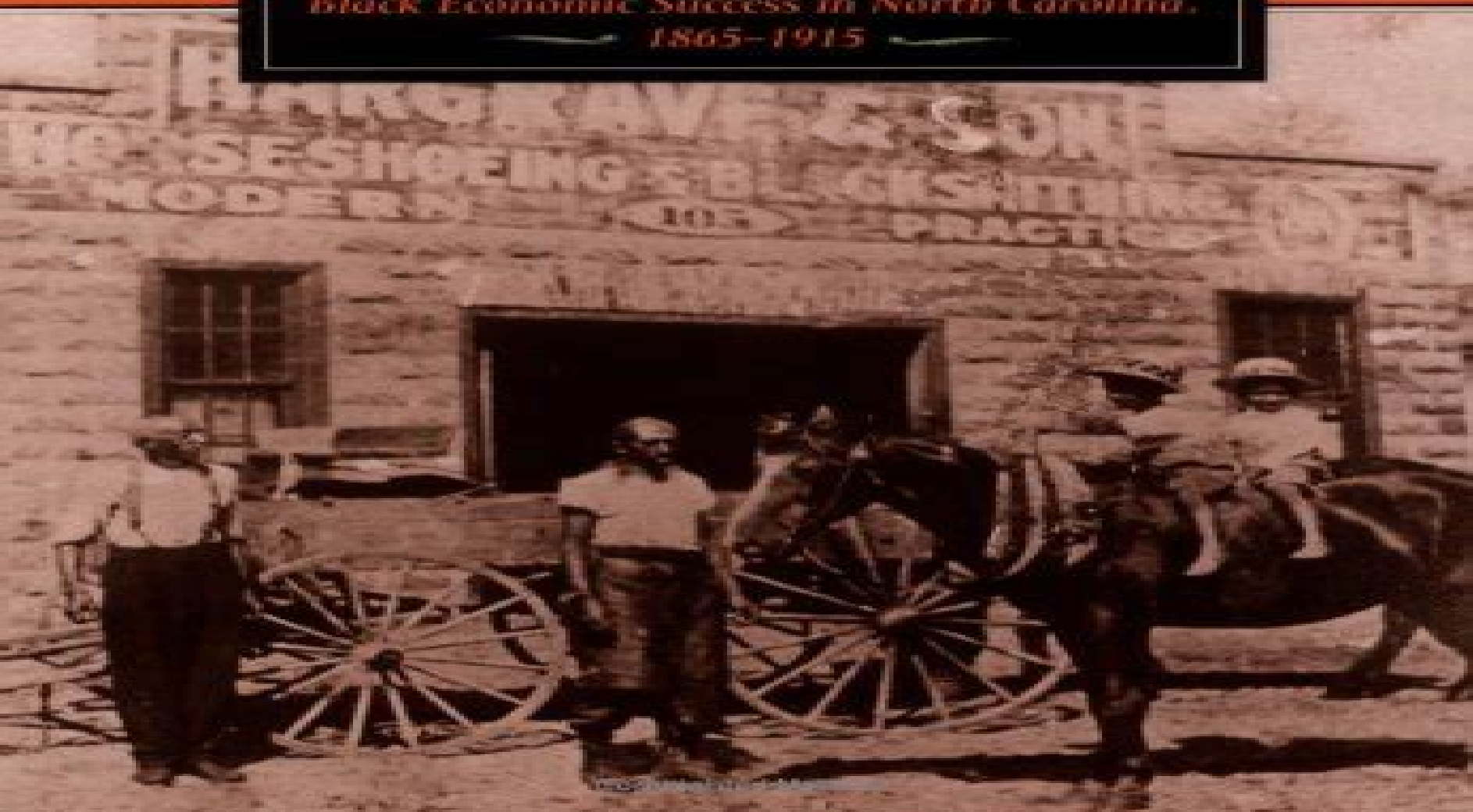


Robert C. Kenzer

ENTERPRISING SOUTHERNERS

*Black Economic Success in North Carolina,
1865-1915*



Enterprising Southerners Black Economic Success In North Carolina 1865 1915

Douglas Walter Bristol



Enterprising Southerners Black Economic Success In North Carolina 1865 1915:

Enterprising Southerners Robert C. Kenzer,1997 Most historians agree that only a small share of southern blacks experienced economic gains in the fifty years following the Civil War Little attention has been focused however on the minority who successfully acquired property and conducted business during this time In Enterprising Southerners Robert C Kenzer examines the characteristics of North Carolina s African American population in order to explain the social and political factors that shaped economic opportunity for this group from the Civil War until 1915 What is surprising Kenzer asserts is that his research does not support lingering theories that the heritage of slavery adversely affected blacks performance in the market economy Instead he blames economic barriers to development such as lack of capital and poorly developed markets This study not only provides a valuable history of one state s black population but also paves the way for similar scholarship in other southern states

