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ECONOMIC  
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PEKKA SUTELA

# Economic Thought And Economic Reform In The Soviet Union

**Marcel A. Müller**



## **Economic Thought And Economic Reform In The Soviet Union:**

Economic Thought and Economic Reform in the Soviet Union Pekka Sutela, 1991-07-26 Although the history of centrally planned economies has been widely studied the development of socialist thinking on the subject has remained largely uncharted In this 1991 work Pekka Sutela presents a detailed analysis of Soviet economic thought and theory Dr Sutela traces the competing currents in the Marxist tradition of socialist economies from the Revolution to the present day In particular he shows how the Gorbachev economic reform programme of 1987 rose from the work of Nobel Prize economist L V Kantorovich and his followers However this programme failed and the author explains in some detail why this happened Since then Soviet economists have tried to abandon their traditional theory of central planning and move along the path and long established contacts with leading Soviet economists Pekka Sutela is able to show how Soviet economic thinking has moved from dogmatism through reformism to pragmatism

**Research in the History of Economic Thought and Methodology** Luca Fiorito, Scott Scheall, Carlos Eduardo Suprinyak, 2020-07-10 Volume 38B of Research in the History of Economic Thought and Methodology features a symposium on economists and authoritarian regimes in the 20th century It also features a new general research essay by Reinhard Schumacher and RHETM co editor Scott Scheall that provides new details concerning Carl Menger's life and career

**Soviet Economic Thought and Political Power in the USSR** Aron Katsenelinboigen, 2013-10-22 Soviet Economic Thought and Political Power in the USSR examines the evolution of economic theory in the Soviet Union from uniformity under Josef Stalin to diversity in the post Stalin period The reasons for uniformity and diversity in Soviet economics are analyzed along with the structure of this diversity the paradoxes in its development and the conditions under which it will continue The connection between leaders of Soviet economics and the Communist Party rulers is also discussed Emphasis is placed on one of the principal trends in Soviet economics in the post Stalin period mathematical economics This book is comprised of six chapters and begins with a discussion on the development of the economic mathematical trend in the USSR The social environment in the Soviet Union is examined in macro terms along with the role of various mutations among the economists and the institutionalization of such mutations especially in the framework of the existing research institutes and universities The book also considers the attitudes of various factions of economists such as reactionaries conservatives and modernizers toward the question of the limitation of the leaders power and toward some areas of economics such as problems of mathematical modeling and institutional economics and toward the Marxist ideology The final chapter highlights the confusing struggle among the various trends in Soviet economics and the ways in which this struggle is supported by the country's political leaders This monograph will be of interest to economists political scientists politicians and economic policymakers

**The Bibliographical Dictionary of Russian and Soviet Economists** Robert Campbell, 2012-08-21 Despite the restrictions on their work and actions the economists of the Soviet period produced a great deal of bold and important work With the erosion of the old Stalinist controls economists in the

Soviet Union themselves became very interested in the history of their profession not least in order to find authentic voices that might offer reinforcement or counterpoint to the policy analyses and recommendations with which policy makers in the transition countries are today being bombarded This major new reference work pulls together many years of research in order to present a bio bibliographic dictionary of Russian and Soviet economists many of whom have previously had no coherent record compiled of their careers achievements and wider significance Through exploring this rich tradition of economic thought we can go some way in understanding the role of economists in the functioning of the Soviet system as well as bringing previously forgotten work to light raising new questions and providing a memorial to those who suffered as a result of the system This hugely detailed and important new volume takes into account all the nuances of the story of Russian and Soviet economic thought such as regional issues the reform and transition to a market economy and the economic output of non economists Featuring nearly 500 entries and including a detailed contextual introduction this landmark volume will be a vitally important reference work for all those with an interest in the history of economic thought the history of economics and Russian and Soviet history more generally

### **Economic Thought in Communist and Post-Communist Europe**

Hans-Jurgen Wagener, 1998-02-12 Written by leading east European scholars this book provides a wide ranging overview of fifty years of economic thinking under communist rule in Europe and during the first phase of post communist economic transformation

