

STUDIES IN *FUZZINESS*
AND *SOFT COMPUTING*

in Fuzziness and Soft Computing

Christer Carlsson
Robert Fullér

Fuzzy Reasoning in Decision Making and Optimization



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Christer Carlsson, Robert Fuller



Fuzzy Reasoning In Decision Making And Optimization:

Fuzzy Reasoning in Decision Making and Optimization Christer Carlsson, Robert Fuller, 2001-10-09 Many decision making tasks are too complex to be understood quantitatively however humans succeed by using knowledge that is imprecise rather than precise Fuzzy logic resembles human reasoning in its use of imprecise information to generate decisions Unlike classical logic which requires a deep understanding of a system exact equations and precise numeric values fuzzy logic incorporates an alternative way of thinking which allows modeling complex systems using a higher level of abstraction originating from our knowledge and experience Fuzzy logic allows expressing this knowledge with subjective concepts such as very big and a long time which are mapped into exact numeric ranges Since knowledge can be expressed in a more natural way by using fuzzy sets many decision and engineering problems can be greatly simplified Fuzzy logic provides an inference morphology that enables approximate human reasoning capabilities to be applied to knowledge based systems The theory of fuzzy logic provides a mathematical strength to capture the uncertainties associated with human cognitive processes such as thinking and reasoning The conventional approaches to knowledge representation lack the means for representing the meaning of fuzzy concepts As a consequence the approaches based on first order logic do not provide an appropriate conceptual framework for dealing with the representation of commonsense knowledge since such knowledge is by its nature both lexically imprecise and non categorical

Fuzzy Reasoning in Decision Making and Optimization Christer Carlsson, Robert Fuller, 2014-10-05 Many decision making tasks are too complex to be understood quantitatively however humans succeed by using knowledge that is imprecise rather than precise Fuzzy logic resembles human reasoning in its use of imprecise information to generate decisions Unlike classical logic which requires a deep understanding of a system exact equations and precise numeric values fuzzy logic incorporates an alternative way of thinking which allows modeling complex systems using a higher level of abstraction originating from our knowledge and experience Fuzzy logic allows expressing this knowledge with subjective concepts such as very big and a long time which are mapped into exact numeric ranges Since knowledge can be expressed in a more natural way by using fuzzy sets many decision and engineering problems can be greatly simplified Fuzzy logic provides an inference morphology that enables approximate human reasoning capabilities to be applied to knowledge based systems The theory of fuzzy logic provides a mathematical strength to capture the uncertainties associated with human cognitive processes such as thinking and reasoning The conventional approaches to knowledge representation lack the means for representing the meaning of fuzzy concepts As a consequence the approaches based on first order logic do not provide an appropriate conceptual framework for dealing with the representation of commonsense knowledge since such knowledge is by its nature both lexically imprecise and non categorical

Modern Mathematics and Mechanics Victor A. Sadovnichiy, Michael Z. Zgurovsky, 2018-11-29 In this book international expert authors provide solutions for modern fundamental problems including the complexity of computing of critical points for set valued mappings the

behaviour of solutions of ordinary differential equations partial differential equations and difference equations or the development of an abstract theory of global attractors for multi valued impulsive dynamical systems These abstract mathematical approaches are applied to problem solving in solid mechanics hydro and aerodynamics optimization decision making theory and control theory This volume is therefore relevant to mathematicians as well as engineers working at the interface of these fields

