

THE FIRST CRUSADE AND THE IDEA OF CRUSADING

Jonathan Riley-Smith



First Crusade And The Idea Of Crusading

John France



First Crusade And The Idea Of Crusading:

The First Crusade and Idea of Crusading Jonathan Simon Christopher Riley-Smith, Jonathan Riley-Smith, 2003-04-01 Riley Smith marshals his case lucidly Times Literary Supplement Riley Smith's analysis of the formation of Crusading ideology offers a provocative new interpretation His scholarship is impeccable and he supports his contentions with [The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading](#) Jonathan Riley-Smith, 2009-11-27 In this classic work presented here with a new introduction one of the world's most renowned crusade historians approaches this central topic of medieval history with freshness and impeccable research **The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading** Jonathan Riley-Smith, 1986 This book delves into the Crusade's organization its finances and the division of authority and responsibility among its leaders and their relationships with one another and with their subordinates *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading*, 1986

[The Crusades, Christianity, and Islam](#) Jonathan Riley-Smith, 2008 Crusades as Christian holy wars Crusades as Christian penitential wars Crusading and imperialism Crusading and Islam [The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading](#) Damien Peters, 2017-07-05 Riley Smith's 1986 book gives convincing case for a revisionist view of the crusades challenging the common belief that the crusades were motivated by fanaticism and were designed to plunder the Holy Lands After studying handwritten documents held in churches across Western Europe in which crusaders explained their personal reasons for heading out on the holy war he pioneered the use of computer spreadsheets to cross reference data on individual crusaders and their families allowing him to paint a much more complete picture than had been possible previously Riley Smith determined that most crusaders were motivated by spiritual devotion and a genuine desire to atone for past sins *An Analysis of Jonathan Riley-Smith's The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading* Damien Peters, 2017-07-05 Perhaps no work of history written in the 20th century has done more to undermine an existing consensus and cause its readers to re-evaluate their own preconceptions than has Jonathan Riley Smith's revisionist account of the motives of the first crusaders Riley Smith's thesis based on extensive original research and firmly rooted in his refusal to uncritically accept the evidence or reasoning of earlier historians is that the majority of the men who travelled to the east on crusade in the years 1098-1100 were primarily motivated by faith This finding which ran directly counter to at least four centuries of consensus that other motives not least greed for land were more important has helped to stimulate exciting reappraisals of the whole crusading movement Riley Smith backed it up with forensic examination of the key crusader inspiring speech delivered by Pope Urban II looking to clarify the meanings of five competing contemporary accounts in order to understand how an initially simple and rather confused appeal for help became a sophisticated rationale for the concept of just war [The First Crusade](#) Thomas Asbridge, 2012-01-26 A nuanced and sophisticated analysis Exhilarating Sunday Telegraph Nine hundred years ago one of the most controversial episodes in Christian history was initiated The Pope stated that in spite of the apparently pacifist message of the New Testament God actually wanted European knights to wage a fierce and bloody war against Islam and recapture

Jerusalem Thus was the First Crusade born Focusing on the characters that drove this extraordinary campaign this fascinating period of history is recreated through awe inspiring and often barbaric tales of bold adventure while at the same time providing significant insights into early medieval society morality and mentality The First Crusade marked a watershed in relations between Islam and the West a conflict that set these two world religions on a course towards deep seated animosity and enduring enmity The chilling reverberations of this earth shattering clash still echo in the world today Asbridge balances persuasive analysis with a flair for conveying with dramatic power the crusaders plight Financial Times

