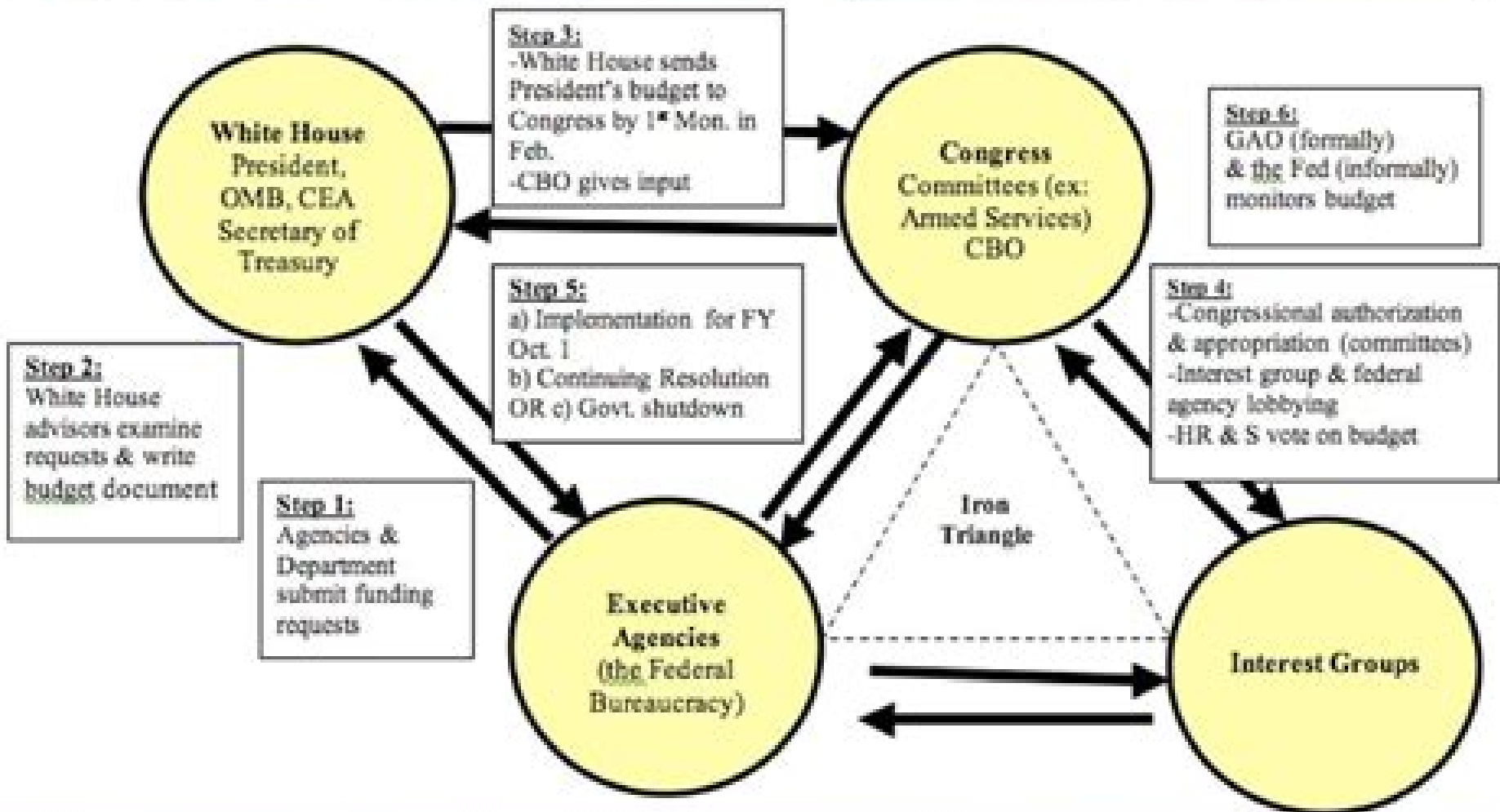


The Federal Budget Process



Federal Budget Politics Policy Process

B.Guy Peters



Federal Budget Politics Policy Process:

The Federal Budget Allen Schick, 2004-05-13 The U S government takes in and spends almost 2 trillion annually and setting the budget that guides federal spending is an enormously complex undertaking The federal budget entails the active participation of the president key advisers and many members of Congress the efforts of thousands of staff in the executive and legislative branches and the attention of numerous interest groups It consists of thousands of big and small decisions complicated rules and procedures and debate over the composition and amount of public revenue and spending With so much at stake it is not surprising that budgeting is often a difficult conflict laden process As big as the budget is there is never enough money to satisfy all demands As the budget has grown and become more prominent in U S political and economic life the scope for conflict has expanded In some years the budget is the centerpiece of the president s agenda as well as the vehicle for enacting much of Congress s legislative output This revised and significantly expanded edition of *The Federal Budget* concerns the politics and processes of federal budgeting and the policies that emerge from them It describes how budgeting works at each stage of executive and legislative action from preparation of the president s budget through the appropriation and expenditure of funds and assesses the impact of budget rules on policy decisions It explains how the budget was transformed from deficit to surplus over the past five years and discusses various proposals to change the rules It analyzes the changes in the appropriations process friction between the president and Congress and the reliance on omnibus legislation to resolve budget impasses In addition to vital statistics and extracts from important documents the book also features case studies that dramatize contemporary budgetary politics providing readers with a you are there appreciation of how budgeting decisions are made in Washington

Congressional Procedures and the Policy Process Walter J. Oleszek, Mark J. Oleszek, Elizabeth Rybicki, Bill Heniff Jr., 2015-09-22 *Congressional Procedures and the Policy Process* examines the entire arc of the legislative process from a bill s introduction to its signature into law to congressional review of the law s administrative implementation and the many procedural pitfalls that exist along the way Author Walter J Oleszek and new co authors Mark Oleszek Elizabeth Rybicki and Bill Heniff Jr do not shy away from the complexity of the topic yet they ensure that the operations of Congress are clearly explained Through an array of interesting examples case studies and the authors personal anecdotes this definitive work delivers timely explanation and analysis of the nation s premier lawmaking institution

The Federal Budget Process, V.2 Bill Heniff Jr., Robert Keith, Megan Lynch, 2018-06-20 Budgeting for the federal government is an enormously complex process It entails dozens of subprocesses countless rules and procedures the efforts of tens of thousands of staff persons in the executive and legislative branches and the active participation of the President congressional leaders Members of Congress and members of the executive branch This analysis shows the various elements of the federal budget process including the President s budget submission framework timetable the budget resolution reconciliation the Byrd Rule appropriations authorizations and budget execution Congress is

distinguished from nearly every other legislature in the world by the control it exercises over fashioning the government's budgetary policies. This power, referred to as the power of the purse, ensures Congress' primary role in setting revenue and borrowing policies for the federal government and in determining how these resources are spent. The congressional power of the purse derives from several key provisions in the Constitution: Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 (Power to tax and spend) declares in part that Congress shall have the power to raise that is to lay and collect revenues of various types including taxes and duties among other things; Article I, Section 8, Clause 2 (Borrowing power) declares that the power to borrow funds on the credit of the United States belongs to Congress. In addition to its powers regarding revenues and borrowing, Congress exerts control over the expenditure of funds. Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 declares in part that funds can be withdrawn from the Treasury only pursuant to laws that make appropriations. Under the Constitution, revenue measures must originate in the House of Representatives. Beyond this requirement, however, the Constitution does not prescribe how the House and Senate should organize themselves or the procedures they should use to conduct budgeting. Over the years, however, both chambers have developed an extensive set of rules, some set forth in statute and precedents that lay out complicated multiple processes for making budgetary decisions. The House and Senate have also created an intricate committee system to support these processes. As American society has grown and become ever more complex and as the role of the federal government in the national economy has steadily expanded, Congress also has increasingly shared power over budgetary matters with the president and the executive branch. It has refashioned the president's role in budgeting by requiring him to submit to Congress each year a budget for the entire federal government and giving him responsibilities for monitoring agencies' implementation of spending and revenue laws. Accordingly, the president also exercises considerable influence over key budget decisions.

