Gang Suppression & Intervention: An Assessment

Spergel, Irving A.

Note: This is not the actual book cover

Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment

James C. Howell, Elizabeth Griffiths

Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment:

Gang Suppression and Intervention Irving A. Spergel, 1996-07 The first comprehensive national survey of organized agency and community group responses to gang problems in the U S The only national assessment of efforts to combat gangs Presents a comprehensive gang prevention and intervention model based on this national assessment These models are recommended as effective policies practices and strategies for communities to combat gangs Covers gangs as organizations membership demographics and experiences the social contexts of gang development social opportunities schools and jobs **Gang Suppression and Intervention** Irving A. Spergel, 1994-08-01 The first comprehensive national survey of organized agency and community group responses to gang problems in the U S The only national assessment of efforts to combat gangs Presents a comprehensive gang prevention and intervention model based on this national assessment These models are recommended as effective policies practices and strategies for communities to combat gangs **Suppression and Intervention** Irving A. Spergel, Ronald Chance, Kenneth Ehrensaft, Thomas A. Regulus, Candice M. Kane, Robert Laseter, Alba Alexander, Sandra Oh, 1994 This report presents a prototype for the design and mobilization of community initiatives to counter youth gangs through efforts by police prosecutors judges probation and parole officers corrections officers schools employers community based agencies and a range of grassroots organizations. The proposed models assume that the gang problem and related criminal behavior stem from two interacting conditions poverty and social disorganization Other significant or contributing factors include institutional racism cultural misadaptation deficiencies in social policy and the availability of criminal opportunities Implementation of the models requires addressing community mobilization provision of opportunities social intervention suppression and organizational change and development Implementation issues such as problem assessment development of youth gang policy managing the collaborative process creation of program goals and objectives community participation etc are also discussed Roles for police prosecution courts probation corrections parole schools youth employment a community based youth agency and grassroots organizations are Combating Violence and Delinguency, 1996 suggested NCIRS modified Combating Violence and Delinguency Coordinating Council on Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (U.S.), DIANE Publishing Company, 1996 An 8 point statement of objectives strategies designed to strengthen State local initiatives to reduce juvenile violence to increase the capacity of the juvenile justice system to respond to prevent delinquency Presents innovative effective strategies designed to reduce violence victimization describes how communities can generate solutions how individuals groups can prevent or reduce violence in their neighborhoods Provides important information about Federal training technical assistance grants research evaluation other resources that support these efforts Extensive bibliography What Works, Promising Interventions in Juvenile Justice ,1994 Guide for Implementing the Comprehensive Strategy for Serious, Violent, and Chronic Juvenile Offenders National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1995 **Serious and Violent Juvenile**

Offenders Rolf Loeber, David P. Farrington, 1998-01-27 Detailed and comprehensive Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders presents authoritative discussions by a select group of leading scholars on issues surrounding serious and violent juvenile offenders This population is responsible for a disproportionate percentage of all crime and poses the greatest challenge to juvenile justice policymakers Under the skillful editorship of Rolf Loeber and David P Farrington this unique volume integrates knowledge about risk and protective factors with information about intervention and prevention programs so that conclusions from each area can inform the other Current literature on these two areas does not for the most part apply directly to serious and violent juvenile offenders This volume contends that serious and violent juvenile offenders tend to start displaying behavior problems and delinquency early in life warranting early intervention It is the contributors thesis that prevention is never too early They also maintain however that interventions for serious and violent juvenile offenders can never be too late in that effective interventions exist for known serious and violent juvenile offenders Augmented by charts tables graphs figures and an extensive bibliography Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders is an excellent reference work and a must read for policy and lawmakers judges attorneys law enforcement personnel education administrators researchers academics social workers sociologists as well as graduate students and interns Federal Register Departments of Commerce, Justice, and State, the Judiciary, and Related Agencies Appropriations for 2002: ,2002-06-05 *Justification of the budget estimates, Department of Justice* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on the Departments of Commerce, Justice, and State, the Judiciary, and Related Agencies, 2001 Hearings: Departments of Commerce, Justices, and State, The Judiciary, and Related Agencies Appropriations for Resources in Education ,2001-04 **2002, Part 2, 2001**,2001 Preventing and Reducing Juvenile Delinguency James C. Howell, 2009 This book informs readers about the latest research and the most promising and effective programmes for understanding preventing and controlling juvenile delinguency Discretionary Competitive Program Announcements and Application Kit, 1997 Partnerships Against Violence, 1994 Encyclopedia of Gangs Louis Kontos, David C. Brotherton, 2007-11-30 In light of Los Angeles gang state of emergency ethnic and minority gangs are arguably more high profile now than at any other time in our history News media typically focus on the crime and violence associated with gangs but not much else This encyclopedia seeks to illuminate the world of gangs including gang formations routine gang activities aberrations and current developments One hundred essay entries related to gangs in the United States and worldwide provide a diffuse overview of the gang phenomenon Each entry defines and explains the term provides an historical overview and explains its significance today As the following entries demonstrate gangs are part of the fabric of American society They are not only in our communities but also our schools and other social institutions Understanding the world of gangs is therefore needed to understand American society Entries include Bikers Bloods Cholas Crips gang mythology gang warfare graffiti Hell's Angels Hong Kong Triads Latin Kings law enforcement occultic gangs mafia media prison gangs rites

