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Economics Of Transnational Commons

Partha Dasgupta, Karl-Göran Mäler



Economics Of Transnational Commons:

The Economics of Transnational Commons Partha Dasgupta, Karl-Göran Mäler, Alessandro Vercelli, 1997 Transnational commons cross border areas without well defined property rights have long been ignored in official development economics This volume redresses the balance by adopting an environmental approach which stresses the importance of shared natural resources and the links between acute poverty and environmental degradation The Economics of Transnational Commons draws together eminent contributors from fields as diverse as law population studies social anthropology biological sciences and economics to present authoritative accounts that combine empirical case studies with rigorous theoretical foundations Despite the multi disciplinary approach the main focus of the articles is the same that the reciprocal externalities and problems of free riding created by any common resource are complicated in the case of transnational commons by difficulties in monitoring enforcement and unequal access to information Often using theories of negotiation taken from game theory the studies then suggest possible solutions both at an institutional and educational level In order to make these materials suitable for teaching purposes the authors have been encouraged to survey their topics rather than present their most recent findings A companion publication The Environment and Emerging Development Issues Volumes 1 11 edited by Dasgupta and Mahler deals with national environmental issues Explorations in Public Sector Economics Joshua Hall, 2016-12-03 This book is a collection of never before published papers from some of the most prominent voices in public economics Curated by the current director of the Public Choice Society the papers presented showcase the work of recognized leaders in the field including a Nobel Laureate Gary Becker Past Presidents of the Public Choice Society Larry Kenny Edward Lopez the Past President of the Southern Economic Association Dwight Lee and some of the most notable public choice economists Bruce Benson Russell Sobel JR Clark Art Denzau Morris Coats Richard Vedder Among the broad list of topics covered are voting education quality environmental issues externality theory and public goods theory This volume makes an important contribution to the field by making new perspectives on a variety of topics accessible to researchers This book will be of interest to economists political scientists and researchers interested in public policy Economics and the Global Environment Charles S. Pearson, 2000-10-09 Economics and the Global Environment is a path breaking comprehensive analysis of how economic and environmental systems mesh in the international context The book investigates if and how environmental resources such as global climate genetic diversity and transboundary pollution can be managed in an international system of sovereign states without a Global Environment Protection Agency It also considers traditional international economics theory and policy and explores how they can be expanded to accommodate environmental values Until recently trade theory and trade policy neglected pollution and environmental degradation This situation has changed dramatically and the controversial and corrosive issues of trade and the environment are here given careful analysis These topics are enriched by a concise presentation of the principles of environmental economics and a thoughtful treatment of

sustainable development The book will appeal to students and practitioners of trade and development as well as the environmental community

Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 1995 Michael Bruno, Boris Pleskovic, 1996 Annotation The 1995 conference continued the tradition of holding a roundtable discussion related to the subject of the forthcoming annual World Development Report in this case economies in transition The conference addressed four themes redistribution with growth demographic change and development aid and development and fiscal decentralization Among the articles included in the 1995 proceedings are Argentina's Miracle From Hyperinflation to Sustained Growth Domingo F Cavallo and Guillermo Mondino Inequality Poverty and Growth Where Do We Stand Albert Fishlow Government Provision and Regulation of Economic Support in Old Age Peter Diamond Is Growth in Developing Countries Beneficial to Industrial Countries Richard N Cooper Fiscal Federalism and Decentralization A Review of Some Efficiency and Macroeconomic Aspects Vito Tanzi

Handbook of New Institutional Economics Claude Ménard, Mary M. Shirley, 2008-06-27 New Institutional Economics NIE has skyrocketed in scope and influence over the last three decades This first Handbook of NIE provides a unique and timely overview of recent developments and broad orientations Contributions analyse the domain and perspectives of NIE sections on legal institutions political institutions transaction cost economics governance contracting institutional change and more capture NIE's interdisciplinary nature This Handbook will be of interest to economists political scientists legal scholars management specialists sociologists and others wishing to learn more about this important subject and gain insight into progress made by institutionalists from other disciplines This compendium of analyses by some of the foremost NIE specialists including Ronald Coase Douglass North Elinor Ostrom and Oliver Williamson gives students and new researchers an introduction to the topic and offers established scholars a reference book for their research

Local Commons and Global Interdependence Robert O Keohane, Elinor Ostrom, 1994-11-15 This volume offers a synthesis of what is known about very large and very small common pool resources Individuals using commons at the global or local level may find themselves in a similar situation At an international level states cannot appeal to authoritative hierarchies to enforce agreements they make to cooperate with one another In some small scale settings participants may be just as helpless in calling on distant public officials to monitor and enforce their agreements Scholars have independently discovered self organizing regimes which rely on implicit or explicit principles norms rules and procedures rather than the command and control of a central authority The contributors discuss the possibilities and dangers of scaling up and scaling down They explore the impact of the number of actors and the degree of heterogeneity among actors on the likelihood of cooperative behaviour

