

## On Edge Human Action Recognition Using Radar-Based Sensing and Deep Learning

Christian Gianoglio , Member, IEEE, Ammar Mohanna , Ali Rizik , Laurence Moroney . and Maurizio Valle , Senior Member, IEEE

Abstract—In this article, we propose a radar-based human action recognition system, capable of recognizing actions in real time. Range-Doppler maps extracted from a low-cost frequency-modulated continuous wave (FMCW) radar are fed into a deep neural network. The system is deployed on an edge device. The results show that the system can recognize five human actions with an accuracy of 93.2% and an inference time of 2.95 s. Raising an alarm when a harmful action happens is a crucial feature in an indoor safety application. Thus, the performance during the binary classification, i.e., fall vs nonfall actions, is also assessed, achieving an accuracy of 96.8% with a falsenegative rate of 4%. To find the best tradeoff between accuracy and computational cost, the energy precision ratio of the system deployed on the edge is measured. The system achieves a 1.04 energy precision ratio value, where an ideal ratio would be close to zero.

Index Terms—Action recognition, deep neural networks (DNNs), edge deployment, frequency-modulated continuous wave (FMCW) radar.

#### I. INTRODUCTION

F ALLS are a major public health concern and the main cause of accidental death in the senior population worldwide. Timely and accurate detection permits immediate assistance after a fall and, thereby, reduces complications of fall risk [1]. Edge-based approaches are essential to support time-dependent healthcare applications [2].

Due to the advantages of portability, low cost, and availability, wearable devices are regarded as one of the key types of sensors

Manuscript received 3 August 2022; revised 6 March 2023; accepted 28 August 2023. Paper no. Till-22-3362. The paper has been submitted on 3rd August 2022 and accepted on 28th August 2023. (Corresponding author; Ammur Mohanna.)

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All the codes and data used in the work are available on Citifub: https://github.com/cosmiclabunige/ActionRecognition.

Color versions of one or more figures in this article are available at https://doi.org/10.1109/Til.2023.3316164.

Digital Object Identifier 10.1109/Til.2023.3316164

for fall detection and have been widely studied [3], [4], [5], [6]. The main drawback of these systems is the battery life which can limit the usability of the wearable devices. The second drawback is that the monitored subjects must always wear them, causing obvious discomfort, especially for the elderly.

Vision-based fall detection is another prominent method. Extensive effort in this direction has been demonstrated, showing promising results [7], [8], [9]. Although cameras are not as portable as wearable devices, they offer other advantages that deem them as decent options depending on the scenario: most static RGB cameras are not intrusive and wired, hence there is no need to worry about battery limitations. One major drawback of vision-based detection is the potential violation of privacy due to the levels of detail that cameras can capture, such as personal information, appearance, and visuals of the living environment. The second drawback is the high sensibility to clutters and environmental conditions (e.g., smoke, light, etc.). In addition, a vision-based approach could introduce issues related to color bias [10].

Ambient sensors (e.g., ultrasonic, WiFi antennas, radars, etc.) provide another nonintrusive means of fall detection. Ambient sensing is drawing more attention which can be attributed to being device-free for users and can solve the problem of people's privacy and color bias. Ultrasonic sensor network systems are one of the solutions for fall detection [11]. One drawback is that the waves are affected by environmental factors, such as humidity and smoke. These would affect the accuracy of the measurement. In [12], a fall detection approach uses WiFi signals, showing promising results in detecting falls. This approach is susceptible to security threats and has a limited range of efficiency.

