#### MATH5665: Algebraic Topology- Course notes

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#### Abstract.

These are the fecture notes for an Hossours course in algebraic topology. They are based on standard texts, primarily Munkres's "Elements of algebraic topology" and to a lesser extent, Spanier's "Algebraic topology".

#### 1 What's algebraic topology about?

Aim lecture: We preview this course motivating it historically.

Recall that a continuous map  $f: X \longrightarrow Y$  of topological spaces is a homeomorphism if it is bijective and  $f^{-1}$  is also continuous. In this case we say X and Y are homeomorphic and write  $X \simeq Y$ .

Major Q in topology is how to determine if two spaces X, Y are homeomorphic or not.

A depends on whether they are homeomorphic or not. If they are, one usually guesses the homeomorphism. If not, one needs to be a bit more sophisticated. One usually uses invariants to distinguish them. Historically, the first example is below.

Euler Characteristic

Notation 1.1 We denote the n-dim unit ball by  $B^n := \{\vec{v} \subset \mathbb{R}^n | |\vec{v}| \leq 1\}$  and the n-dim unit sphere by  $S^n := \{\vec{v} \subset \mathbb{R}^{n+1} | |\vec{v}| = 1\}$ 

Consider a regular polyhedron  $K \subset \mathbb{R}^3$  or more generally, any polyhedron homeomorphic to the unit sphere  $S^2$ . Let V = po, vertices, E = po, edges and F = po, faces,

Theorem 1.2 (Euler) V - E + F = 2.

E.g. Check the cube, tetrahedron etc.

The quantity e(K) := V - E + F is called the Euler number of K.

#### Quotient spaces

Let X — topological space and  $\sim$  be an equivalence relation on the underlying set so there is a set map  $\pi: X \longrightarrow X/\sim : x \mapsto [x]$  where  $X/\sim$  is the set of equivalence classes [x]. We put the strongest topology on  $X/\sim$  so that  $\pi$  is continuous, viz,  $U \subset X/\sim$  is open iff  $\pi^{-1}(U)$  is open. The resulting topological space is called the quotient space.

E.g. Let  $I = [0, 1] \subset \mathbb{R}$  and  $X = I \times I$ . We put the weakest equivalence relation on X s.t.  $(0, x) \sim (1, x), (x, 0) \sim (x, 1)$  for  $x \in I$ . We sometimes sum up this info in the following picture:



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