THE ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION OF THE SOVIET UNION, 1913-1945



Edited by R. W. Davies, Mark Harrison and S. G. Wheatcroft ДO

Economic Transformation Of The Soviet Union 1913 1945

David Christian

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balanced attention to social and cultural history in the broadest sense as well as to institutional development and political change Each provides a systematic account of a very large subject but they are also both imaginative and interpretative The Series is intended to be accessible to the widest possible readership and the accessibility of its volumes is matched by the West Point History of World War II United States Military Academy, 2015-11-03 style of presentation and production Reader's Digest Endowed Book Fund Kiev 1941 David Stahel, 2011-11-03 In just four weeks in the summer of 1941 the German Wehrmacht wrought unprecedented destruction on four Soviet armies conquering central Ukraine and killing or capturing three guarters of a million men This was the Battle of Kiev one of the largest and most decisive battles of World War II and for Hitler and Stalin a battle of crucial importance In this book David Stahel charts the battle s dramatic course and aftermath uncovering the irreplaceable losses suffered by Germany's panzer groups despite their battlefield gains and the implications of these losses for the German war effort He illuminates the inner workings of the German army as well as the experiences of ordinary soldiers showing that with the Russian winter looming and Soviet resistance still unbroken victory came at huge cost and confirmed the turning point in Germany s war in the East **Guns and Rubles** Mark Harrison, 2008-10-01 Previously unknow details about Stalin's command system come to light in this book as do fascinating insights into the relations between Soviet public and private sectors Focusing on various aspects of the defence industry this volume uncovers information on the inner workings of Stalin's dictatorship The Spread of Modern Industry to the **Periphery Since 1871** Kevin H. O'Rourke, Jeffrey G. Williamson, 2017 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4 0 International licence It is free to read at Oxford Scholarship Online and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations Ever since the Industrial Revolution of the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries industrialization has been the key to modern economic growth The fact that modern industry originated in Britain and spread initially to north western Europe and North America implied a dramatic divergence in living standards between the industrial North or West and a non industrial or even de industrializing South or Rest This nineteenth century divergence which had profound economic military and geopolitical implications has been studied in great detail by many economists and historians Today this divergence between the West and the Rest is visibly unraveling as economies in Asia Latin America and even sub Saharan Africa converge on the rich economies of Europe and North America This phenomenon which is set to define the twenty first century both economically and politically has also been the subject of a considerable amount of research Less appreciated however are the deep historical roots of this convergence process and in particular of the spread of modern industry to the global periphery This volume fills this gap by providing a systematic comparative historical account of the spread of modern manufacturing beyond its traditional heartland to Southern and Eastern Europe the Middle East Asia Africa and Latin America or what we call the poor periphery It identifies the timing of this convergence finding that this was fastest in the interwar and post World War II years not the more recent miracle growth years It also

identifies which driving forces were common to all periphery countries and which were not **Red Holocaust**,

Economic History of Warfare and State Formation Jari Eloranta, Eric Golson, Andrei Markevich, Nikolaus Wolf, 2016-09-19 This edited volume represents the latest research on intersections of war state formation and political economy i e how conflicts have affected short and long run development of economies and the formation or destruction of states and their political economies The contributors come from different fields of social and human sciencies all featuring an interdisciplinary approach to the study of societal development The types of big issues analyzed in this volume include the formation of European and non European states in the early modern and modern period the emergence of various forms of states and eventually modern democracies with extensive welfare states the violent upheavals that influenced these processes the persistence of dictatorships and non democratic forms of government and the arrival of total war and its consequences especially in the context of twentieth century world wars One of the key themes is the dichotomy between democracies and dictatorships namely what were the origins of their emergence and evolution why did some revolutions succeed and other fail and why did democracies on the whole emerge victorious in the twentieth century age of total wars The contributions in this book are written with academic and non academic audiences in mind and both will find the broad themes discussed in this volume intuitive and useful The Economics of World War II Mark Harrison, 2000-06-26 This book provides a new quantitative view of the wartime economic experiences of six great powers the UK the USA Germany Italy Japan and the USSR What contribution did economics made to war preparedness and to winning or losing the war What was the effect of wartime experiences on postwar fortunes and did those who won the war lose the peace A chapter is devoted to each country reviewing its economic war potential military economic policies and performance war expenditures and development while the introductory chapter presents a comparative overview The result of an international collaborative project the volume aims to provide a text of statistical reference for students and researchers interested in international and comparative economic history the history of World War II the history of economic policy and comparative economic systems It embodies the latest in economic analysis and historical research *Time and Material Culture* Julie Deschepper, Antony Kalashnikov, Federica Rossi, 2024-07-05 This edited volume offers an original exploration into the ways in which Soviet culture and experience of time were unique examining the temporalities expressed in the world of socialist things from the objects of everyday life to urban architecture Grounding the analysis of Soviet temporalities in their material incarnations not only lends concreteness to discussions of temporal culture but also draws out ways in which the specificities of Soviet things and their planning design manufacture and consumption mediated and produced particular ways of experiencing perceiving and representing time As such Time and Material Culture turns a new page in the study of the temporal and material culture of Soviet socialism and in doing so contributes to broader debates on the changing experiences of time in the global twentieth century. The book integrates interdisciplinary perspectives as well as regional approaches sensitive to the