*The American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies* Patt Leonard, Rebecca Routh, 2020-02-27 This bibliography first published in 1957 provides citations to North American academic literature on Europe Central Europe the Balkans the Baltic States and the former Soviet Union Organised by discipline it covers the arts humanities social sciences life sciences and technology

**Economics in Russia** Joachim Zweynert, 2016-04-29 The history of Russian economic ideas from the sixteenth century to contemporary times is a fascinating tumultuous yet neglected topic among Western scholars Whilst over the last 15 years increasing amounts of work has been done on the subject co operation between Russian and Western researchers in this field leaves much to be desired In order to improve this situation this volume unites Russian and non Russian researchers together to provide an overview of the current state of the topic and to give a stimulus for further research Bringing together scholars from the UK Germany Japan Australia Finland and Russia the collection puts forward differing yet complimentary perspectives on the long term history of Russian economic ideas Offering a broad collection of articles covering the period from the seventeenth to the twentieth centuries authors have approached the subject from diverse theoretical angles Contributions in the tradition of Blaug and Schumpeter focusing on economic analysis in a narrower sense and contributions that in line with authors like Pribram or Perlman McCann deal with economic thought in the context of history and culture are all represented In terms of content the editors have encouraged approaches that represent different economic traditions in order to encourage a diversity of opinions on the national development of Russian economics As such the volume offers a broad and very relevant assessment of the subject for both historians and

economists alike      **Routledge Handbook of the History of Women's Economic Thought** Kirsten Madden, Robert W Dimand, 2018-10-03 The marginalization of women in economics has a history as long as the discipline itself Throughout the history of economics women contributed substantial novel ideas methods of inquiry and analytical insights with much of this discounted ignored or shifted into alternative disciplines and writing outlets This handbook presents new and much needed analytical research of women's contributions in the history of economic thought focusing primarily on the period from the 1770s into the beginning of the 21st century Chapters address the institutional sociological and historical factors that have influenced women economists thinking and explore women's contributions to economic analysis method policies and debates Coverage is international moving beyond Europe and the US into the Arab world China India Japan Latin America Russia and the Soviet Union and sub Saharan Africa This new global perspective adds depth as well as scope to our understanding of women's contribution to the history of economic thought The book offers crucial new insights into previously underexplored work by women in the history of economic thought and will prove to be a seminal volume with relevance beyond that field into women's studies sociology and history      **The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics** ,2016-05-18 The award winning The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics 2nd edition is now available as a dynamic online resource Consisting of over 1 900 articles written by leading figures in the field including Nobel prize winners this is the definitive scholarly reference work for a new generation of economists Regularly updated This product is a subscription based product      **The 1989 Revolutions in Central and Eastern Europe** Kevin McDermott, Matthew Stibbe, 2015-11-01 This important book reassesses a defining historical political and ideological moment in contemporary history the 1989 revolutions in central and eastern Europe Adopting a multi disciplinary approach the authors reconsider such crucial themes as the broader historical significance of the 1989 events the complex interaction between external and internal factors in the origins and outcomes of the revolutions the impact of the Gorbachev phenomenon the West and the end of the Cold War the political and socio economic determinants of the revolutionary processes in Poland Hungary the German Democratic Republic Czechoslovakia Romania and Bulgaria and the competing academic cultural and ideological perceptions of the year 1989 as communism gave way to post communist pluralism in the 1990s and beyond Concluding that the contentious term revolution is indeed apt for the momentous developments in eastern Europe in 1989 this book will be essential reading for undergraduates postgraduates and specialists alike      **The Economics of Transition** Egor Timurovich Gaïdar, 2003 This collection of essays discuss the economic policy problems that confront postcommunist countries Most chapters focus on liberalization of the exchange rate and trade system macroeconomic stabilization and institutional reform      Soviet SCI\_BERIA Ksenia Tatarchenko, 2024-10-03 At first glance the Novosibirsk Scientific Center or Akademgorodok appears as an outlier in academic excellence This science city is renowned for a preeminent university dozens of research institutes and a thriving technopark At home it is an emblem of Russian innovation abroad it is often portrayed as a potential threat a breeding

