Teacher Education in Central and Eastern Europe provides a valuable reference that enriches the work of scholars students policymakers and practitioners across CEE and beyond     *Second Language Instruction/acquisition Abstracts* ,1997     *Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts* ,1994

*Congressional Record* United States. Congress,1965 The Congressional Record is the official record of the proceedings and debates of the United States Congress It is published daily when Congress is in session The Congressional Record began publication in 1873 Debates for sessions prior to 1873 are recorded in The Debates and Proceedings in the Congress of the United States 1789 1824 the Register of Debates in Congress 1824 1837 and the Congressional Globe 1833 1873

**Language and Language Behavior Abstracts** ,1982     *The Study of Foreign Languages* Joseph Slabey Rouček,1968

**Classical Weekly** ,1913     **Foreign Language Instruction** Ruth R. Cornfield,     Language International ,1991

**The Classical World** ,1910

## **European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish** Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In some sort of driven by information and connectivity, the ability of words has become more evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such may be the essence of the book **European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep to the significance of words and their impact on our lives. Published by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book's key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall affect readers.

<http://www.pet-memorial-markers.com/files/scholarship/default.aspx/grave%20travelers.pdf>

### **Table of Contents European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish**

1. Understanding the eBook European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - The Rise of Digital Reading European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - Personalized Recommendations

## **European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish**

---

- European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish User Reviews and Ratings
- European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish Free and Paid eBooks
  - European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish Public Domain eBooks
  - European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish eBook Subscription Services
  - European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish Compatibility with Devices
  - European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - Interactive Elements European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
- 8. Staying Engaged with European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions

- Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - Setting Reading Goals European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### **European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish Introduction**

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish. These

websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

### **FAQs About European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of



## **European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish**

European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish. Where to download European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish online for free? Are you looking for European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish To get started finding European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able tochoose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library

## **European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish**

spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish is universally compatible with any devices to read.

### **Find European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish :**

grave travelers

great amherst mystery a true narrative of the supernatural

grateful dead anthology intermediate guitar

great acquisition an introduction to the louisi

*grandma does christmas dream*

**great american brand name baking**

**great britain & prussia in the eighteenth century**

gravy training inside the real world of business schools

grapefruit its composition physiology

grays anatomy the anatomical basis of medicine and surgery

grandmas recipe

**graphic gems**

*graphics file formats*

**graphics - a century of poster and advertising design**

**great big of guys alphabetical aspects of men**

### **European Language Laboratory Strategies For Teaching German Italian And Spanish :**

PROJECT 1: Management Mogul Day 4 The following is one of many possible solutions to this lesson: 2. Start a new business using Actions>>Start New Business. Choose a 5000 sq. ft. (10x10 grid). PROJECT 1: Management Mogul 1. Start a new business using Actions>>Start New Business. Choose a 5000 sq. ft. (10x10 grid) manufacturing floor size. Virtual Business Management Mogul Cheat Pdf Virtual Business Management Mogul Cheat Pdf. INTRODUCTION Virtual Business Management Mogul Cheat Pdf (PDF) cheat sheet - management mogul project day 1.pdf PROJECT 1: Management Mogul GOAL: Average profit of \$20,000 or greater over four consecutive weeks. (Total profit for the four weeks greater than or equal to ... Business management simulation for high school students Virtual Business Management is an interactive, online

business simulation that teaches high school students how to run a business successfully. Here are more hints for the Virtual... - Knowledge Matters Here are more hints for the Virtual Business Challenge. These hints are for the FBLA Virtual Business Management challenge. Working as a Field Engineer at Schlumberger: 137 Reviews The job itself is very stressful and includes very long hours a lot of the time. There's no work life balance. Pros. Field Engineer | Schlumberger The WEC Field Engineer - DD identifies opportunities to improve service delivery, implements standard work, and manage, risk during service delivery. Roles and ... Early Careers - Operations Field Engineer. Be involved in every phase of our business ; Field Specialist. Turn technical expertise into transformative impact ; Field Technical Analyst. SLB Cement Field Engineer Salaries The average salary for a Field Engineer - Cementing is \$81,856 per year in United States, which is 29% lower than the average SLB salary of \$115,567 per year ... Cementing Field Specialist | Schlumberger The purpose of the position is to execute the different cementing processes of both primary and remediation oil wells. A successful person in this position must ... SLB Cement Field Engineer Salaries in Midland The average salary for a Cement Field Engineer is \$69,532 per year in Midland, TX, which is 27% lower than the average SLB salary of \$96,015 per year for this ... How is it to be a Field Engineer in Schlumberger? Dec 5, 2012 — A Field Engineer in Schlumberger is like an adjustable wrench. He/she can be used to tighten any bolt as and when needed... Instead of getting ... My Schlumberger Career- Field Engineer - YouTube Schlumberger - Cementing : r/oilandgasworkers Greetings,. I've just recieved a job offer letter from Schlumberger in Cementing as Field Engineer Trainee. I'm aware of Schlumberger general ... Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and ... Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and Needs in Education (Allen & Bacon Educational Leadership). 6th Edition. ISBN-13: 978-0132678094, ISBN ... Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and ... Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and Needs in Education, 6th edition. Published by Pearson (September 24, 2012) © 2013. L Dean Webb; M Scott ... Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and ... Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and Needs in Education, 6th edition. Published by Pearson (September 24, 2012) © 2013. Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and ... Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and Needs in Education ... This comprehensive core text is based on the theme that human resources is a shared ... Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and ... Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and Needs in Education (5th Edition) [Webb, L. Dean, Norton, M. Scott] on Amazon.com. Human Resources Administration, 6th Edition 6th edition Human Resources Administration, 6th Edition: Personnel Issues and Needs in Education 6th Edition is written by L. Dean Webb; M. Scott Norton and published ... Personnel Issues and Needs in Education 4th ed. by L. ... by AW Place · 2002 · Cited by 1 — This text written by L. Dean Webb and M. Scott Norton is an excellent resource for school district personnel directors, principals, superintendents ... Human resources administration : personnel issues and ... Human resources administration : personnel issues and needs in education ; Authors: L. Dean Webb, M. Scott Norton ; Edition: 3rd ed View all formats and

editions. Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and ... Personnel Issues and Needs in Education. L. Dean Webb, M. Scott Norton. 3.35 ... educational system, human resources administration is of central importance. Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and ... Human Resources Administration: Personnel Issues and Needs in Education (Allen & Bacon Educational Leadership) by Webb, L.; Norton, M. - ISBN 10: 0132678098 ...