Multicriteria Decision Aid and Artificial Intelligence Michael Doumpos, Evangelos Grigoroudis, 2013-02-01 Presents recent advances in both models and systems for intelligent decision making Organisations often face complex decisions requiring the assessment of large amounts of data In recent years Multicriteria Decision Aid MCDA and Artificial Intelligence AI techniques have been applied with considerable success to support decision making in a wide range of complex real world problems The integration of MCDA and AI provides new capabilities relating to the structuring of complex decision problems in static and distributed environments These include the handling of massive data sets the modelling of ill structured information the construction of advanced decision models and the development of efficient computational optimization algorithms for problem solving This book covers a rich set of topics including intelligent decision support technologies data mining models for decision making evidential reasoning evolutionary multiobjective optimization fuzzy modelling as well as applications in management and engineering Multicriteria Decision Aid and Artificial Intelligence Covers all of the recent advances in intelligent decision making Includes a presentation of hybrid models and algorithms for preference modelling and optimisation problems Provides illustrations of new intelligent technologies and architectures for decision making in static and distributed environments Explores the general topics on preference modelling and learning along with the coverage of the main techniques and methodologies and applications Is written by experts in the field This book provides an excellent reference tool for the increasing number of researchers and practitioners interested in the integration of MCDA and AI for the development of effective hybrid decision support methodologies and systems Academics and post graduate students in the fields of operational research artificial intelligence and management science or decision analysis will also find this book beneficial

Intermediate Futures And Options: An Active Learning Approach Cheng Few Lee, John C Lee, Alice C Lee, 2023-10-16 Futures and Options are concerned with the valuation of derivatives and their application to hedging and speculating investments This book contains 22 chapters and is divided into five parts Part I contains an overview including a general introduction as well as an introduction to futures options swaps and valuation theories Part II Forwards and Futures discusses futures valuation the futures market hedging strategies and various types of futures Part III Option Theories and Applications includes both the basic and advanced valuation of options and option strategies in addition to index and currency options Part IV Advanced Analyses of Options takes a look at higher level strategies used to quantitatively approach the analysis of options Part V Special Topics of Options and Futures covers the applications of more obscure and alternative methods in derivatives as well as the derivation of the Black Scholes Option

Pricing Model This book applies an active interdisciplinary approach to presenting the material in other words three projects involving the use of real world financial data on derivative in addition to homework assignments are made available for students in this book **New Learning Paradigms in Soft Computing** Lakhmi C. Jain,Janusz Kacprzyk,2013-06-05 Learning is a key issue in the analysis and design of all kinds of intelligent systems In recent time many new paradigms of automated machine learning have been proposed in the literature Soft computing that has proved to be an effective and efficient tool in so many areas of science and technology seems to offer new qualities in the realm of machine learning too The purpose of this volume is to present some new learning paradigms that have been triggered or at least strongly influenced by soft computing tools and techniques mainly related to neural networks fuzzy logic rough sets and evolutionary computations **Applied Decision Support with Soft Computing** Xinghuo Yu,2012-12-06 Soft computing has provided sophisticated methodologies for the development of intelligent decision support systems Fast advances in soft computing technologies such as fuzzy logic and systems artificial neural networks and evolutionary computation have made available powerful problem representation and modelling paradigms and learning and optimisation mechanisms for addressing modern decision making issues This book provides a comprehensive coverage of up to date conceptual frameworks in broadly perceived decision support systems and successful applications Different from other existing books this volume predominately focuses on applied decision support with soft computing Areas covered include planning management finance and administration in both the private and public sectors Technologies for Constructing Intelligent Systems 1 Bernadette Bouchon-Meunier,Julio Gutierrez-Rios,Luis Magdalena,Ronald R. Yager,2013-03-20 Intelligent systems enhance the capacities made available by the internet and other computer based technologies This book deals with the theory behind the solutions to difficult problems in the construction of intelligent systems Particular attention is paid to situations in which the available information and data may be imprecise uncertain incomplete or of linguistic nature Various methodologies for these cases are discussed among which are probabilistic possibilistic fuzzy logical evidential and network based frameworks One purpose of the book is to consider how these methods can be used cooperatively Topics included in the book include fundamental issues in uncertainty the rapidly emerging discipline of information aggregation neural networks bayesian networks and other network methods as well as logic based systems Distributed Computing and Artificial Intelligence Sigeru Omatu,Juan F. De Paz Santana,Sara Rodríguez González,Jose M. Molina,Ana M. Bernardos,Juan M. Corchado Rodríguez,2012-03-23 The International Symposium on Distributed Computing and Artificial Intelligence 2012 DCAI 2012 is a stimulating and productive forum where the scientific community can work towards future cooperation in Distributed Computing and Artificial Intelligence areas This conference is a forum in which applications of innovative techniques for solving complex problems will be presented Artificial intelligence is changing our society Its application in distributed environments such as the internet electronic commerce environment monitoring mobile communications wireless devices