ground of cyber soldiers Though Siberia has been the main source of post 1991 Russian carbon revenues its soviet history and cold war legacy of internationalism demonstrates that territorial and scientific dimensions interlocked the moment the Siberian Branch of the Soviet Academy of Sciences was created in 1957 Drawing on a wide range of previously unexplored archives Soviet SCI\_BERIA focuses on how the post Stalinist Siberia was redefined and represented through the ideal of rational development the late socialist innovation practices and the relationship between experts and the state It offers a fresh insight into the transition from Soviet to post Soviet Akademgorodok In doing so Tatarchenko not only fosters a conversation between history area studies and science studies but also sheds new light on Soviet modernity and the limits of its transformative projects      **Routledge Handbook of the History of Global Economic Thought** Vincent

Barnett,2014-08-27 The Routledge Handbook of the History of Global Economic Thought offers the first comprehensive overview of the long run history of economic thought from a truly international perspective Although globalization has facilitated the spread of ideas between nations the history of economics has tended to be studied either thematically by topic in terms of different currents of thought or individually by economist Work has been published in the past on the economic thought traditions of specific countries but this pioneering volume is unique in offering a wide ranging comparative account of the development of economic ideas and philosophies on the international stage The volume brings together leading experts on the development of economic ideas from across the world in order to offer a truly international comparison of the economics within nation states Each author presents a long term perspective on economics in their region allowing global patterns in the progress of economic ideas over time to be identified The specially commissioned chapters cover the vast sweep of the history of economics across five world regions including Europe England Scotland Ireland Italy Greece Spain Portugal Germany Sweden Russia and the Ukraine the Americas the USA Canada Mexico and Central America Spanish Speaking South America Brazil and the Caribbean the Middle East Turkey Israel Arab Islamic Economics Persia Iran North Africa Africa West Africa Southern Africa Mozambique and Angola and the Asia Pacific Region Australia and New Zealand China Southeast Asia the Asian Tigers India This rigorous ambitious and highly scholarly volume will be of key interest to students academics policy professionals and to interested general readers across the globe      *Economic Reform and Political Change in Eastern Europe* Judy Batt,1988-06-21 Economic reform the introduction of elements of the market into a

planned economy has been the central political problem for socialist states for at least three decades This book seeks to elucidate the nature of the problem through a reconsideration of the general theoretical issues and through a comparative analysis of the practice of economic reform in two countries Czechoslovakia and Hungary      Economics of Socialism J. Wilczynski,2024-03-08 First published in 1970 Economics of Socialism covers all aspects of socialist economics planning profit production and growth investment consumption labor and land The author then goes on to discuss pricing money and banking fiscal policy and control and both domestic and foreign trade and international economic cooperation The book is

introduced by a background chapter on the socialist economic system models of the socialist economy the reforms and the new socialist economics It ends with a singularly objective comparison of socialist and capitalist economies and seeks to answer the question of whether the two systems are indeed converging The book is based on socialist sources published in the Eastern European countries which Professor Wilczynski has studied in the original and which he is able to interpret against a first hand knowledge of the countries concerned He also provides a considerable apparatus which will be useful to students a full glossary of socialist economic terms and extensive references for further reading in English This is an interesting historical reference work for scholars and researchers of Soviet economics and Russian economics

**Reform and Transformation in Eastern Europe** János Mátyás Kovács, Marton Tardos, 1992-06-04 Can the economics of Eastern Europe make the dramatic transition from centrally planned to market led economics This book tries to understand the intellectual background behind this change and the problems of managing it