North Carolina's Free People of Color, 1715-1885 Warren Eugene Milteer Jr.,2020-07-01 In North Carolina s Free People of Color 1715 1885 Warren Eugene Milteer Jr examines the lives of free persons categorized by their communities as negroes mulattoes mustees Indians mixed bloods or simply free people of color From the colonial period through Reconstruction lawmakers passed legislation that curbed the rights and privileges of these non enslaved residents from prohibiting their testimony against whites to barring them from the ballot box While such laws suggest that most white North Carolinians desired to limit the freedoms and civil liberties enjoyed by free people of color Milteer reveals that the two groups often interacted praying together working the same land and occasionally sharing households and starting families Some free people of color also rose to prominence in their communities becoming successful businesspeople and winning the respect of their white neighbors Milteer s innovative study moves beyond depictions of the American South as a region controlled by a strict racial hierarchy He contends that although North Carolinians frequently sorted themselves into races imbued with legal and social entitlements with whites placing themselves above persons of color those efforts regularly clashed with their concurrent recognition of class gender kinship and occupational distinctions Whites often determined the position of free nonwhites by designating them as either valuable or expendable members of society In early North Carolina free people of color of certain statuses enjoyed access to institutions unavailable even to some whites Prior to 1835 for instance some free men of color possessed the right to vote while the law disenfranchised all women white and nonwhite included North Carolina s Free People of Color 1715 1885 demonstrates that conceptions of race were complex and fluid defying easy characterization Despite the reductive labels often assigned to them by whites free people of color in the state emerged from an array of backgrounds lived widely varied lives and created distinct cultures all of which Milteer suggests allowed them to adjust to and counter ever evolving forms of racial discrimination

The American South William J. Cooper, Jr.,Thomas E. Terrill,2009-01-16 In The American South William J Cooper Jr and Thomas E Terrill demonstrate their belief that it is impossible to divorce the history of the south from the history of the United States Each

volume includes a substantial biographical essay completely updated for this edition which provides the reader with a guide to literature on the history of the South Coverage now includes the devastation of Hurricane Katrina in 2005 up to date analysis of the persistent racial divisions in the region and the South's unanticipated role in the 2008 presidential primaries

Knights of the Razor Douglas Walter Bristol, 2009-11 They advocated economic independence from whites and founded insurance companies that became some of the largest black owned corporations L Diane Barnes Alabama Review

Reconstructions Thomas J. Brown, 2008-09-23 The pivotal era of Reconstruction has inspired an outstanding historical literature In the half century after W E B DuBois published Black Reconstruction in America 1935 a host of thoughtful and energetic authors helped to dismantle racist stereotypes about the aftermath of emancipation and Union victory in the Civil War The resolution of long running interpretive debates shifted the issues at stake in Reconstruction scholarship but the topic has remained a vital venue for original exploration of the American past In Reconstructions New Perspectives on the Postbellum United States eight rising historians survey the latest generation of work and point to promising directions for future research They show that the field is opening out to address a wider range of adjustments to the experiences and effects of Civil War Increased interest in cultural history now enriches understandings traditionally centered on social and political history Attention to gender has joined a focus on labor as a powerful strategy for analyzing negotiations over private and public authority The contributors suggest that Reconstruction historiography might further thrive by strengthening connections to such subjects as western history legal history and diplomatic history and by redefining the chronological boundaries of the postwar period The essays provide more than a variety of attractive vantage points for fresh examination of a major phase of American history By identifying the most exciting recent approaches to a theme previously studied so ably the collection illuminates the creative process in scholarly historical literature

The New Encyclopedia of Southern Culture Melissa Walker, James C. Cobb, Charles Reagan Wilson, 2014-02-01 Volume 11 of The New Encyclopedia of Southern Culture examines the economic culture of the South by pairing two categories that account for the ways many southerners have made their living In the antebellum period the wealth of southern whites came largely from agriculture that relied on the forced labor of enslaved blacks After Reconstruction the South became attractive to new industries lured by the region's ongoing commitment to low wage labor and management friendly economic policies Throughout the volume articles reflect the breadth and variety of southern life paying particular attention to the region's profound economic transformation in recent decades The agricultural section consists of 25 thematic entries that explore issues such as Native American agricultural practices plantations and sustainable agriculture Thirty eight shorter pieces cover key crops of the region from tobacco to Christmas trees as well as issues of historic and emerging interest from insects and insecticides to migrant labor The section on industry and commerce contains 13 thematic entries in which contributors address topics such as the economic impact of military bases resistance to industrialization and black business Thirty six topical entries explore

particular industries such as textiles timber automobiles and banking as well as individuals including Henry W Grady and Sam M Walton whose ideas and enterprises have helped shape the modern South