The New Institutionalism in Sociology Mary C. Brinton, Victor Nee, 2001 Institutions play a pivotal role in structuring economic and social transactions and understanding the foundations of social norms networks and beliefs within institutions is crucial to explaining much of what occurs in modern economies This volume integrates two increasingly visible streams of research economic sociology and new institutional economics to

better understand how ties among individuals and groups facilitate economic activity alongside and against the formal rules that regulate economic processes via government and law

Reviews This volume is a welcome addition to the expanding literature on institutional analysis Besides sociologists we are afforded the pleasure of contributions from anthropologists economists historians political scientists and scholars located in schools of law and education One of the pleasures of the volume is the wide range of topics times and locales addressed by the authors In all these diverse situations the application of institutional queries and approaches enhances our understanding and appreciation of the endlessly rich and diverse nature of social life

Contemporary Society This admirable book makes a strong contribution to institutional theory has many excellent chapters and is a model for interdisciplinary exchange and cross fertilization It is dense with interesting ideas and points for debate and I heartily recommend it

Sociological Research Online *Economics of Atmospheric Pollution* E.C. van Ierland,Kazimierz Gorka,2013-04-17 This book contains a selection of papers that have been prepared for the NATO Advanced Research Workshop on the Economics of Atmospheric Pollution that took place in Wageningen The Netherlands November 1994 hosted by Wageningen Agricultural University and sponsored by NATO Scientific and Environmental Affairs Division Participants from the USA and a large number of countries in Western Central and Eastern Europe have participated to discuss the economic aspects of transboundary air pollution and climate change A number of selected papers have been reviewed and revised on the basis of the comments provided The editors kindly acknowledge the support of Prof Charles Kolstad University of California Santa Barbara and Prof Stef Proost Center for Economic Studies Catholic University Leuven for reviewing several chapters of the book Also the assistance of several anonymous reviewers is kindly acknowledged We hope that the book will contribute to a better understanding of the most relevant issues in the area of international policymaking on transboundary pollution and climate change and that it contributes to further economic analysis in this interesting research area The topic of transboundary pollution related to climate change acidification and tropospheric ozone will in the coming decades continue to be relevant for all countries in the world

Ekko van Ierland Kazimierz Gorka WageningeniCracow June 1996

CONTENTS 1 On the Economics of Atmospheric Pollution Ekko van Ierland and Wageningen Agricultural University The Netherlands

Human Well-Being and the Natural Environment Partha Dasgupta,2001-11-15 Dasgupta develops methods of valuation and evaluation with the aim of measuring and searching to improve the quality of our lives He focuses on the ways in which our quality of life is now known to be tied to the natural environment

Handbook of Defense Economics Todd Sandler,Keith Hartley,2007-04-12 The second volume of the Handbook of Defense Economics addresses defense needs practices threats and policies in the modern era of globalization This new era concerns the enhanced cross border flows of all kinds e g capital and labor flows revolutionary rhetoric guerrillas and terrorists including the spillovers of benefits and costs associated with public goods and transnational externalities i e uncompensated interdependencies affecting two or more nations These ever increasing flows mean that

military armaments and armies are less able to keep out security threats Thus novel defense and security barriers are needed to protect borders that are porous to terrorists pollutants political upheavals and conflicts Even increased trade and financial flows imply novel security challenges and defenses Globalization also underscores the importance of a new set of institutions e g the European Union and global governance networks and agents e g nongovernmental organizations and partnerships This volume addresses the security challenges in this age of globalization where conflicts involve novel tactics new technologies asymmetric warfare different venues and frightening weapons Volume 2 contains topics not covered in volume 1 i e civil wars peacekeeping economic sanctions the econometrics of arms races conversion peace economics and the interface of trade peace and democracy Volume 2 also revisits topics from volume 1 where there has been a significant advancement of knowledge i e conflict analysis terrorism arms races arms trade military manpower and arms industries All of the main securities concerns of today are analyzed Chapters are written by the leading contributors in the topic areas Up to date surveys on the pressing defense issues theoretical empirical and policy issues Coverage of theoretical and empirical studies of terrorism Contributions by the leading researchers in the field of defense economics