multinational nature of the Soviet project Time and Material Culture will be useful to academics upper level undergraduates and graduate students interested in twentieth century cultures of time The Cambridge Economic History of the Modern World: Volume 2, 1870 to the Present Stephen Broadberry, Kyoji Fukao, 2021-06-24 The second volume of The Cambridge Economic History of the Modern World explores the development of modern economic growth from 1870 to the present Leading experts in economic history offer a series of regional studies from around the world as well as thematic analyses of key factors governing the differential outcomes in different parts of the global economy Topics covered include human capital capital and technology geography and institutions living standards and inequality trade and immigration The Russian Revolution and Stalinism Graeme Gill, Roger D. international finance and warfare and empire Markwick, 2021-04-25 This book focuses upon significant aspects of Stalinism as a system in the USSR It sheds new light on established guestions and addresses issues that have never before been raised in the study of Stalinism Stalinism constitutes one of the most striking and contentious phenomena of the twentieth century It not only transformed the Soviet Union into a major military industrial power but through both the Second World War and the ensuing Cold War and its effect on the political Left throughout much of the world it also transformed much of that world This collection of papers by an international cast of authors investigates a variety of major aspects of Stalinism Significant new questions like the role of private enterprise and violence in state making as well as some of the more established questions like the number of Soviet citizens who died in the Second World War whether agricultural collectivisation was genocidal nationality policy the politics of executive power and the Leningrad affair are addressed here in innovative and stimulating ways The chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of Europe Asia Studies The Soviet Defence Industry Complex from Stalin to Krushchev J. Barber, M. Harrison, 1999-12-08 The huge complex of Soviet institutions and enterprises specialised in military production powerfully influenced the course of the twentieth century through resistance to imperial Japan the defeat of Nazi Germany and nuclear stalemate with America in the Cold War Based on collaborative research by Russian and British scholars in the hitherto secret archives of the Soviet government party and armed forces this book is a pioneering investigation of the economic dynamics and social and political significance of Soviet defence The Modernisation of Russia, 1856-1985 John Laver, 2002 This book is directed at students studying the economic and social development of Russia and the Soviet Union as well as the nature of Russian government and its impact on the Russian people in this period at AS A level It forms part of the new Heinemann Advanced History series which has been written specifically to cover modules set by each of the three Awarding Bodies OCR Edexcel and AQA A Social History of Soviet Trade Julie Hessler, 2020-10-06 In this sweeping study Julie Hessler traces the invention and evolution of socialist trade the progressive constriction of private trade and the development of consumer habits from the 1917 revolution to Stalin's death in 1953 The book places trade and consumption in the context of debilitating economic crises Although Soviet leaders and above all Stalin identified socialism with the modernization of retailing and the elimination of most private transactions these goals conflicted with the economic dynamics that produced shortages and with the government s bureaucratic repressive and socially discriminatory political culture A Social History of Soviet Trade explores the relationship of trade official and unofficial to the cyclical pattern of crisis and normalization that resulted from these tensions It also provides a singularly detailed look at private shops during the years of the New Economic Policy and at the remnants of private trade mostly concentrated at the outdoor bazaars in subsequent years Drawing on newly opened archives in Moscow and several provinces this richly documented work offers a new perspective on the social economic and political history of the formative decades of the USSR

National Security in the Information Age Emily O. Goldman, 2004-08-02 As the activities of individuals organizations and nations increasingly occur in cyberspace the security of those activities is becoming a growing concern Political economic and military leaders must manage and reduce the level of risk associated with threats from hostile states malevolent nonstate actors such as organized terrorist groups or individual hackers and high tech accidents The impact of the information technology revolution on warfare global stability governance and even the meaning of existing security constructs like deterrence is significant. These essays examine the ways in which the information technology revolution has affected the logic of deterrence and crisis management definitions of peace and war democratic constraints on conflict the conduct of and military organization for war and the growing role of the private sector in providing security **Economy of Russia** Nat Moser, 2017-10-20 This book examines the development of the Russian economy from tsarist times to the present through the lens of the oil industry It considers the role of the state business state relations foreign participation enterprise performance and technology Besides providing much rich detail on the changing nature of the oil industry the book also puts forward important conclusions including the fact that in the late nineteenth century private enterprise rather than the state was the principal driver of economic development and that after the collapse of the Soviet Union incumbent managers were more effective in running their companies than financier entrants whose main concern was The Oxford Handbook of the History of Communism S. A. Smith, 2014-01-09 The impact of Communism short term gain on the twentieth century was massive equal to that of the two world wars Until the fall of the Soviet Union in 1991 historians knew relatively little about the secretive world of communist states and parties Since then the opening of state party and diplomatic archives of the former Eastern Bloc has released a flood of new documentation The thirty five essays in this Handbook written by an international team of scholars draw on this new material to offer a global history of communism in the twentieth century In contrast to many histories that concentrate on the Soviet Union The Oxford Handbook of the History of Communism is genuinely global in its coverage paying particular attention to the Chinese Revolution It is global too in the sense that the essays seek to integrate history from above and from below to trace the complex mediations between state and society and to explore the social and cultural as well as the political and economic realities that shaped the lives of citizens

fated to live under communist rule The essays reflect on the similarities and differences between communist states in order to situate them in their socio political and cultural contexts and to capture their changing nature over time Where appropriate they also reflect on how the fortunes of international communism were shaped by the wider economic political and cultural forces of the capitalist world The Handbook provides an informative introduction for those new to the field and a comprehensive overview of the current state of scholarship for those seeking to deepen their understanding

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In a global driven by information and connectivity, the power of words has be evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such is the essence of the book **Economic Transformation Of The Soviet Union 1913 1945**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep into the significance of words and their affect our lives. Compiled by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall impact on readers.

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