Radars have become popular in recent years, proving to be an effective sensor to recognize human actions in cluttered environments [13]. In [14] and [15], the human action recognition is performed by a machine learning (ML) algorithm trained on hand-crafted features extracted from the radar signals. The main drawback is the time and effort required for the processing of the data and the feature extraction operation. Some other works propose deep neural networks (DNNs) to automatically extract features for human action recognition and fall detection. In [16], stack autoencoders (AEs) are used to automatically extract the features from the gray-scale spectrogram and to classify four activities including the fall. In [17], the authors combine convolutional neural networks (CNNs) and AEs to classify 12 actions based on micro-Doppler signatures. In [18], two DNNs

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### **Edge Of Human:**

Blade runne<u>r 2</u> K. W. Jeter,1996 Blade runner H. W. Jeter, 19?? **International Encyclopedia of Human** Geography, 2019-11-29 International Encyclopedia of Human Geography Second Edition Fourteen Volume Set embraces diversity by design and captures the ways in which humans share places and view differences based on gender race nationality location and other factors in other words the things that make people and places different Questions of for example politics economics race relations and migration are introduced and discussed through a geographical lens This updated edition will assist readers in their research by providing factual information historical perspectives theoretical approaches reviews of literature and provocative topical discussions that will stimulate creative thinking Presents the most up to date and comprehensive coverage on the topic of human geography Contains extensive scope and depth of coverage Emphasizes how geographers interact with understand and contribute to problem solving in the contemporary world Places an emphasis on how geography is relevant in a social and interdisciplinary context Dental Image Processing for Human Identification Deven N. Trivedi, Nimit D. Shah, Ashish M. Kothari, Rohit M. Thanki, 2019-01-28 This book presents an approach to postmortem human identification using dental image processing based on dental features and characteristics and provides information on various identification systems based on dental features using image processing operations. The book also provides information on a novel human identification approach that uses Infinite Symmetric Exponential Filter ISEF based edge detection and contouring algorithms Provides complete details on dental imaging Discusses the important features of a human identification approach and presents a brief review on DICOM standard for dental imaging Presents human identification approach based on dental features **Human Interface and the Management of Information** Hirohiko Mori, Yumi Asahi, 2023-07-08 This two volume set LNCS 14015 14016 constitutes the thoroughly refereed proceedings of the thematic area Human Interface and the Management of Information HIMI 2023 which was held as part of HCI International 2023 which took place in Copenhagen Denmark during July 23 28 2023 A total of 1578 papers and 396 posters have been accepted for publication in the HCII 2023 proceedings from a total of 7472 submissions The papers included in the HCII HIMI volume set were organized in topical sections as follows Part I Information design and user experience data visualization and big data multimodal interaction interacting with AI and intelligent systems Part II Service design knowledge in eLearning and eEducation supporting work and collaboration To Kill Cow Means To End Human Civilization Dr. Sahadeva Das, 2018-01-01 To Kill Cow Means To End Human Civilization Today we are treating other life forms just like inert objects as if they are devoid of any feelings whatsoever We are showing unprecedented cruelty and callousness towards the dumb creation of God with whom we share this planet Cruelty has been industrialized barbarism has been institutionalized Today the mistreatment of animals is phenomenal unprecedented in human history. The unspeakable treatment meted out to poor animals before they become our dinner will never go unpunished by the stringent laws of nature SEC Docket United