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Public Budgeting Irene S. Rubin, 2015-01-28 Some of the best writings on public budgeting and finance can be found in the journals that ASPA publishes or sponsors For this volume editor Irene Rubin has brought together the best of these articles emerging classics that address the most important theoretical and practical problems underlying public budgeting The anthology is organized topically rather than historically with an effort to delineate the issues needed to understand some of the more recent controversies in the field Rubin's introductory essay and section openers frame the key issues and provide historical context for each article The collection begins with descriptions of what public budgeting is where it comes from and what it is for It moves on to the relationship between budget processes and outcomes constraints on budgeting the legal context in which it operates and adaptations to those constraints such as contracting out The book concludes with a discussion of the ethics and norms that underlie budgeting in a democracy Throughout the anthology the emphasis is on areas of disagreement and debate so students can get involved and explore different viewpoints

The Politics of the Presidency Joseph A. Pika, John Anthony Maltese, Andrew Rudalevige, 2017-07-06 This book analyses the change and continuity in the presidency during Barack Obama's two terms in an entrenched partisan environment discusses the competitive setting for the 2016 election and looks at the challenges and opportunities President Trump will face

Executive Policymaking Meena Bose, Andrew Rudalevige, 2020-10-06 A deep look into the agency that implements the president's marching orders to the rest of the executive branch The Office of Management and Budget OMB is one of the federal government's most important and powerful agencies but it's also one of the least known among the general public This book describes why the office is so important and why both scholars and citizens should know more about what it does The predecessor to the modern OMB was founded in 1921 as the Bureau of the Budget within the Treasury Department President Franklin D. Roosevelt moved it in 1939 into the Executive Office of the President where it's been ever since The office received its current name in 1970 during the Nixon administration For most people who know about it the OMB's only apparent job is to supervise preparation of the president's annual budget request to Congress That job in itself

gives the office tremendous influence within the executive branch But OMB has other responsibilities that give it a central role in how the federal government functions on a daily basis OMB reviews all of the administration's legislative proposals and the president's executive orders It oversees the development and implementation of nearly all government management initiatives The office also analyses the costs and benefits of major government regulations this giving it great sway over government actions that affect nearly every person and business in America One question facing voters in the 2020 elections will be how well the executive branch has carried out the president's promises a major aspect of that question centers around the wider work of the OMB This book will help members of the public as well as scholars and other experts answer that question **The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies** Shane Martin, Thomas Saalfeld, Kaare Strøm, 2014

Legislatures are arguably the most important political institution in modern democracies The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies written by some of the most distinguished legislative scholars in political science provides a comprehensive and up to date description and critical assessment of the state of the art in this key area Passing the Buck Jasmine

Farrier, 2021-12-14 In the past thirty years Congress has dramatically changed its response to unpopular deficit spending While the landmark Congressional Budget Act of 1974 tried to increase congressional budgeting powers new budget processes created in the 1980s and 1990s were all explicitly designed to weaken member majority and institutional budgeting prerogatives These later reforms shared the premise that Congress cannot naturally forge balanced budgets without new automatic mechanisms and enhanced presidential oversight So Democratic majorities in Congress gave new budgeting powers to Presidents Reagan and Bush and then Republicans did the same for President Clinton Passing the Buck examines how Congress is increasing delegation of a wide variety of powers to the president in recent years Jasmine Farrier assesses why institutional ambition in the early 1970s turned into institutional ambivalence about whether Congress is equipped to handle its constitutional duties **Bounded Bureaucracy and the Budgetary Process in the United States**

Jay Ryu, 2017-09-29 Bureaucracies have been criticized from various perspectives and blamed for a variety of failings Critics have claimed that bureaucracies are too focused on conforming to rules rather than achieving an organization's core mission Bureaucracies are said to oppress human freedom because of their orientation toward hierarchical control Bureaucratic organizations are also said to be unable to deal effectively with public problems that span multiple administrative jurisdictions they do not reach beyond their own organizational boundaries This book provides solid data on how bureaucracies can expedite information processing and reduce organizational conflicts Jay Eungha Ryu finds that the functions of bureaucracies are highly dependent upon external political conditions Whether the executive and legislative branches are dominated by the same party significantly influences the ability of bureaucracies to function effectively Ryu notes that the merits of bureaucratic centralization are worth close attention Numerous attempts including performance budgeting systems have been made to improve bureaucratic malfunctions However such reform initiatives are doomed to

failure he argues unless they employ a core feature of bureaucracy itself centralization Ryu defines bureaucratic centralization at its best as bounded bureaucracy If well managed bounded bureaucracy can substantially improve the rational behavior of organizations and reduce institutional frictions **The Politics of Bureaucracy** B.Guy

