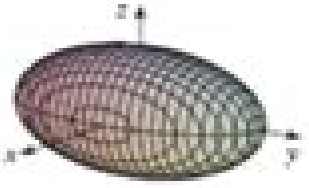
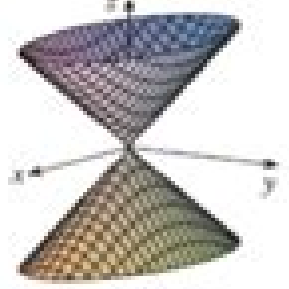

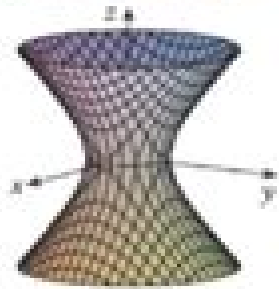
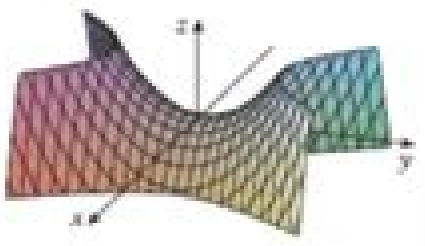
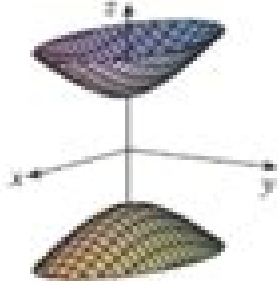


Surface	Equation	Surface	Equation
<p>Ellipsoid</p> 	$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1$ <p>All traces are ellipses. If <math>a = b = c</math>, the ellipsoid is a sphere.</p>	<p>Cone</p> 	$\frac{z^2}{c^2} = \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2}$ <p>Horizontal traces are ellipses. Vertical traces in the planes <math>x = k</math> and <math>y = k</math> are hyperbolas if <math>k \neq 0</math> but are pairs of lines if <math>k = 0</math>.</p>
<p>Elliptic Paraboloid</p> 	$\frac{z}{c} = \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2}$ <p>Horizontal traces are ellipses. Vertical traces are parabolas. The variable raised to the first power indicates the axis of the paraboloid.</p>	<p>Hyperboloid of One Sheet</p> 	$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1$ <p>Horizontal traces are ellipses. Vertical traces are hyperbolas. The axis of symmetry corresponds to the variable whose coefficient is negative.</p>
<p>Hyperbolic Paraboloid</p> 	$\frac{z}{c} = \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2}$ <p>Horizontal traces are hyperbolas. Vertical traces are parabolas. The case where <math>c &lt; 0</math> is illustrated.</p>	<p>Hyperboloid of Two Sheets</p> 	$-\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1$ <p>Horizontal traces in <math>z = k</math> are ellipses if <math>k &gt; c</math> or <math>k &lt; -c</math>. Vertical traces are hyperbolas. The two minus signs indicate two sheets.</p>

# Graphs On Surfaces

**Sergei K. Lando, Alexander K. Zvonkin**



## Graphs On Surfaces:

**Graphs on Surfaces** Bojan Mohar, Carsten Thomassen, 2001-08-02 Graph theory is one of the fastest growing branches of mathematics. Until recently it was regarded as a branch of combinatorics and was best known by the famous four color theorem stating that any map can be colored using only four colors such that no two bordering countries have the same color. Now graph theory is an area of its own with many deep results and beautiful open problems. Graph theory has numerous applications in almost every field of science and has attracted new interest because of its relevance to such technological problems as computer and telephone networking and of course the internet. In this new book in the Johns Hopkins Studies in the Mathematical Science series Bojan Mohar and Carsten Thomassen look at a relatively new area of graph theory that is associated with curved surfaces. Graphs on surfaces form a natural link between discrete and continuous mathematics. The book provides a rigorous and concise introduction to graphs on surfaces and surveys some of the recent developments in this area. Among the basic results discussed are Kuratowski's theorem and other planarity criteria, the Jordan Curve Theorem and some of its extensions, the classification of surfaces and the Heffter-Edmonds-Ringel rotation principle, which makes it possible to treat graphs on surfaces in a purely combinatorial way. The genus of a graph, contractibility of cycles, edge width and face width are treated purely combinatorially and several results related to these concepts are included. The extension by Robertson and Seymour of Kuratowski's theorem to higher surfaces is discussed in detail and a shorter proof is presented. The book concludes with a survey of recent developments on coloring graphs on surfaces.