Beyond Slavery's Shadow Warren Eugene Milteer Jr.,2021-09-15 On the eve of the Civil War most people of color in the United States toiled in bondage Yet nearly half a million of these individuals including over 250 000 in the South were free In *Beyond Slavery's Shadow* Warren Eugene Milteer Jr draws from a wide array of sources to demonstrate that from the colonial period through the Civil War the growing influence of white supremacy and proslavery extremism created serious challenges for free persons categorized as negroes mulattoes mustees Indians or simply free people of color in the South Segregation exclusion disfranchisement and discriminatory punishment were ingrained in their collective experiences Nevertheless in the face of attempts to deny them the most basic privileges and rights free people of color defended their families and established organizations and businesses These people were both privileged and victimized both celebrated and despised in a region characterized by social inconsistency Milteer's analysis of the way wealth gender and occupation intersected with ideas promoting white supremacy and discrimination reveals a wide range of social interactions and life outcomes for the South's free people of color and helps to explain societal contradictions that continue to appear in the modern United States

A House Divided Jonathan Daniel Wells,2016-11-10 Consolidating one of the most complex and multi faceted eras in American History this new edition of Jonathan Wells's *A House Divided* unifies the broad and varied scholarship on the American Civil War Amassing a variety of research this accessible and readable text introduces readers to both the war and the Reconstruction period and how Americans lived during this time of great upheaval in the country's history Designed for a variety of subjects and teaching styles this text not only looks at the Civil War from a historical perspective but also analyzes its ramifications on the United States and American identities through the present day This second edition has been updated throughout incorporating new scholarship from recent studies on the Civil War era and includes additional photographs and maps now incorporated throughout the text updated bibliographies and a supplementary companion website

Black Americans and Organized Labor Paul D. Moreno,2008-01-01 In *Black Americans and Organized Labor* Paul D Moreno offers a bold reinterpretation of the role of race and racial discrimination in the American labor movement Moreno applies insights of the law and economics movement to formulate a powerfully compelling labor race theorem of elegant simplicity White unionists found that race was a convenient basis on which to do what unions do control the labor supply Not racism pure and simple but the economics of discrimination explains historic black absence and under representation in unions Moreno's sweeping reexamination stretches from the antebellum period to the present integrating principal figures such as Frederick Douglass and Samuel Gompers Isaac Myers and Booker T Washington and W E B Du Bois and A Philip Randolph He traces changing attitudes and practices during the simultaneous black migration to the North and consolidation of organized labor's power through the confusing and conflicted post World War II period during the course of the civil rights movement and into the era of

affirmative action Maneuvering across a wide span of time and a broad array of issues Moreno brings remarkable clarity to the question of the importance of race in unions He impressively weaves together labor policy and African American history into a cogent persuasive revisionist study that cannot be ignored **Freedom for Themselves** Richard M. Reid,2012-02-01 More than 5 000 North Carolina slaves escaped from their white owners to serve in the Union army during the Civil War In *Freedom for Themselves* Richard Reid explores the stories of black soldiers from four regiments raised in North Carolina Constructing a multidimensional portrait of the soldiers and their families he provides a new understanding of the spectrum of black experience during and after the war *Moments of Despair* David Silkenat,2011-03-07 During the Civil War era black and white North Carolinians were forced to fundamentally reinterpret the morality of suicide divorce and debt as these experiences became pressing issues throughout the region and nation In *Moments of Despair* David Silkenat explores these shifting sentiments Antebellum white North Carolinians stigmatized suicide divorce and debt but the Civil War undermined these entrenched attitudes forcing a reinterpretation of these issues in a new social cultural and economic context in which they were increasingly untethered from social expectations Black North Carolinians for their part used emancipation to lay the groundwork for new bonds of community and their own interpretation of social frameworks Silkenat argues that North Carolinians attitudes differed from those of people outside the South in two respects First attitudes toward these cultural practices changed more abruptly and rapidly in the South than in the rest of America and second the practices were interpreted through a prism of race Drawing upon a robust and diverse body of sources including insane asylum records divorce petitions bankruptcy filings diaries and personal correspondence this innovative study describes a society turned upside down as a consequence of a devastating war **Emancipation** Peter Kolchin,2024-09-10 In this sequel to his landmark study historian Peter Kolchin compares the transition to freedom after American emancipation with the Russian Great Reforms The two largest transitions from unfree to free labor of the many that occurred in Europe and the Americas during the nineteenth century took place in the United States and in Russia Both occurred in the 1860s and in both the former slaves and serfs strove to maximize their autonomy and freedom while the former masters worked to preserve as many of their prerogatives as possible Both were partially but only partially successful In this magisterial and long awaited work historian Peter Kolchin shows that a more radical break with the past was possible in the United States than in Russia with the Southern freedpeople coming to enjoy republican citizenship whereas Russian peasants remained subjects rather than citizens Both countries saw conservative reactions triumph in the late nineteenth century While this conservatism was common in most emancipations it was especially strong in Russia and the American South in part as a reaction against the major efforts to restructure the social order that went by the name of Reconstruction in the United States and the Great Reforms in Russia **America on the Eve of the Civil War** Edward L. Ayers,Carolyn R. Martin,2010-09-29 This remarkable publication provides a captivating and brilliantly executed series of conversations among seventeen most