States. Securities and Exchange Commission, 1987 American Medicine ,1921 <u>Intelligent Human Systems</u> Integration Waldemar Karwowski, Tareg Ahram, 2017-12-30 This book reports on research on innovative human systems integration and human machine interaction with an emphasis on artificial intelligence and automation as well as computational modeling and simulation It covers a wide range of applications in the area of design construction and operation of products systems and services including lifecycle development and human technology interaction The book describes advanced methodologies and tools for evaluating and improving interface usability new models as well as case studies and best practices in virtual augmented and mixed reality systems with a special focus on dynamic environments It also discusses different factors concerning the human hardware and artificial intelligence software Based on the proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Intelligent Human Systems Integration IHSI 2018 held on January 7 9 2018 in Dubai United Arab Emirates the book also examines the forces that are currently shaping the nature of computing and cognitive systems such as the need for decreasing hardware costs the importance of infusing intelligence and automation and the related trend toward hardware miniaturization and power reduction the necessity for a better assimilation of computation in the environment and the social concerns regarding access to computers and systems for people with special needs It offers a timely survey and a practice oriented reference guide to policy and decision makers human factors engineers systems developers and users alike Human Rights Of, By, and For the People Keri Iyall Smith, Louis Edgar Esparza, Judith Blau, 2017-02-03 Together the US Constitution and the Bill of Rights comprise the constitutional foundation of the United States These the oldest governing documents still in use in the world urgently need an update just as the constitutions of other countries have been updated and revised Human Rights Of By and For the People brings together lawyers and sociologists to show how globalization and climate change offer an opportunity to revisit the founding documents Each proposes specific changes that would more closely align US law with international law The chapters also illustrate how constitutions are embedded in society and shaped by culture The constitution itself sets up contentious relationships among the three branches of government and between the federal government and each state government while the Bill of Rights and subsequent amendments begrudgingly recognize the civil and political rights of citizens These rights are described by legal scholars as negative rights specifically as freedoms from infringements rather than as positive rights that affirm personhood and human dignity The contributors to this volume offer positive rights instead The Universal Declaration of Human Rights UDHR written in the middle of the last century inspires these updates Nearly every other constitution in the world has adopted language from the UDHR The contributors use intersectionality critical race theory and contemporary critiques of runaway economic inequality to ground their interventions in sociological argument The Anatomy of the human peritoneum and abdominal cavity George Sumner Huntington, 1903 Human Anatomy, 1914 Bionic Human Aurora Amoris, 2025-01-01 The integration of advanced technology with human biology is no longer a concept of science

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industry where human interactions often define success creating a workforce that is not only skilled but also motivated and customer centric can be the difference between thriving and surviving The strategic management of human capital has become an integral part of achieving long term sustainability and growth in the tourism sector Human Capital Management and Competitive Advantage in Tourism explores the role of sustainable human capital management in developing a competitive advantage for the tourism sector It presents frameworks tools and approaches by integrating theory and practice to support human development in the sector through new technology and contemporary human development This book covers topics such as human capital talent management and digital technology and is a useful resource for business owners economists engineers academicians researchers and data scientists **Human Rights Watch World Report 2000** Human Rights Watch (Organization), Human Rights Watch Staff, 1999 Human rights watch world report 2001 events of 2000 **New HR Analytics** Jac FITZ-ENZ,2010-05-12 Using Fitz enz s proprietary analytic model you will be equipped to measure and evaluate past and current returns and apply the information to make predictions about the future value of human capital investments In his landmark book The ROI of Human Capital Jac Fitz enz presented a system of powerful metrics for quantifying the contributions of individual employees to a company s bottom line Now in The New HR Analytics he reveals how human resources professionals can apply this expense based knowledge to make the most strategic staffing decisions for their companies You ll learn how to evaluate and prioritize the skills needed to sustain performance build an agile workforce through flexible Capability Planning determine how the organization can stimulate and reward behaviors that matter apply a proven succession planning strategy that leverages employee engagement and drives top line revenue growth and recognize risks and formulate responses that avoid surprises Brimming with real world examples and input from thirty top HR practitioners and thought leaders as well as exclusive analytical tools The New HR Analytics ushers in a new era in human resources and human capital management Strengthening U.S. Air Force Human Capital Management National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Board on Human-Systems Integration, Committee on Strengthening U.S. Air Force Human Capital Management, 2021-03-02 The USAir Force human capital management HCM system is not easily defined or mapped It affects virtually every part of the Air Force because workforce policies procedures and processes impact all offices and organizations that include Airmen and responsibilities and relationships change regularly To ensure the readiness of Airmen to fulfill the mission of the Air Force strategic approaches are developed and issued through guidance and actions of the Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Manpower Personnel and Services and the Office of the Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Manpower and Reserve Affairs Strengthening US Air Force Human Capital Management assesses and strengthens the various U S Air Force initiatives and programs working to improve person job match and human capital management in coordinated support of optimal mission capability This report considers the opportunities and challenges associated with related interests and needs

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