Skinheads Streetgang Terrorism Omnibus Prevention Act tattoos trafficking Wanna bes West Side Story Witness Protection programs and youth gangs National Institute of Justice Reports ,1991 **Gangs in America's Communities** James C. Howell, Elizabeth Griffiths, 2018-02-08 Gangs in America's Communities is one of the most comprehensive treatments of gangs in the marketplace I highly recommend its adoption as you will not be disappointed and most importantly neither will your students Elvira White Lewis Texas A M University Commerce Gangs in America's Communities Third Edition blends theory with current research to help readers identify essential features associated with youth violence and gangs as well as apply strategies for gang control and prevention Authors Dr James C Howell and Dr Elizabeth Griffiths introduce readers to theories of gang formation illustrate various ways of defining and classifying gangs and discuss national trends in gang presence and gang related violence across American cities They also offer evidence based strategies for positioning communities to prevent intervene and address gang activity New to the Third Edition A series of new case studies document the evolution of numerous gangs in large cities including the community aspect evolutionary nature and how cities influence levels of violence New discussions highlighting the role of social media insights into how gangs use it to recruit members and the response from law enforcement Current nationwide gang trends are discussed to encourage readers to analyze and interpret the most recent statistics for which representative data is available Updated macro and micro gang theories enable readers to explore a recent encapsulation of leading developmental models New discussions around female gang members offer readers potentially effective programs for discouraging females from joining gangs along with highly regarded delinquency prevention and reduction programs that have the potency to be effective in reducing gang crimes among young women A comprehensive gang prevention intervention and suppression program in Multnomah County Oregon shows how theory was successfully applied to reduce gang activity in a local community New research on gang structures and their rates of crime illustrate the connections between violent crimes and the amount of violent offenders within a gang Additional discussion of distinguishing features e g typologies of major gangs and numerous examples of gang symbols tattoos and graffiti has been added to help readers identify and differentiate various types of gangs Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance United States. Office of Management and Budget, 2009 Identifies and describes specific government assistance opportunities such as loans grants counseling and procurement contracts available under many agencies and programs

Handbook of Culturally Responsive School Mental Health Caroline S. Clauss-Ehlers, Zewelanji N. Serpell, Mark D. Weist, 2012-12-09 Schools across the United States as well as much of the world are experiencing widespread change Students are more diverse ethnically academically and emotionally More attention is being paid to abuse and neglect violence and bullying and the growing inequities that contribute to student dropout Within this changing landscape cultural competence is imperative for school based professionals both ethically and as mandated by educational reform The Handbook of Culturally Responsive School Mental Health explores the academic and behavioral challenges of an increasingly