Climate Change and European Leadership Joyeeta Gupta, M.J. Grubb, 2000-07-31 The issue of climate change is now widely recognised as one of the major challenges for mankind in the 21st century not only because it may ultimately affect many areas of our environment nature and human activity but also because its mitigation may have far reaching consequences for almost all sectors of the economy where energy conversion takes place Although climate change is firmly positioned on the political agenda and some initial targets have been agreed within a global framework we are still far away from a mature political and practical policy which may deliver timely and appropriate results to turn the tide This is partly due to the complex nature of a possible global climate change regime the still early stage of the development of effective and efficient instruments and the wide variety of possible ramifications for individual countries and economic sectors But it is also due to the complexity of the negotiation process and the lack of effective international or even global governance and leadership to tackle a multi dimensional problem of this size and nature This book is the first broad attempt to address the issue of leadership by one of the major parties to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change in the ongoing international debate and negotiations towards such a policy which inevitably has to be constructed on a global scale

Justice and Conflicts Elisabeth Kals, Jürgen Maes, 2011-10-20 Central to the book are questions concerning the existence and the characteristics of justice motives and concerning the influence that justice motives and justice judgements have on the emergence but also the solution of social conflicts Five main themes will be addressed 1 Introduction and justice motive 2 organizational justice 3 ecological justice 4 social conflicts and 5 solution of conflicts The authors of the editions are scholars of psychology as well as distinguished experts from various other disciplines including sociologists economists legal scholar educationalists and ethicists The common ground of all contributors is their independent conduction of empirical research on justice issues Apart from the

German contributors authors represent scholars from the US India Korea New Zealand and various European countries Austria Switzerland the Netherlands UK Sweden

Handbook of Research on Environmental Taxation Janet E. Milne, Mikael Skou Andersen, 2012-01-01 Ingeniously organized in a life cycle format the Handbook covers environmental taxation concepts design acceptance implementation and impact The universal themes discussed in each area will appeal to a broad range of readers Larry Kreiser Cleveland State University US This book is a smart and useful reader's guide providing analytical tools for a full comprehension of environmental taxes with an interdisciplinary approach that looks at all the different phases of environmental taxation from the design to the implementation the political acceptance and the impact on the economy The authors effort is very successful in endowing academicians policy makers and the general public with an excellent proof of the effectiveness of environmental taxes and green tax reforms Alberto Majocchi University of Pavia Italy Putting the words environment next to taxation might not always be the flavour of the month but no modern society can ignore the value of the natural environment and the need to maintain its good quality and no competitive economy can prosper without the necessary tax revenues to function Environmental taxation offers the prospect of moving towards a more resource efficient economy where preference is given to tax more what we burn less what we earn I welcome this contribution to the literature Commissioner Connie Hedegaard European Commission The Milne and Andersen volume provides a splendid treatment of environmental taxation that encompasses the basic conceptual issues problems of tax design and implementation and several insightful case studies that show how environmental taxes actually work in practice It is the best overall treatment of environmental taxation available comprehensive rigorous and readable Wallace Oates University of Maryland US The Handbook of Research on Environmental Taxation captures the state of the art of research on environmental taxation Written by 36 specialists in environmental taxation from 16 countries it takes an interdisciplinary and international approach focusing on issues that are universal to using taxation to achieve environmental goals The Handbook explores the conceptual foundations of environmental taxation essential elements for designing environmental tax measures factors that influence the acceptance of environmental taxation the variety of ways to implement environmental taxes their environmental and economic impact and finally the larger question of the role of taxation among other policy approaches to environmental protection Intermixing theory with case studies the Handbook offers readers lessons that can be applied around the world It identifies key bodies of research for people who are already working in the field or entering the field and highlights issues that call for more research in the future With systematic analysis of key issues in environmental taxation this book will appeal to researchers governments think tanks NGOs and academics in law economics political science and public finance as well as students specializing in environmental taxation and other market based instruments

The Environment and Emerging Development Issues: Volume 1 Partha Dasgupta, Karl-Göran Mäler, 2000-11-09 This book presents a set of authoritative studies of the role of environmental resources in the development process written by some of

the most expert professionals in a wide range of associated fields Contributors address the problems connected with the management of local common property resources such as soil water forests and their products animals and fisheries and supply both explanations of existing situations and policies for the future This volume will be the definitive codification of our understanding of geographically localized environmental problems **Environment, Inequality and Collective Action**

Marcello Basili,Maurizio Franzini,Alessandro Vercelli,2005-12-21 The Siena Summer School hosts lectures by distinguished scholars and offer a clear account of the alternative research paths that characterize a certain field This latest addition is likely to interest a wide range of economists **The Environment and Emerging Development Issues**