Peters,2014-05-30 This exploration of the political and policy making roles of public bureaucracies offers comparative analysis of the effects of politics on bureaucracy including international case studies on North America Western and Eastern European and Asian countries discussion of how governments have been developing strategies to enhance co ordination and coherence across their programmes analysis of the use of performance management in public administration and revision and updating to take into account new literature that has emerged in recent years including a discussion of E Governance and analysis of new public management *Deficits, Debt, and American Politics* Marc Allen Eisner,2023-05-31 For most of the history of the United States periods of growing indebtedness a product of wars and economic crises were followed by reductions in the debt to GDP ratio But why have the last several decades failed to follow this pattern leaving the national debt at its highest level since World War II In this groundbreaking new book author Marc Allen Eisner who has devoted most of his scholarly career to studying the evolution of the US political economy explores the significant changes in the fiscal conditions of the United States during the postwar period embedding the discussion in a broader historical context He demonstrates that the national debt is in part a product of reduced revenues and the growing costs of the largest entitlement programs but it also reflects a long series of shocks including two wars the financial crisis and Great Recession and the COVID 19 pandemic *Deficits Debt and American Politics* chronicles the history of the US debt in the postwar period placed in the context of broader changes in the political economy and partisan politics But it grounds this exploration in reader friendly chapter length discussions of public finance taxation mandatory spending and the budgetary process from a policy perspective The volume concludes with a discussion of the challenges of comprehensive tax and program reforms in the current political climate *Deficits Debt and American Politics* assumes little prior knowledge on the part of the reader making it an ideal book for courses on public policy and political economy taught at both the upper level undergraduate and graduate level The material on public finance long term trends in taxation and spending and the budgetary process often relegated to descriptive texts will be invaluable in courses engaging the deficit and debt Public Budgeting Systems Robert D. Lee,Ronald Johnson,Philip Joyce,2008 A complete and balanced reference *Public Budgeting Systems* Eighth Edition surveys the current state of budgeting throughout all levels of the United States government The text emphasizes methods by which financial decisions are reached within a system as well as ways in which different types of information are used in budgetary decision making It also stresses the use of program information since for decades budget reforms have sought to introduce greater program considerations into financial decisions This updated text includes more cases studies and practical information figures and charts to make the information more accessible as well as additional student problems Using this

text students will gain a first rate understanding of methods by which financial decisions are reached within a system and how different types of information are used in budgetary decision making

Public Management Carolyn J. Hill, Laurence E. Lynn Jr, 2015-09-23 Managing in the public sector requires an understanding of the interaction between three distinct dimensions administrative structures organizational cultures and the skills of individual managers Public managers must produce results that citizens and their representatives expect from their government while fulfilling their constitutional responsibilities In *Public Management Thinking and Acting in Three Dimensions* authors Carolyn J Hill and Laurence E Lynn Jr argue that one size fits all approaches are inadequate for dealing with the distinctive challenges that public managers face Drawing on both theory and detailed case studies of actual practice the authors show how public management that is based on applying a three dimensional analytic framework structure culture and craft to specific management problems is the most effective way to improve the performance of America s unique scheme of governance in accordance with the rule of law The book educates readers to be informed citizens and prepares students to participate as professionals in the world of public management

The American Congress Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts, Ryan J. Vander Wielen, 2011-08-31 The American Congress provides the most current treatment of congressional politics available in an undergraduate text Informed by the authors Capitol Hill experience and scholarship this book presents a crisp introduction to major features of Congress parties and committee systems leadership voting and floor activity This text contains discussions of the importance of presidents courts and interest groups in congressional policy making Recent developments are also discussed within the context of congressional political history The seventh edition includes complete coverage of the first Congress of the Obama presidency the 2010 midterm elections healthcare reform and an early perspective on the 112th Congress with a Republican majority

Public Administration Marc Holzer, Richard W. Schwester, 2015-09-16 Marc Holzer and Richard W Schwester have written a fresh and highly engaging textbook for the introductory course in Public Administration Their coverage is both comprehensive and cutting edge including not only all the basic topics OT budgeting HRM but also reflecting new realities in public administration innovations in e government the importance of new technology changes in intergovernmental relations especially the emphasis on inter local and shared regional resources and public performance and accountability initiatives Public Administration has been crafted with student appeal in mind Each of the book s chapters is generously illustrated with cartoons quotes and artwork all reinforcing the book s theme that the field of public administration is rooted in the cultural and political world Each chapter is also supported with a listing of key terms exercises and additional resources The textbook is supported by one of the most comprehensive and easy to use instructors manuals of any introductory text on the market today It contains full lesson plans with activities to accommodate a broad range of teaching and learning styles for each chapter PowerPoint decks for each chapter with visuals and links embedded 8 new long term project student presentation ideas an updated Quotes and Notables section with biographical information and media links for each chapter updated test