impressive historians These participants in a daylong conference focusing on the extraordinary years leading to the Civil War provide an incredible range of historical information that is both educational and exciting Here is an opportunity to draw on a lively exchange between a substantial number of knowledgeable and entertaining scholars James Oliver Horton author of *Landmarks of African American History* **Freedom for Themselves (Volume 2 of 2) (EasyRead Large Bold Edition)** ,

Ella Baker and the Black Freedom Movement, Second Edition Barbara Ransby, 2024-10-08 One of the most important African American leaders of the twentieth century and perhaps the most influential woman in the civil rights movement Ella Baker 1903 1986 was an activist whose remarkable career spanned fifty years and touched thousands of lives A gifted grassroots organizer Baker shunned the spotlight in favor of vital behind the scenes work that helped power the Black freedom struggle Making her way in predominantly male circles while maintaining relationships with a vibrant group of women students and activists Baker was a national officer and key figure in the NAACP a founder of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference and a prime mover in the creation of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee In this definitive biography Barbara Ransby chronicles Baker s long and rich career revealing her complexity radical democratic worldview and enduring influence on group centered grassroots activism Beyond documenting an extraordinary life Ransby paints a vivid picture of the African American fight for justice and its intersections with other progressive struggles worldwide throughout the twentieth century **Kentucky Countryside in Transition** Stephanie Bower, 2024-01-12

Kentucky Countryside in Transition charts the rise of the American middle class at the turn of the twentieth century by examining the migration from the Kentucky countryside to the city and subsequently the suburbs of Louisville The formation of the middle class in Louisville was fostered by two factors a boom in white collar employment and the electric streetcar an innovation that fundamentally changed the urban landscape Ultimately a narrative of industrialization and modernity this study focuses on a group of forty two families who lived at the end of the Broadway Trolley line in an area that came to be known as the Cherokee Triangle This suburban neighborhood was dominated by white collar commuters who were driven to Louisville by a desire to get ahead but continued to embrace a nostalgia for country life In this meticulous three generation study Stephanie Bower follows this group of families as they make the transition from rural farmers and cultivators to city laborers and white collar workers By mining census records city directories and county records Bower carefully reconstructs the biographical details of residents in an effort to paint a picture of life in this streetcar suburb during this important period of transformation Regional studies of the middle class during this pivotal era are often overlooked in contemporary scholarship Consequently this analysis will be of interest to those researching Louisville middle class formation and suburbanization as well as to local genealogists tracing their family histories Stephanie Bower is professor emeritus of history at the University of Indiana Southeast She is the author of *Famism The Impact of Demographic Factors on Family Structure* and her articles have appeared in *Hispanic American History Review* *The Americas* *LOCUS* and *Historical Methods*

The History of Black Business in America Juliet E. K. Walker, 2009 In this wide ranging study Stephen Foster explores Puritanism in England and America from its roots in the Elizabethan era to the end of the seventeenth century Focusing on Puritanism as a cultural and political phenomenon as well as a religious movement Foster addresses parallel developments on both sides of the Atlantic and firmly embeds New England Puritanism within its English context He provides not only an elaborate critique of current interpretations of Puritan ideology but also an original and insightful portrayal of its dynamism According to Foster Puritanism represented a loose and incomplete alliance of progressive Protestants lay and clerical aristocratic and humble who never decided whether they were the vanguard or the remnant Indeed in Foster's analysis changes in New England Puritanism after the first decades of settlement did not indicate secularization and decline but instead were part of a pattern of change conflict and accommodation that had begun in England He views the Puritans own claims of declension as partisan propositions in an internal controversy as old as the Puritan movement itself The result of these stresses and adaptations he argues was continued vitality in American Puritanism during the second half of the seventeenth century Foster draws insights from a broad range of sources in England and America including sermons diaries spiritual autobiographies and colony town and court records Moreover his presentation of the history of the English and American Puritan movements in tandem brings out the fatal flaws of the former as well as the modest but essential strengths of the latter