*The Cold War* Spencer C. Tucker, 2020-10-27 This sweeping reference work covers every aspect of the Cold War from its ignition in the ashes of World War II through the Berlin Wall and the Cuban Missile Crisis to the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 The Cold War superpower face off between the Soviet Union and the United States dominated international affairs in the second half of the 20th century and still reverberates around the world today This comprehensive and insightful multivolume set provides authoritative entries on all aspects of this world changing event including wars new military technologies diplomatic initiatives espionage activities important individuals and organizations economic developments societal and cultural events and more This expansive coverage provides readers with the necessary context to understand the many facets of this complex conflict The work begins with a preface and introduction and then offers illuminating introductory essays on the origins and course of the Cold War which are followed by some 1 500 entries on key individuals wars battles weapons systems diplomacy politics economics and art and culture Each entry has cross references and a list of books for further reading The text includes more than 100 key primary source documents a detailed chronology a glossary and a selective bibliography Numerous illustrations and maps are inset throughout to provide additional context to the material

**Soviet Politics** Richard Sakwa, 2012-11-12 Soviet Politics in Perspective is a new edition of Richard Sakwa's successful textbook Soviet Politics an introduction Thoroughly revised and updated it builds on the previous editions comprehensive and accessible exploration of the Soviet system from its rise in 1919 to its collapse in 1991 The book is divided into five parts which focus on key aspects of Soviet politics They are historical perspectives beginning with the Tsarist regime on the eve of Revolution the rise and development of Stalinism through to the decline of the regime under Brezhnev and his successors and Gorbachev's attempts to revive the system institutions of Government such as the Communist Party security apparatus the military the justice system local government and participation theoretical approaches to Soviet politics including class and gender politics the role of ideology and the shift from dissent to pluralism key policy areas the command economy and reform nationality politics and foreign and

defence policy an evaluation of Soviet rule and reasons for its collapse Providing key texts and bibliographies this book offers the complete history and politics of the Soviet period in a single volume It will be indispensable to students of Soviet and post Soviet politics as well as the interested general reader      *Dimensions and Challenges of Russian Liberalism* Riccardo Mario Cucciolla, 2019-05-22 Liberalism in Russia is one of the most complex multifaced and indeed controversial phenomena in the history of political thought Values and practices traditionally associated with Western liberalism such as individual freedom property rights or the rule of law have often emerged ambiguously in the Russian historical experience through different dimensions and combinations Economic and political liberalism have often appeared disjointed and liberal projects have been shaped by local circumstances evolved in response to secular challenges and developed within often rapidly changing institutional and international settings This third volume of the Reset DOC Russia Workshop collects a selection of the Dimensions and Challenges of Russian Liberalism conference proceedings providing a broad set of insights into the Russian liberal experience through a dialogue between past and present and intellectual and empirical contextualization involving historians jurists political scientists and theorists The first part focuses on the Imperial period analyzing the political philosophy and peculiarities of pre revolutionary Russian liberalism its relations with the rule of law *Pravovoe Gosudarstvo* and its institutionalization within the Constitutional Democratic Party Kadets The second part focuses on Soviet times when liberal undercurrents emerged under the surface of the official Marxist Leninist ideology After Stalin's death the thaw intelligentsia of Soviet dissidents and human rights defenders represented a new liberal dimension in late Soviet history while the reforms of Gorbachev's New Thinking became a substitute for liberalism in the final decade of the USSR The third part focuses on the time of troubles under the Yeltsin presidency and assesses the impact of liberal values and ethics the bureaucratic difficulties in adapting to change and the paradoxes of liberal reforms during the transition to post Soviet Russia Despite Russian liberals having begun to draw lessons from previous failures their project was severely challenged by the rise of Vladimir Putin Hence the fourth part focuses on the 2000s when the liberal alternative in Russian politics confronted the ascendancy of Putin surviving in parts of Russian culture and in the mindset of technocrats and system liberals Today however the Russian liberal project faces the limits of reform cycles of public administration suffers from a lack of federalist attitude in politics and is externally challenged from an illiberal world order All this asks us to consider what is the likelihood of a reboot of Russian liberalism      Industrial Policy in Europe after 1945 C. Grabas, A. Nützenadel, 2014-03-31 Bringing together renowned scholars in the field with younger researchers this interdisciplinary study of the history of post war industrial policy in Europe investigates transfers across borders and locates industrial policy in the context of the Cold War from a global perspective



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