*Graphs on Surfaces and Their Applications* Sergei K. Lando, Alexander K. Zvonkin, 2003-12-01 Graphs drawn on two dimensional surfaces have always attracted researchers by their beauty and by the variety of difficult questions to which they give rise. The theory of such embedded graphs which long seemed rather isolated has witnessed the appearance of entirely unexpected new applications in recent decades ranging from Galois theory to quantum gravity models and has become a kind of a focus of a vast field of research. The book provides an accessible introduction to this new domain including such topics as coverings of Riemann surfaces, the Galois group action on embedded graphs, Grothendieck's theory of dessins d'enfants, the matrix integral method, moduli spaces of curves, the topology of meromorphic functions and combinatorial aspects of Vassiliev's knot invariants and in an appendix by Don Zagier the use of finite group representation theory. The presentation is concrete throughout with numerous figures, examples including computer calculations and exercises and should appeal to both graduate students and researchers.

*Graphs on Surfaces* Joanna A. Ellis-Monaghan, Iain Moffatt, 2013-06-28 Graphs on Surfaces Dualities: Polynomials and Knots offers an accessible and comprehensive treatment of recent developments on generalized duals of graphs on surfaces and their applications. The authors illustrate the interdependency between duality medial graphs and knots, how this interdependency is reflected in algebraic invariants of graphs and knots and how it can be exploited to solve problems in graph and knot theory. Taking a constructive approach the authors emphasize how generalized duals and related

ideas arise by localizing classical constructions such as geometric duals and Tait graphs and then removing artificial restrictions in these constructions to obtain full extensions of them to embedded graphs. The authors demonstrate the benefits of these generalizations to embedded graphs in chapters describing their applications to graph polynomials and knots. *Graphs on Surfaces* Dualities Polynomials and Knots also provides a self contained introduction to graphs on surfaces generalized duals topological graph polynomials and knot polynomials that is accessible both to graph theorists and to knot theorists. Directed at those with some familiarity with basic graph theory and knot theory this book is appropriate for graduate students and researchers in either area. Because the area is advancing so rapidly the authors give a comprehensive overview of the topic and include a robust bibliography aiming to provide the reader with the necessary foundations to stay abreast of the field. The reader will come away from the text convinced of advantages of considering these higher genus analogues of constructions of plane and abstract graphs and with a good understanding of how they arise. *Graphs, Surfaces and Homology* Peter Giblin, 2010-08-12 Homology theory is a powerful algebraic tool that is at the centre of current research in topology and its applications. This accessible textbook will appeal to mathematics students interested in the application of algebra to geometrical problems specifically the study of surfaces sphere torus Mobius band Klein bottle. In this introduction to simplicial homology the most easily digested version of homology theory the author studies interesting geometrical problems such as the structure of two dimensional surfaces and the embedding of graphs in surfaces using the minimum of algebraic machinery and including a version of Lefschetz duality. Assuming very little mathematical knowledge the book provides a complete account of the algebra needed abelian groups and presentations and the development of the material is always carefully explained with proofs given in full detail. Numerous examples and exercises are also included making this an ideal text for undergraduate courses or for self study. *Graphs, Groups and Surfaces* A.T. White, 1985-01-01 The field of topological graph theory has expanded greatly in the ten years since the first edition of this book appeared. The original nine chapters of this classic work have therefore been revised and updated. Six new chapters have been added dealing with voltage graphs non orientable imbeddings block designs associated with graph imbeddings hypergraph imbeddings map automorphism groups and change ringing. Thirty two new problems have been added to this new edition so that there are now 181 in all. 22 of these have been designated as difficult and 9 as unsolved. Three of the four unsolved problems from the first edition have been solved in the ten years between editions they are now marked as difficult.

**Graphs, Surfaces and Homology** P. Giblin, 2013-06-29 viii homology groups. A weaker result sufficient nevertheless for our purposes is proved in Chapter 5 where the reader will also find some discussion of the need for a more powerful invariance theorem and a summary of the proof of such a theorem. Secondly the emphasis in this book is on low dimensional examples the graphs and surfaces of the title since it is there that geometrical intuition has its roots. The goal of the book is the investigation in Chapter 9 of the properties of graphs in surfaces some of the problems studied there are mentioned.

briefly in the Introduction which contains an informal survey of the material of the book. Many of the results of Chapter 9 do indeed generalize to higher dimensions and the general machinery of simplicial homology theory is available from earlier chapters but I have confined myself to one example namely the theorem that non-orientable closed surfaces do not embed in three-dimensional space. One of the principal results of Chapter 9, a version of Lefschetz duality, certainly generalizes but for an effective presentation such a generalization needs cohomology theory. Apart from a brief mention in connexion with Kirchhoff's laws for an electrical network I do not use any cohomology here. Thirdly, there are a number of digressions whose purpose is rather to illuminate the central argument from a slight distance than to contribute materially to its exposition.