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International Encyclopedia of Public Policy and Administration Volume 1 Jay Shafritz, 2019-03-01 This is the first volume of a four volume encyclopaedia which combines public administration and policy and contains approximately 900 articles by over 300 specialists This Volume covers entries from A to C It covers all of the core concepts terms and processes of applied behavioural science budgeting comparative public administration development

Taxation Simon R. James, 2002

Legislative Oversight and Budgeting Rick Stapenhurst, 2008 In most countries parliament has the constitutional mandate to both oversee and hold government to account In light of the increased focus on good governance academics and legislative strengthening practitioners are re-examining parliament's oversight function with a view to increasing public financial accountability curbing corruption and contributing to poverty reduction This volume brings together research from many different perspectives and many different legislative settings worldwide As the country case studies in section III demonstrate the accountability mechanisms or oversight tools available to the legislature vary based on constitutionally defined powers of the legislature institutional arrangements between the branches of government divisions of authority between national regional and local governments the degree of legitimacy conferred on the legislature and the resources available to it The budget process provides critical opportunities Section II of this volume is devoted to examining budget oversight from the formulation and approval of the budget to implementation and the ex post examination of the public accounts Special attention is also paid to mechanisms to assist parliaments such as Public Accounts Committees and independent parliamentary budget offices This title will be of interest to parliamentarians and parliamentary staff legislative strengthening practitioners and students of legislative development

The Wartime President William G. Howell, Saul P. Jackman, Jon C. Rogowski, 2024-05-31 It is the nature of war to increase the executive at the expense of the legislative authority wrote Alexander Hamilton in the Federalist Papers The balance of power between Congress and the president has been a powerful thread throughout American political thought since the time of the Founding Fathers And yet for all that has been written on the topic we still lack a solid empirical or theoretical justification for Hamilton's proposition For the first time William G Howell Saul P Jackman and Jon C Rogowski systematically analyze the question Congress they show is more likely to defer to the president's policy preferences when political debates center on national rather than local considerations Thus World War II and the post 9 11 wars in Afghanistan and Iraq significantly augmented presidential power allowing the president to enact foreign and domestic policies that would have been unattainable in times of peace But contrary to popular belief there are also times when war has little effect on a president's influence in Congress The Vietnam and Gulf Wars for instance did not nationalize our politics nearly so much and presidential influence expanded only moderately Built on groundbreaking research *The Wartime President* offers one of the most significant works ever written on the wartime powers presidents wield at home

Guide to U.S. Economic Policy Robert E. Wright, Thomas W. Zeiler, 2014-06-30 *Guide to U S Economic Policy* shows students and researchers how issues and

actions are translated into public policies for resolving economic problems like the Great Recession or managing economic conflict like the left right ideological split over the role of government regulation in markets Taking an interdisciplinary approach the guide highlights decision making cycles requiring the cooperation of government business and an informed citizenry to achieve a comprehensive approach to a successful growth oriented economic policy Through 30 topical operational and relational essays the book addresses the development of U S economic policies from the colonial period to today the federal agencies and public and private organizations that influence and administer economic policies the challenges of balancing economic development with environmental and social goals and the role of the U S in international organizations such as the IMF and WTO Key Features 30 essays by experts in the field investigate the fundamental economic political social and process initiatives that drive policy decisions affecting the nation s economic stability and success Essential themes traced throughout the chapters include scarcity wealth creation theories of economic growth and macroeconomic management controlling inflation and unemployment poverty the role of government agencies and regulations to police markets Congress vs the president investment policies economic indicators the balance of trade and the immediate and long term costs associated with economic policy alternatives A glossary of key economic terms and events a summary of bureaus and agencies charged with economic policy decisions a master bibliography and a thorough index appear at the back of the book This must have reference for students and researchers is suitable for academic public high school government and professional libraries

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