The First Crusade Edward Peters, 2011-06-03 The First Crusade received its name and shape late To its contemporaries the event was a journey and the men who took part in it pilgrims Only later were those participants dubbed Crusaders those signed with the Cross In fact many developments with regard to the First Crusade like the bestowing of the cross and the elaboration of Crusaders privileges did not occur until the late twelfth century almost one hundred years after the event itself In a greatly expanded second edition Edward Peters brings together the primary texts that document eleventh century reform ecclesiology the appearance of new social groups and their attitudes the institutional and literary evidence dealing with Holy War and pilgrimage and most important the firsthand experiences by men who participated in the events of 1095 1099 Peters supplements his previous work by including a considerable number of texts not available at the time of the original publication The new material which constitutes nearly one third of the book consists chiefly of materials from non Christian sources especially translations of documents written in Hebrew and Arabic In addition Peters has extensively revised and expanded the Introduction to address the most important issues of recent scholarship **Encountering Islam on the First Crusade** Nicholas Morton, 2016-07-14 The First Crusade 1095 9 has often been characterised as a head to head confrontation between the forces of Christianity and Islam For many it is the campaign that created a lasting rupture between these two faiths Nevertheless is such a characterisation borne out by the sources Engagingly written and supported by a wealth of evidence **Encountering Islam on the First Crusade** offers a major reinterpretation of the crusaders attitudes towards the Arabic and Turkic peoples they encountered on their journey to Jerusalem Nicholas Morton considers how they interpreted the new peoples civilizations and landscapes they encountered sights for which their former lives in Western Christendom had provided little preparation Morton offers a varied picture of cross cultural relations depicting the Near East as an arena in which multiple protagonists were pitted against each other Some were fighting for supremacy others for their religion and many simply for survival **A History of the Crusades** , 2002-03-28 Written by a team of leading scholars this fascinating book presents an authoritative and comprehensive history of the Crusades from the preaching of the First Crusade in 1095 to the legacy of crusading ideas and imagery today makes the results of the recent academic study of the Crusades accessible to a wide section of the general public and succeeds in conveying that this is a living and developing subject which has far from exhausted its potential THES The great merit of Professor Riley Smith s book is to follow the story

down to the present day Church Times Detailed exploration of the plots intrigue and subterfuge surrounding the events and leading protagonists make for fascinating reading Universe fascinating a comprehensive history of the wars History Today In a series of finely crafted and admirably succinct essays the contributors unravel a number of important medieval political and religious themes This comprehensive approach adds a great deal to the book s interest and presents some of the best insights of modern Crusading scholarship excellent Tablet

The Crusades: A History Jonathan Riley-Smith,2014-02-25 The Crusades A History is the definitive account of a key topic in medieval and religious history Jonathan Riley Smith a world authority on the subject explores the organisation of a crusade the experience of crusading and the crusaders themselves producing a textbook that is as accessible as it is comprehensive This exciting new third edition includes Substantial new material on crusade theory historiography and translated texts An expanded scope that extends the text to cover the decline of crusading in the nineteenth century Valuable pedagogical features such as a revised bibliography maps illustrations and a brand new chronology This book is essential reading for all students and scholars seeking to understand the Crusades and their significance in world history

The City Lament Tamar M. Boyadjian,2018-12-15 Poetic elegies for lost or fallen cities are seemingly as old as cities themselves In the Judeo Christian tradition this genre finds its purest expression in the book of Lamentations which mourns the destruction of Jerusalem in Arabic this genre is known as the ritha al mudun In *The City Lament* Tamar M Boyadjian traces the trajectory of the genre across the Mediterranean world during the period commonly referred to as the early Crusades 1095 1191 focusing on elegies and other expressions of loss that address the spiritual and strategic objective of those wars Jerusalem Through readings of city laments in English French Latin Arabic and Armenian literary traditions Boyadjian challenges hegemonic and entrenched approaches to the study of medieval literature and the Crusades *The City Lament* exposes significant literary intersections between Latin Christendom the Islamic caliphates of the Middle East and the Armenian kingdom of Cilicia arguing for shared poetic and rhetorical modes Reframing our understanding of literary sources produced across the medieval Mediterranean from an antagonistic orientalist model to an analogous one Boyadjian demonstrates how lamentations about the loss of Jerusalem whether to Muslim or Christian forces reveal fascinating parallels and rich cross cultural exchanges

The Second Crusade Jonathan Phillips,2008-01-08 The Second Crusade 1145 1149 was an extraordinarily bold attempt to overcome unbelievers on no less than three fronts Crusader armies set out to defeat Muslims in the Holy Land and in Iberia as well as pagans in northeastern Europe But to the shock and dismay of a society raised on the triumphant legacy of the First Crusade only in Iberia did they achieve any success This book the first in 140 years devoted to the Second Crusade fills a major gap in our understanding of the Crusades and their importance in medieval European history Historian Jonathan Phillips draws on the latest developments in Crusade studies to cast new light on the origins planning and execution of the Second Crusade some of its more radical intentions and its unprecedented ambition With original insights into the legacy of the First Crusade and the roles of Pope Eugenius III and

King Conrad III of Germany Phillips offers the definitive work on this neglected Crusade that despite its failed objectives exerted a profound impact across Europe and the eastern Mediterranean