distributed computing to mention only a few is continuously increasing becoming an element of high added value with social and economic potential in industry quality of life and research These technologies are changing constantly as a result of the large research and technical effort being undertaken in both universities and businesses The exchange of ideas between scientists and technicians from both the academic and industry sector is essential to facilitate the development of systems that can meet the ever increasing demands of today s society This edition of DCAI brings together past experience current work and promising future trends associated with distributed computing artificial intelligence and their application in order to provide efficient solutions to real problems This symposium is organized by the Bioinformatics Intelligent System and Educational Technology Research Group [http bisite usal es](http://bisite.usal.es) of the University of Salamanca The present edition will be held in Salamanca Spain from 28th to 30th March 2012 Technologies for Constructing Intelligent Systems 2 Bernadette

Bouchon-Meunier,Julio Gutierrez-Rios,Luis Magdalena,Ronald R. Yager,2013-03-20 Intelligent systems enhance the capacities made available by the internet and other computer based technologies This book is devoted to various aspects of the management of intelligent systems Particular attention is paid to situations in which the available information and data may be imprecise uncertain incomplete or of linguistic nature Various methods developed to manage such information are discussed in the context of several domains of application Topics included in the book include preference modelling and decision making learning clustering and data mining information retrieval The paradigm of computing with words is also addressed **Data Mining, Rough Sets and Granular Computing** Tsau Young Lin,Yiyu Y. Yao,Lotfi A. Zadeh,2013-11-11 During the past few years data mining has grown rapidly in visibility and importance within information processing and decision analysis This is par ticularly true in the realm of e commerce where data mining is moving from a nice to have to a must have status In a different though related context a new computing methodology called granular computing is emerging as a powerful tool for the conception analysis and design of information intelligent systems In essence data mining deals with summarization of information which is resident in large data sets while granular computing plays a key role in the summarization process by draw ing together points objects which are related through similarity proximity or functionality In this perspective granular computing has a position of centrality in data mining Another methodology which has high relevance to data mining and plays a central role in this volume is that of rough set theory Basically rough set theory may be viewed as a branch of granular computing However its applications to data mining have predated that of granular computing

Computational Intelligence Processing in Medical Diagnosis Manfred Schmitt,Horia-Nicolai Teodorescu,Ashlesha Jain,Ajita Jain,Sandhya Jain,2013-11-11 Computational intelligence techniques are gaining momentum in the medical prognosis and diagnosis This volume presents advanced applications of machine intelligence in medicine and bio medical engineering Applied methods include knowledge bases expert systems neural networks neuro fuzzy systems evolvable systems wavelet transforms and specific internet applications The volume is written in view of explaining to the practitioner

the fundamental issues related to computational intelligence paradigms and to offer a fast and friendly managed introduction to the most recent methods based on computer intelligence in medicine **Evolving Rule-Based Models** Plamen P.

Angelov,2002-02-26 The idea about this book has evolved during the process of its preparation as some of the results have been achieved in parallel with its writing One reason for this is that in this area of research results are very quickly updated Another is possibly that a strong unchallenged theoretical basis in this field still does not fully exist From other hand the rate of innovation competition and demand from different branches of industry from biotech industry to civil and building engineering from market forecasting to civil aviation from robotics to emerging e commerce is increasingly pressing for more customised solutions based on learning consumers behaviour A highly interdisciplinary and rapidly innovating field is forming which focus is the design of intelligent self adapting systems and machines It is on the crossroads of control theory artificial and computational intelligence different engineering disciplines borrowing heavily from the biology and life sciences It is often called intelligent control soft computing or intelligent technology Some other branches have appeared recently like intelligent agents which migrated from robotics to different engineering fields data fusion knowledge extraction etc which are inherently related to this field The core is the attempts to enhance the abilities of the classical control theory in order to have more adequate flexible and adaptive models and control algorithms **Intelligent Agents and Their Applications**