The Death of Reconstruction Heather Cox Richardson, 2009-07-01 Historians overwhelmingly have blamed the demise of Reconstruction on Southerners persistent racism Richardson argues instead that class along with race was critical to Reconstruction's end

The Civil War Veteran Larry M. Logue, Michael Barton, 2007 The Civil War Veteran presents a profound but often troubling story of the postwar experiences of Union and Confederate Civil War veterans Most ex soldiers and their neighbors readjusted smoothly However many arrived home with or developed serious problems poverty drug and alcohol addiction and other manifestations of post traumatic stress syndrome such as flashbacks and paranoia plagued these veterans Black veterans in particular suffered a particularly cruel fate they fought with distinction and for their freedom but postwar racism obliterated recognition of their wartime contributions Despite these hardships veterans found some help from federal and state governments through the establishment of a national pension system and soldiers homes Yet veterans did not passively accept this assistance some influenced and created policy in public office while others joined together in veterans organizations such as the Grand Army of the Republic to fight for their rights and to shape the collective memory of the Civil War As the number of veterans from wars in the Middle East rapidly increases the stories in the pages of The Civil War Veteran give us valuable perspective on the challenges of readjustment for ex soldiers and American society

Forgotten Legacy Benjamin R. Justesen, 2020-12-16 In Forgotten Legacy Benjamin R Justesen reveals a previously unexamined facet of William McKinley's presidency an ongoing dedication to the advancement of African Americans including their appointment to significant roles in the federal government and the safeguarding of their rights as

U S citizens During the first two years of his administration McKinley named nearly as many African Americans to federal office as all his predecessors combined He also acted on many fronts to stiffen federal penalties for participation in lynch mobs and to support measures promoting racial tolerance Indeed Justesen s work suggests that McKinley might well be considered the first civil rights president especially when compared to his next five successors in office Nonetheless historians have long minimized trivialized or overlooked McKinley s cooperative relationships with prominent African American leaders including George Henry White the nation s only black congressman between 1897 and 1901 Justesen contends that this conventional one sided portrait of McKinley is at best incomplete and misleading and often severely distorts the historical record A Civil War veteran and the child of abolitionist parents the twenty fifth president committed himself to advocating for equity for America s black citizens Justesen uses White s parallel efforts in and outside of Congress as the primary lens through which to view the McKinley administration s accomplishments in racial advancement He focuses on McKinley s regular meetings with a small and mostly unheralded group of African American advisers and his enduring relationship with leaders of the new National Afro American Council His nomination of black U S postmasters consuls midlevel agency appointees military officers and some high level officials including U S ministers to Haiti and Liberia serves as perhaps the most visible example of the president s work in this area Only months before his assassination in 1901 McKinley toured the South visiting African American colleges to praise black achievements and encourage a spirit of optimism among his audiences Although McKinley succumbed to political pressure and failed to promote equality and civil rights as much as he had initially hoped Justesen shows that his efforts proved far more significant than previously thought and were halted only by his untimely death

Enterprising Southerners Black Economic Success In North Carolina 1865 1915 Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In some sort of driven by information and connectivity, the energy of words has be more evident than ever. They have the ability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such is the essence of the book **Enterprising Southerners Black Economic Success In North Carolina 1865 1915**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep into the significance of words and their affect our lives. Compiled by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall impact on readers.

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web sep 2 2022 it is located in one of the eleven french national parks between briançon and grenoble the two hours drive from ceillac is unbelievably gorgeous and i can t believe i ve never been to the ecrins national park as it s pretty close to home i start hiking a bit late around 4pm and i m starting off with a massive and never ending climb

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web the tour des ecrins gr54 has a reputation for being one of the most challenging multi day mountain treks in the alps this circular 10 day trek in the ecrins national park is over 180 km long includes 12 800m of ascent and crosses 14 high cols

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web jul 25 2023 typically the hike was during a heat wave last week and i hiked and wild camped 100miles through the gr54 trail the gr54 is a truly epic long distance trail of the circuit of the ecrins massif

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