



Economic Development In Communist Rumania

Andrea Boltho



Economic Development In Communist Rumania:

Economic Development in Communist Rumania John Michael Montias,1967 Study of achievements in economic development in Romania under the communist regime covers industrialization agricultural production agrarian reform foreign trade economic integration with other CMEA countries etc and includes statistical tables in respect of the national income consumption industrial production of the petroleum industry etc Bibliography pp 307 to 310 Economic Development in Communist Rumania

John Michael Montias,1967 Study of achievements in economic development in Romania under the communist regime covers industrialization agricultural production agrarian reform foreign trade economic integration with other CMEA countries etc and includes statistical tables in respect of the national income consumption industrial production of the petroleum industry etc Bibliography pp 307 to 310 **The Socialist Republic of Rumania** Stephen Fischer-Galati,2019-12-01 Originally published in 1969 Rumania faced the problem shared by other independently minded communist states in the era of the Soviet bloc of pursuing independent policies in foreign and intra bloc relations and in its domestic affairs without provoking the Soviet Union to a military reaction The efforts of the Rumanian leadership in this direction were aided by the fact that there was no politically relevant pro Moscow elite that could take over if Ceausescu and his followers were deposed by force Writing his study during the communist period Professor Fischer Galati concludes that the future of Rumanian integration into the communist party state system hinges on the resolution of differences with the Soviet Union and that no meaningful reconciliation appears likely while the present Rumanian and Russian elites remain in power The author believes however that the Rumanians will continue to pursue their independent course one that could stimulate greater popular support and participation in the country s affairs although it may not lead to a realization of Ceausescu s social nationalist goals Economic Developments in Countries of Eastern Europe United States. Congress. Joint Economic Committee. Subcommittee on Foreign Economic Policy,1970

Nationalism And Communism In Romania Trond Gilberg,2019-04-10 This book analyzes Ceausescu s tools and goals that is party structure and how it was transformed in order to implement Ceausescu s concept of modernization which became interchangeable with the concept of building communism **Studies in Communist Affairs** United States.

Department of the Air Force,1976 *The East European Economy in Context* David Turnock,2003-09-02 Since 1989 the former communist countries of Eastern Europe have witnessed a profound and dramatic upheaval The economic coherence of this region formerly maintained through the adoption of the Soviet system of government has fractured In *The East European Economy in Context* Communism and Transition David Turnock examines the transition from communist to free market economies both within and between the states of Eastern Europe As well as containing an informative survey of the impact of communism *The East European Economy in Context* provides Political profiles of individual countries A clear study of the contrasts between northern and balkan groups Summaries of regional variations in the transition process An

exploration of the new state structures and resources Discussion of political stability inter ethnic tensions and progress in economic change *International Trade and Central Planning* Alan A. Brown,Egon Neuberger,2023-11-15 This title is part of UC Press s Voices Revived program which commemorates University of California Press s mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice reach and impact Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893 Voices Revived makes high quality peer reviewed scholarship accessible once again using print on demand technology This title was originally published in 1968 *The Communist Quest for National Legitimacy in Europe, 1918-1989* Martin Mevius,2013-09-13 There are two popular myths concerning the relationship between communism and nationalism The first is that nationalism and communism are wholly antagonistic and mutually exclusive The second is the assertion that in communist Eastern Europe nationalism was oppressed before 1989 to emerge triumphant after the Berlin Wall came down Reality was different Certainly from 1945 onwards communist parties presented themselves as heirs to national traditions and guardians of national interests The communist states of Central and Eastern Europe constructed socialist patriotism a form of loyalty to their own state of workers and peasants Up to 1989 communists in Eastern Europe sang the national anthem and waved the national flag next to the red banner The use of national images was not the exception but the rule From Cuba to Korea all communist parties attempted to gain national legitimacy This was not incidental or a deviation from Marxist orthodoxy but ingrained in the theory and practice of the communist movement since its inception The study of communist national legitimacy is an exciting new field This book presents examples of communist attempts to co opt nationalism from both sides of the iron curtain and lays bare the striking similarities between such diverse cases as the socialist patriotism of the Bulgarian Communist Party and the national line of the Portuguese communists between Romanian communist nation building and the national ideology of the Spanish Communist Party This book was published as a special issue of Nationalities Papers **Socialist Economic Systems** Steven Rosefielde,2023-06-29 Bernie Sanders socialist advocacy in the United States communist China s economic successes and a Marxist revival are inspiring many to muse about improved strategies for building superior socialist futures Socialist Economic Systems provides an objective record of socialism s promises and performance during 1820 2022 identifies a feasible path forward and provides a rigorous analytic framework for the comparison of economic systems The book opens by surveying pre industrial utopias from Plato to Thomas More and libertarian communal designs for superior living It plumbs all aspects of the revolutionary and democratic socialist political movements that emerged after 1870 and considers the comparative economic political and social performance of the USSR and others from the Bolshevik Revolution onwards The book also provides case studies for all revolutionary Marxist Leninist regimes and supplementary discussions of Mondragon cooperatives Israeli kibbutzim Nordic corporatism and European democratic socialism It investigates the theoretical and practical complexities of command planning reform communism market communism worker economic management and egalitarianism It examines communism as an engine of economic