### **Graphs on Surfaces and Their Applications** R. V. Lando, Sergei K. Gamkrelidze, V. A. Zvonkin, Alexander K.

Vassiliev, 2014-01-15      Graph Minors and Graphs on Surfaces Bojan Mohar, 2001      *Graphs of Groups on Surfaces* A.T. White, 2001-04-27. The book is suitable as both an introductory reference and as a text book in the rapidly growing field of topological graph theory. Models both maps as in map coloring problems and groups by means of graph imbeddings on surfaces. Automorphism groups of both graphs and maps are studied. In addition, connections are made to other areas of mathematics such as hypergraphs, block designs, finite geometries and finite fields. There are chapters on the emerging subfields of enumerative topological graph theory and random topological graph theory as well as a chapter on the composition of English church bell music. The latter is facilitated by imbedding the right graph of the right group on an appropriate surface with suitable symmetries. Throughout the emphasis is on Cayley maps, imbeddings of Cayley graphs for finite groups as possibly branched covering projections of surface imbeddings of loop graphs with one vertex. This is not as restrictive as it might sound; many developments in topological graph theory involve such imbeddings. The approach aims to make all this interconnected material readily accessible to a beginning graduate or an advanced undergraduate student while at the same time providing the research mathematician with a useful reference book in topological graph theory. The focus will be on beautiful connections both elementary and deep within mathematics that can best be described by the intuitively pleasing device of imbedding graphs of groups on surfaces.      *Embeddings of Graphs in Surfaces* Gary Martin Haggard, 1968

**Graphs on surfaces** M. Mohar,      Transactions of the American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical and Petroleum Engineers American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, 1929      **Papers and Discussions Presented Before the [Coal] Division** American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, 1929

Transactions American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, 1929. Some vols 1920-1949 contain collections of papers according to subject.      **Transactions of the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers**, 1929      *5-list-coloring Graphs on Surfaces* Luke Jamison Postle, 2012. Thomassen proved that there are only finitely many 6-critical graphs embeddable on a fixed surface. He also showed that planar graphs are 5-list-colorable. This thesis develops new techniques to prove general theorems for 5-list-coloring graphs embedded in a fixed surface. Indeed, a

general paradigm is established which improves a number of previous results while resolving several open conjectures. In addition, the proofs are almost entirely self-contained. In what follows, let  $S$  be a fixed surface,  $G$  be a graph embedded in  $S$ , and  $L$  a list assignment such that for every vertex  $v$  of  $G$ ,  $L(v)$  has size at least five. First, the thesis provides an independent proof of a theorem of DeVos, Kawarabayashi, and Mohar that says if  $G$  has large edge width, then  $G$  is 5-list colorable. Moreover, the bound on the edge width is improved from exponential to logarithmic in the Euler genus of  $S$ , which is best possible up to a multiplicative constant. Second, the thesis proves that there exist only finitely many 6-list critical graphs embeddable in  $S$ , solving a conjecture of Thomassen from 1994. Indeed, it is shown that the number of vertices in a 6-list critical graph is at most linear in genus, which is best possible up to a multiplicative constant. As a corollary, there exists a linear time algorithm for deciding 5-list colorability of graphs embeddable in  $S$ . Furthermore, we prove that the number of  $L$ -colorings of an  $L$ -colorable graph embedded in  $S$  is exponential in the number of vertices of  $G$ , with a constant depending only on the Euler genus  $g$  of  $S$ . This resolves yet another conjecture of Thomassen from 2007. The thesis also proves that if  $X$  is a subset of the vertices of  $G$  that are pairwise distance  $\Omega(\log g)$  apart and the edge width of  $G$  is  $\Omega(\log g)$ , then any  $L$ -coloring of  $X$  extends to an  $L$ -coloring of  $G$ . For planar graphs, this was conjectured by Albertson and recently proved by Dvorak, Lidicky, Mohar, and Postle. For regular coloring, this was proved by Albertson and Hutchinson. Other related generalizations are examined.

*Color-critical Graphs on Surfaces* Carl Roger Yerger (Jr), 2010. A graph is  $t+1$  critical if it is not  $t$ -colorable but every proper subgraph is. In this thesis, we study the structure of critical graphs on higher surfaces. One major result in this area is Carsten Thomassen's proof that there are finitely many 6-critical graphs on a fixed surface. This proof involves a structural theorem about a precolored cycle  $C$  of length  $q$ . In general terms, he proves that a coloring  $c$  of  $C$  can be extended inside the cycle or there exists a subgraph  $H$  with at most a number of vertices exponential in  $q$  such that  $c$  can not be extended to a 5-coloring of  $H$ . In Chapter 2, we proved an alternative proof that reduces the number of vertices in  $H$  to be cubic in  $q$ . In Chapter 3, we find the nine 6-critical graphs among all graphs embeddable on the Klein bottle. In Chapter 4, we prove a result concerning critical graphs related to an analogue of Steinberg's conjecture for higher surfaces. We show that if  $G$  is a 4-critical graph embedded on surface  $S$  with Euler genus  $g$  and has no cycles of length four through ten, then  $G$  has at most  $2442g^{37}$  vertices.