The Crusades and the Expansion of Catholic Christendom, 1000-1714 John France, 2006-02-01 The Crusades and the Expansion of Catholic Christendom 1000 1714 is a fascinating and accessible survey that places the medieval Crusades in their European context and examines for the first time their impact on European expansion Taking a unique approach that focuses on the motivation behind the Crusades John France chronologically examines the whole crusading movement from the development of a crusading impulse in the eleventh century through to an examination of the relationship between the Crusades and the imperialist imperatives of the early modern period France provides a detailed examination of the first Crusade the expansion and climax of crusading during the twelfth and thirteenth centuries and the failure and fragmentation of such practices in the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries Concluding with an assessment of the influence of the Crusades across history and replete with illustrations maps timelines guides for further reading and a detailed list of rulers across Europe and the Muslim world this study provides students with an essential guide to a central aspect of medieval history

The Battle Rhetoric of Crusade and Holy War, c. 1099-c. 1222 Connor Christopher Wilson, 2022-11-25 This book examines Latin narratives produced in the aftermath of the First Crusade and challenges the narrative of supposed brutality and amorality of warfare in this period instead focusing on the moral and didactic concerns surrounding warfare and violence with which medieval authors wrestled The battle oration a rousing harangue exhorting warriors to deeds of valour has been regarded as a significant aspect of warfare since the age of Xenophon and has continued to influence conceptions of campaigning and combat to the present day While its cultural and chronological pervasiveness attests to the power of this trope scholarly engagement with the literary phenomenon of the pre battle speech has been limited Moreover previous work on medieval battle rhetoric has only served to reinforce the supposed brutality and amorality of warfare in this period highlighting appeals to martial prowess a hatred for the enemy and promises of wealth and glory This book through an examination of Latin narratives produced in the aftermath of the First Crusade and the decades that followed challenges this understanding and illuminates the moral and didactic concerns surrounding warfare and violence with which medieval authors wrestled Furthermore while battle orations form a clear mechanism by which the fledgling crusading movement could be explored ideologically this comparative study reveals how non crusading warfare in this period was also being reconceptualised in light of changing ideas about just war authority and righteousness in Christian society This volume is perfect for researchers students and scholars alike interested in medieval history and military studies

The Crusade Indulgence Ane Bysted, 2014-11-27 What defined the crusades in contrast to other wars was the opportunity for warriors to win a spiritual reward the indulgence In The Crusade Indulgence Spiritual Rewards and the Theology of the Crusades c 1095 1216 Ane L Bysted examines the theological and institutional development of the indulgence from the proclamation of the First Crusade to Pope Innocent III This first comprehensive

study of crusade indulgences in more than a hundred years challenges some earlier interpretations and demonstrates how theologians popes and crusade preachers in the 12th century formed the concept of indulgences and argued that fighting for Christ and the Church was meritorious in the sight of God and thus worthy of a spiritual reward proclaimed by the Church

Transcending Mission Michael W Stroope,2017-03-16 Today the language of mission is in disarray Where do the language and idea of mission come from Do they truly have precedence in the early centuries of the church Michael Stroope investigates these questions and shows how the language of mission is a modern phenomenon that shaped a grand narrative of mission He then offers a way forward Prologue Acknowledgements Introduction the enigma of mission Part 1 Justifying mission 1 Partisans and apologists 2 Reading Scripture as mission 3 Presenting history as mission 4 Rhetoric and trope Part 2 Innovating mission 5 Holy conquest 6 Latin occupation 7 Mission vow 8 Ignatian mission Part 3 Revising mission 9 Protestant reception 10 Missionary problems Epilogue towards pilgrim witness Works cited

War and Violence in the Western Sources for the First Crusade Sini Kangas,2024-05-27 Medieval Westerners accepted killing for religion and praised the outcome of the First Crusade 1096 1099 At the same time their attitude to violence was ambivalent Theologians shunned the practical use of force while the warrior aristocracy valued the capacity for physical destruction In the absence of theological doctrine on the practicalities of holy warfare the first crusaders draw their ideas about killing from diverse and sometimes conflicting traditions This book answers questions about how religious violence was described justified and remembered in the sources of the First Crusade What was the relation between faith convention and action

Crusades Benjamin Z. Kedar,Jonathan Phillips,Jonathan Riley-Smith,2016-08-12 Crusades covers seven hundred years from the First Crusade 1095 1102 to the fall of Malta 1798 and draws together scholars working on theatres of war their home fronts and settlements from the Baltic to Africa and from Spain to the Near East and on theology law literature art numismatics and economic social political and military history Routledge publishes this journal for The Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East Particular attention is given to the publication of historical sources in all relevant languages narrative homiletic and documentary in trustworthy editions but studies and interpretative essays are welcomed too Crusades appears in both print and online editions Volume 5 is notable for John s France s article Two types of vision on the First Crusade Stephen of Valence and Peter Bartholomew

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