Zhengxin Chen,Nikhil Ichalkaranje,2013-03-20 Intelligent agents are one of the most promising business tools in our information rich world An intelligent agent consists of a software system capable of performing intelligent tasks within a dynamic and unpredictable environment They can be characterised by various attributes including autonomous adaptive collaborative communicative mobile and reactive Many problems are not well defined and the information needed to make decisions is not available These problems are not easy to solve using conventional computing approaches Here the intelligent agent paradigm may play a major role in helping to solve these problems This book written for application researchers covers a broad selection of research results that demonstrate in an authoritative and clear manner the applications of agents within our information society The Dynamics of Judicial Proof Marilyn MacCrimmon,Peter Tillers,2012-12-06 Fact finding in

judicial proceedings is a dynamic process This collection of papers considers whether computational methods or other formal logical methods developed in disciplines such as artificial intelligence decision theory and probability theory can facilitate the study and management of dynamic evidentiary and inferential processes in litigation The papers gathered here have several epicenters including i the dynamics of judicial proof ii the relationship between artificial intelligence or formal analysis and common sense iii the logic of factual inference including a the relationship between causality and inference and b the relationship between language and factual inference iv the logic of discovery including the role of abduction and serendipity in the process of investigation and proof of factual matters and v the relationship between decision and inference **Belief**

Functions in Business Decisions Rajendra P. Srivastava,Theodore J. Mock,2013-11-11 The book focuses on applications of

belief functions to business decisions Section I introduces the intuitive conceptual and historical development of belief functions Three different interpretations the marginally correct approximation the qualitative model and the quantitative model of belief functions are investigated and rough set theory and structured query language SQL are used to express belief function semantics Section II presents applications of belief functions in information systems and auditing Included are discussions on how a belief function framework provides a more efficient and effective audit methodology and also the appropriateness of belief functions to represent uncertainties in audit evidence The third section deals with applications of belief functions to mergers and acquisitions financial analysis of engineering enterprises forecast demand for mobile satellite services modeling financial portfolios and economics

Aggregation Operators Tomasa Calvo,Gaspar Mayor,Radko Mesiar,2012-12-06 1 The increasing number of research papers appeared in the last years that either make use of aggregation functions or contribute to its theoretial study asses its growing importance in the field of Fuzzy Logie and in others where uncertainty and imprecision play a relevant role Since these papers are pub lished in many journals few books and several proceedings of conferences books on aggregation are partieularly welcome To my knowledge Agrega tion Operators New Trends and Applications is the first book aiming at generality and I take it as a honour to write this Foreword in response to the gentle demand of its editors Radko Mesiar Tomasa Calvo and Gaspar Mayor My pleasure also derives from the fact that twenty years aga I was one of the first Spaniards interested in the study of aggregation functions and this book includes work by several Spanish authors The book contains nice and relevant original papers authored by some of the most outstanding researchers in the field and since it can serve as the editors point out in the Preface as a small handbook on aggregation the book is very useful for those entering the subject for the first time The book also contains apart dealing with potential areas of application so it can be helpful in gaining insight on the future developments

Machine Learning and Metaheuristics: Methods and Analysis Uma N. Dulhare,Essam Halim Houssein,2023-11-01 This book takes a balanced approach between theoretical understanding and real time applications All the topics included real world problems which show how to explore build evaluate and optimize machine learning models fusion with metaheuristic algorithms Optimization algorithms classified into two broad categories as deterministic and probabilistic algorithms The content of book elaborates optimization algorithms such as particle swarm optimization ant colony optimization whale search algorithm and cuckoo search algorithm

Journal of Economic Literature ,2002 *Transactions on Engineering Technologies* Gi-Chul Yang,Sio-Iong Ao,Xu Huang,Oscar Castillo,2014-12-30 This volume contains revised and extended research articles written by prominent researchers who participated in the international conference on Advances in Engineering Technologies which was held in Hong Kong 12 14 March 2014 Topics covered include engineering physics engineering mathematics scientific computing control theory artificial intelligence electrical engineering communications systems and industrial applications The book offers the state of art of tremendous advances in engineering technologies and physical science and applications

and also serves as an excellent reference work for researchers and graduate students working with on engineering technologies and physical science and applications

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