*Gateways: Unveiling the Mysteries of Topological Graph Theory* Pasquale De Marco, 2025-03-09. Embark on a captivating journey through the world of topological graph theory, a captivating field that unveils the profound interplay between topology and graph theory. This comprehensive and engaging book offers a comprehensive exposition of the fundamental concepts, diverse applications, and recent advancements in topological graph theory, catering to a wide audience of mathematicians, computer scientists, and anyone fascinated by the intricate world of graphs and surfaces. Unravel the mysteries of graph imbeddings, delving into the intricate connections between graphs and surfaces. Explore the concept of genus, a captivating measure of the complexity of graph imbeddings, and uncover the

profound implications of Ringel Youngs theorem a groundbreaking result that revolutionized the field of graph theory Discover the wide ranging applications of topological graph theory spanning diverse fields such as computer science network analysis physics and biology Learn how topological graph theory empowers us to solve complex problems in network design data analysis and scientific modeling Navigate through a wealth of captivating examples illuminating figures and thought provoking exercises all carefully crafted to enhance your understanding and deepen your appreciation for topological graph theory Engage with the cutting edge research and unsolved problems at the forefront of topological graph theory gaining insights into the future directions and open challenges in this captivating field Written with clarity and rigor this book serves as an indispensable resource for mathematicians computer scientists and anyone seeking to delve into the captivating realm of topological graph theory Whether you are a seasoned researcher a budding student or simply a curious explorer of the intricate world of graphs and networks this book promises an enlightening and intellectually stimulating experience If you like this book write a review

**Graphs, Surfaces and Homology** P. Giblin, 2014-01-15      **The Foundations of Topological Graph Theory** C. Paul Bonnington, Charles H.C. Little, 2012-12-06 This is not a traditional work on topological graph theory No current graph or voltage graph adorns its pages Its readers will not compute the genus orientable or non orientable of a single non planar graph Their muscles will not flex under the strain of lifting walks from base graphs to derived graphs What is it then It is an attempt to place topological graph theory on a purely combinatorial yet rigorous footing The vehicle chosen for this purpose is the concept of a 3 graph which is a combinatorial generalisation of an imbedding These properly edge coloured cubic graphs are used to classify surfaces to generalise the Jordan curve theorem and to prove Mac Lane s characterisation of planar graphs Thus they play a central role in this book but it is not being suggested that they are necessarily the most effective tool in areas of topological graph theory not dealt with in this volume Fruitful though 3 graphs have been for our investigations other jewels must be examined with a different lens The sole requirement for understanding the logical development in this book is some elementary knowledge of vector spaces over the field  $\mathbb{Z}_2$  of residue classes modulo 2 Groups are occasionally mentioned but no expertise in group theory is required The treatment will be appreciated best however by readers acquainted with topology A modicum of topology is required in order to comprehend much of the motivation we supply for some of the concepts introduced

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web however the electrical and electronic manufacturers association of canada has suggested that all purchasers of pvc insulated jacketed products be advised of the following non metallic coverings of electrical cables

*nmd90 nmwu 15 20 30 45 65 85 105 120 copper city electric* - Mar 06 2023

web note allowable ampacities are for general use as specified by canadian electrical code 2002 table 2 based on not more than 3 copper or aluminum conductors in raceway or cable

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web may 11 2023 table 57 referenced by rule 16 210 6 and table 5a provides allowable ampacities for class 2 copper conductors based on the size of the conductor and whether it is a single conductor in free air or not more than three copper conductors in raceway or cable and an ambient temperature of 30 degrees centigrade

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web table 1 and 3 ampacities for 2 to 4 single conductors table 5b tables 2 and 4 for more than 3 insulated conductors table 5c for vertical layers of insulated conductors in ventilated ladder type trays

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web feb 1 2021 by william bill burr rule 28 000 scope states that section 28 motors and generators is a supplementary or amendatory section of the code and provides additional and specific requirements for the installation wiring methods conductors protection and control of all motors and generators

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web may 1 2020 although as per 90 c column of table 2 the ampacity of such no 3 awg conductor is 115 a in accordance with provisions of rule 4 006 the ampacity of this conductor would be assigned based on 75 c column of

*table 2 b maximum amperage for common wire* - Sep 12 2023

web table 2 b maximum amperage for common wire sizes per canadian electrical code cec canada copper wire aluminum or copper size clad aluminum temperature 60 c 75 c 90 c 60 c 75 c 85 90 c rating 15 15 15 14 20 20 20 12 15 15 15 30 30 30 10 25 25 25 40 45 45 8 30 30 30 55 65 65 6 40 50 55 70 85 4 55 65

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