diverse school environment offering workable cost effective solutions in an accessible well organized format This timely volume updates the research on cultural competence in school based interventions describes innovative approaches to counseling and classroom life and demonstrates how this knowledge is used in successful programs with children adolescents and their families Populations covered range widely from African American and Asian American Pacific Islander families to forced migrants and children who live on military bases By addressing issues of training and policy as well as research and practice contributors present a variety of topics that are salient engaging and applicable to contemporary experience including Adolescent ethnic racial identity development Culturally responsive school mental health in rural communities Working with LGBT youth in school settings Cultural competence in work with youth gangs Culturally integrated substance abuse prevention and sex education programs Promoting culturally competent school based assessment School based behavioral health care in overseas military bases Developmental legal and linguistic considerations in work with forced migrant children Cultural considerations in work family balance The Handbook of Culturally Responsive School Mental Health is a must have reference for researchers scientist practitioners educational policymakers and graduate students in child and school psychology educational psychology pediatrics school nursing social work counseling therapy teaching and teacher education and educational administration

The Top Books of the Year Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the engaging narratives that have captivated audiences this year. The Must-Read: Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has gripped readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Uncover the Best: Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This spellbinding historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic: Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of compelling stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a guiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and thrilling novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

http://www.pet-memorial-markers.com/public/browse/default.aspx/Hans%20Caroba%20Leben%20Und%20Werk%20Im%20Bild.pdf

Table of Contents Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment

- 1. Understanding the eBook Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment User Reviews and Ratings
 - o Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment Free and Paid eBooks
 - Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment Public Domain eBooks
 - Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment eBook Subscription Services
 - Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment Compatibility with Devices
 - Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
 - Interactive Elements Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
- 8. Staying Engaged with Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - \circ Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
 - Setting Reading Goals Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In todays fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and

manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment PDF books and manuals is the internets largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment online for free? Are you looking for Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment online for free? Are you looking for Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment in something you should think about.

Find Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment:

hans caroba leben und werk im bild
happy snappy crocodile takes care of his teeth
happy with godsb94
harmful thoughts essays on law self and morality
happold the confidence to build
hardy boys
hard working wheels
harbor lights of home
hardships of a woman plant worker
harbrace mathematics teachers edition
hard rain history of the browning machine guns
harlots whores & hookers a history of pr

hannah gobrightly

harley-davidson the american motorcycle isbn 0879386037 hard frost

Gang Suppression And Intervention An Assessment:

chapter 8 holt physical science Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like suspension, Colloid, Emulsion and more. Chapter 8.S2 Solutions | Holt Science Spectrum: Physical ... Access Holt Science Spectrum: Physical Science with Earth and Space Science 0th Edition Chapter 8.S2 solutions now. Our solutions are written by Chegg ... Chapter 8: Solutions - Holt Physical Science With Earth & ... The Solutions chapter of this Holt Science Spectrum -Physical Science with ... Test your knowledge of this chapter with a 30 question practice chapter exam. Holt Physical Science Chapter: 8 Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like acid, indicator, electrolyte and more. Chapter 8: Solutions - Holt Physical Science With Earth & ... Chapter 8: Solutions - Holt Physical Science With Earth & Space Science Chapter Exam. Free Practice Test Instructions: Choose your answer to the question and ... Chapter 8.S1 Solutions | Holt Science Spectrum: Physical ... Access Holt Science Spectrum: Physical Science with Earth and Space Science 0th Edition Chapter 8.S1 solutions now. Our solutions are written by Chegg ... Holt Science Spectrum - Solutions Chapter 8 Holt Science Spectrum: Physical Science with Earth and Space Science: Chapter Resource File, Chapter 8: Solutions Chapter 8: Solutions - Softcover; Softcover. Motion and Forces - Chapter 8 I can recognize that the free-fall acceleration near Earth's surface is independent of the mass of the falling object. I can explain the difference mass and ... Holt MC Quizzes by section and KEYS.pdf Holt Science Spectrum. 30. Motion. Page 4. TEACHER RESOURCE PAGE. REAL WORLD ... 8. c. 1. c. 2. a. acceleration b. distance c. speed d. distance e. acceleration f ... Solutions Manual to Accompany Organic Chemistry Intended for students and instructors alike, the manual provides helpful comments and friendly advice to aid understanding, and is an invaluable resource ... Solutions manual to accompany - Organic Chemistry Page 1. Page 2. Solutions manual to accompany. Organic. Chemistry. Second Edition. Jonathan Clayden, Nick Greeves, and Stuart Warren. Jonathan Clayden. Organic Chemistry Solutions Manual Clayden Greeves ... Organic Chemistry Solutions Manual Clayden Greeves Warren Wothers 2001. Solutions Manual to Accompany Organic Chemistry Title, Solutions Manual to Accompany Organic Chemistry; Authors, Jonathan Clayden, Stuart Warren, Stuart G. Warren; Edition, illustrated; Publisher, OUP Oxford, ... Solutions Manual to Accompany Organic Chemistry Jonathan Clayden and Stuart Warren. The solutions manual to accompany Organic Chemistry provides fully-explained solutions to problems that accompany each ... Organic Chemistry Clayden Solutions Manual | PDF Organic Chemistry Clayden Solutions Manual - Free ebook download as PDF File (.pdf) or read book online for free. Organic Chemistry. Solutions Manual to Accompany Organic Chemistry The solutions manual to accompany Organic