Partha Dasgupta,Karl-Göran Mäler,2000 Two and a half billion people are affected directly on a day to day basis by the allocation and use of purely local resources Yet official development economics has concentrated on headline international issues and only recently begun to take account of the dependence of poor countries on their natural resources the link between acute poverty and environmental degradation and the problems associated with the management of local common property such as soil and soil cover water forests and their products animals and fisheries In this volume part of the WIDER Program on the Economics of the Environment expert contributors provide a set of authoritative studies of emerging development issues ranging from foundational matters to case studies original research in areas where there has been a paucity of work to survey papers They address both analytic and empirical issues on the role of environmental resources in the development process presenting explanations of existing situations and policies for the future A wealth of interests and backgrounds is represented and reflected in the cross fertilization between papers **FUNDAMENTAL ECONOMICS - Volume I**

Mukul Majumdar,Ian Wills,Pasquale M. Sgro,John M. Gowdy ,2010-12-12 Fundamental Economics in two volumes is a component of Encyclopedia of Social Sciences and Humanities in the global Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems EOLSS which is an integrated compendium of twenty one Encyclopedias The Theme discusses on Fundamental Economics Walrasian and Non Walrasian Microeconomics Strategic Behavior The Economics of Bargaining Economic Externalities Public Goods Macroeconomics Decision Making Under Uncertainty Development Economics and many other related topics These two volumes are aimed at the following five major target audiences University and College Students Educators Professional Practitioners Research Personnel and Policy Analysts Managers and Decision Makers NGOs and GOs *International*

Environmental Agreements on Climate Change Carlo Carraro,2013-06-29 Climate change is one of the major environmental concern of many countries in the world Negotiations to control potential climate changes have been taking place from Rio to Kyoto for the last five years There is a widespread consciousness that the risk of incurring in relevant economic and environmental losses due to climate change is high Scientific analyses have become more and more precise on the likely impacts of climate change According to the Second Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change current trends in greenhouse gases GHGs emissions may indeed cause the average global temperature to increase by 1.3 to 5.8°C

over the next 100 years As a result sea levels are expected to rise by 15 to 95 cm and climate zones to shift towards the poles by 150 to 550 km in mid latitudes In order to mitigate the adverse effects of climate change the IPCC report concludes that a stabilization of atmospheric concentration of carbon dioxide one of the major GHGs at 550 parts per million by volume ppmv is recommended This would imply a reduction of global emissions of about 50 per cent with respect to current levels In this context countries are negotiating to achieve a world wide agreement on GHGs emissions control in order to stabilize climate changes Despite the agreement on targets achieved in Kyoto many issues still remain unresolved

The Economics of International Environmental Agreements Amitrajeet Batabyal, 2017-12-04 This title was first published in 2000 Conflicts between developed and developing countries over global environmental problems and the fact that the co operation required to solve environmental collective action problems is typically elusive in the world of international relations suggests a research agenda regarding how one might hope to bring about co operation in an inherently non co operative international setting In particular what can economic theory tell us about the design of international environmental agreements IEAs that will protect the world's fragile environmental resources This book collects work on IEAs which demonstrates the value of rigorous microeconomic and econometric modelling in comprehending the many and varied facets of the design and implementation in IEAs

Elinor Ostrom and the Bloomington School of Political Economy Daniel H. Cole, Michael D. McGinnis, 2014-12-24 Elinor Lin Ostrom was awarded the 2009 Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences for her pathbreaking research on economic governance especially the commons but she also made important contributions to several other fields of political economy and public policy The range of topics she covered and the multiple methods she used might convey the mistaken impression that her body of work is disjointed and incoherent This four volume compendium of papers written by Lin alone or with various coauthors most notably including her husband and partner Vincent supplemented by others expanding on their work brings together the common strands of research that serve to tie her impressive oeuvre together That oeuvre together with Vincent's own impressive body of work has come to define a distinctive school of political economic thought the Bloomington School Each of the four volumes is organized around a central theme of Lin's work Volume 1 explores the roles played by the concept polycentricity in the disciplines of public administration political science and other forms of political economy Polycentricity denotes a complex system of governance in which public authorities citizens and private organizations work together to establish and enforce the rules that guide their behavior It encapsulates an approach toward policy analysis that blurs standard disciplinary boundaries between the social sciences Throughout their long and remarkably productive careers Elinor and Vincent Ostrom never tired of reminding us of the capacity of ordinary humans to transcend their own limitations by engaging with others in the myriad forms of collective action required to build and sustain a self governing society Their careers stand as exemplars of the proper relationship between rigorous scholarship and responsible citizenship

The Enigmatic Realm of **Economics Of Transnational Commons**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing lacking extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Economics Of Transnational Commons** a literary masterpiece penned by way of a renowned author, readers set about a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting impact on the hearts and minds of people who partake in its reading experience.

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