growth and a mechanism for improving people's quality of existence including living standards labor self governance egalitarianism social justice and prevention of crimes against humanity before addressing the perennial question of what needs to be done next A suggested path forward is elaborated drawing lessons from the warts and all historical performance of socialist economies during 1917-2022 and failed socialist prophecy The evidence indicates that the key to 21st century socialism success lies in empowering workers of all descriptions to govern democratically for their mutual protection and welfare without the extraneous imposition of priorities imposed by other movements The book is essential reading for anyone interested in socialism political economy comparative economic systems and political and social history **The**

Statesman's Year-Book 1975-76 J. Paxton, 2016-12-22 The classic reference work that provides annually updated information on the countries of the world *Foreign Trade Criteria in Socialist Economies* Andrea Boltho, 1971-01-02

History of the Balkans: Volume 2 Barbara Jelavich, 1983-07-29 This volume concentrates on the Balkan wars and World War II focusing particularly on Bulgaria Greece Montenegro Romania and Serbia since 1945 **Balkan Economic History, 1550-1950** John R. Lampe, Marvin R. Jackson, 1982-06-22 Western economic historians have traditionally concentrated on the success stories of major developed economies while development economists have given most of their attention to the problems of the Third World The authors of this pioneering work study a part of Europe neglected by both approaches Modernizing patterns in Balkan economic history are traced from the sixteenth century when the territory was shared by Ottoman and Habsburg empires through the nineteenth century when they emerged as independent states to the end of World War II and its aftermath Despite present differences in economic systems Greece's private market economy Yugoslavia's planned market economy and the centrally planned economies of Romania Bulgaria and Albania the authors find that shared origins and common subsequent experiences are ample justifications for treating the area as an economic unit Balkan Economic History 1550-1950 will be a major case study for development economists and will provide historians with the first analytical and statistical study to survey the entire region from the start of the early modern period *Comecon* J. J. Brine, 1992 Comecon or the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance was founded by Joseph Stalin in 1949 to counteract the Marshall Plan and reinforce the bonds between the Soviet Union and the people's democracies of Eastern Europe Other Soviet Bloc nations later joined Comecon and for forty years it dominated the trade policies of the Soviet Bloc and profoundly influenced their domestic economic development and relations with the West Comecon collapsed in 1991 after the countries of Eastern Europe rejected communism It was often compared with the West European Common Market but differed vastly in its aims structure powers and activities Its influence is a critical factor in assessing both the economic failures of the Soviet Bloc and the problems facing former member states as they make the transition to free market economies This detailed annotated bibliography is an essential guide to the extensive English language literature about Comecon from its founding until its demise Chapters cover Comecon's history structure and law socialist economic integration the organization

s arrangements for international trade and finance environment natural resources and energy labor industry and agriculture science and technology Comecon like the rest of the Soviet Bloc collapsed suddenly but its legacy will color international relations and worldwide economic issues for years to come An understanding of its institutions mechanisms and policies remains vital hi appreciating the economic organization of the former Soviet empire This bibliography will therefore be indispensable to policymakers economists historians and political scientists

Economic Integration Worldwide Fritz Machlup,1976-01-01 Problems of Communism ,1969 The Routledge History of East Central Europe since 1700 Irina Livezeanu,Arpad von Klimo,2017-03-16 Covering territory from Russia in the east to Germany and Austria in the west The Routledge History of East Central Europe since 1700 explores the origins and evolution of modernity in this turbulent region This book applies fresh critical approaches to major historical controversies and debates expanding the study of a region that has experienced persistent and profound change and yet has long been dominated by narrowly nationalist interpretations Written by an international team of contributors that reflects the increasing globalization and pluralism of East Central European studies chapters discuss key themes such as economic development the relationship between religion and ethnicity the intersection between culture and imperial national wartime and revolutionary political agendas migration women s and gender history ideologies and political movements the legacy of communism and the ways in which various states in East Central Europe deployed and were formed by the politics of memory and commemoration This book uses new methodologies in order to fundamentally reshape perspectives on the development of East Central Europe over the past three centuries Transnational and comparative in approach this volume presents the latest research on the social cultural political and economic history of modern East Central Europe providing an analytical and comprehensive overview for all students of this region

Soviet Policy in Eastern Europe Sarah Meiklejohn Terry,1984-01-01 A comprehensive look at both the diversity of Eastern Europe and the multiplicity of Soviet concerns in the region

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