Chemistry provides fully-explained solutions to problems that accompany each chapter of the second edition of the ... Solutions manual to accompany Organic chemistry by ... Solutions Manual to Accompany Organic Chemistry by Jonathan Clayden. The solutions manual to accompany Organic. Schaum's Outline of Organic Chemistry: 1,806 ... (PDF) Organic Chemistry Clayden Solutions Manual Organic Chemistry Clayden Solutions Manual. Organic Chemistry Clayden Solutions Manual. Organic Chemistry Clayden Solutions Manual. Organic Chemistry ... Solutions Manual to Accompany Organic Chemistry Contains detailed worked solutions to all the end-of-chapter exercises in the textbook Organic Chemistry by Clavden, Greeves, Warren, and Wothers. Greenfield's Neuropathology, 8th Edition (2 ... This 2 volumes textbook is considered the holy book in the field of neuropathology. It provides sound foundation and basic principles as well as clinical ... Greenfield's Neuropathology Eighth Edition 2 Volume Set ISBN 978-0-340-90681-1Edition: 08Binding: Cloth. Greenfield's Neuropathology Eighth Edition 2 Volume Set. Love, S. Our Price: \$463.55. Product availability ... Greenfield's Neuropathology Eighth Edition 2-Volume Set ... Greenfield's Neuropathology, the worlds leading neuropathology reference, provides an authoritative, comprehensive account of the pathological findings. Greenfield's Neuropathology Eighth Edition 2 Volume Set Product Description. Greenfield's Neuropathology, the worlds leading neuropathology reference, provides an authoritative, comprehensive account of the ... Greenfield's Neuropathology, 8th Edition (2 Volume Set & ... This 2 volumes textbook is considered the holy book in the field of neuropathology. It provides sound foundation and basic principles as well as clinical ... Greenfield's Neuropathology Eighth Edition 2-Volume Set Each chapter opens with an introductory section designed to offer an integrated approach to diagnosis, taking account of clinical manifestations, ... Greenfield's Neuropathology - Two Volume Set - 9th Edition The book's detailed advice on pathological assessment and interpretation is based on clear descriptions of molecular and cellular processes and reactions that ... Greenfield's Neuropathology, 8th Edition (2 Volume Set & ... Greenfield's Neuropathology, the world's leading neuropathology reference, provides an authoritative, comprehensive account of the pathological findings in ... Greenfield's Neuropathology 2 Volume Set & CD Product Description. Greenfield's Neuropathology, the world's leading neuropathology reference, provides an authoritative, comprehensive account of the ... Greenfield's Neuropathology 2 Volume Set & CD | Rent COUPON: RENT Greenfield's Neuropathology 2 Volume Set & CD 8th edition (9780340906828) and save up to 80% on textbook rentals and 90% on used textbooks.