

Domestic Politics in EU External Economic Relations: US-EU Competition in Trade

Aukje van Loon

1 Introduction

During the past decade, the world trading system has undergone a profound transformation. On the one hand, the uncertainty surrounding of the conclusion of the Doha Development Agenda (DDA) within the institutional framework of the World Trade Organisation (WTO) has dampened confidence among countries about the multilateral approach to trade liberalisation. On the other hand, free trade agreements (henceforth FTAs)¹ whereby members exchange preferential market commitments are proliferating.² In this “market and competition oriented” environment (Schirm 2002, p. 2; Baccini and Dür 2012, p. 57) with “its emphasis on exports and open markets” (Thiel 1998, p. 61) as hallmarks of the so-called ‘new regionalism’ (Ethier 1998, pp. 1150–1152), FTAs have become the prominent

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¹ FTAs are defined as legally binding arrangements between two or more countries, through which these countries give each other preferential treatment in trade that eliminates trade protection among members. At the same time, each member keeps its own tariff structure in trade with third countries. Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs), Preferential Trade Agreements (PTAs) or FTAs are often synonymously applied to describe trade liberalisation on a regional or bilateral basis. For the purpose of consistency, the term FTA will be used throughout this chapter.

² Thereby making exemptions to the non-discrimination and most-favoured-nation (MFN) principles of the WTO.

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External Economic Relations And Foreign Policy In The European Union

Dr Stephen Woolcock



External Economic Relations And Foreign Policy In The European Union:

External Economic Relations and Foreign Policy in the European Union Stefan Griller, Birgit Weidel, 2002-09-16
The challenges of globalisation call for a strong role of the European Union as an international actor. Despite its economic importance, the EU has not been able to assert a corresponding influence on the course of international politics. The artificial distinction between external economic relations as a subject of the supranational first pillar and foreign policy as a subject of the intergovernmental second pillar undermines consistent policy making and significantly weakens the EU's performance on the international scene. This book illustrates the inextricable link between political and economic aspects of external relations and the constitutional dimension of this area. Provided with a thorough analysis of competence and representation issues, the reader will gain a more profound understanding of the complex area of EU external relations.

External Economic Relations and Foreign Policy in the European Union Stefan Griller, Birgit Weidel, 2002-09

European Foreign Policy Panos Koutrakos, 2011-01-01

Like early mariners, politicians and officials trying to navigate European foreign policy find themselves in an environment of unpredictable hazards, hidden institutional shoals and legal reefs that can tear the bottom out of a policy. This insightful collection of contrasted studies shines the twin beams of political science and legal analysis into these opaque depths. Practitioners as well as scholars will benefit from the illumination.

Nick Witney, European Council on Foreign Relations and Former Chief Executive of the European Defence Agency, UK.

This collection on EU foreign policy is an attractive one for several reasons: it contains a very nice set of essays on a topic which has loomed large on the European Union agenda for some years, namely the international role of the EU. The chapters are written by a range of interesting and eminent scholars in the field. Most importantly, in terms of its distinctive contribution, the book brings together perspectives from law and from political science. This is done in part by including chapters by authors from different disciplines but also by choosing cross-pillar themes and topics such as the European Neighbourhood Policy, EU policy on Kosovo, security and defence policy as well as more general cross-cutting themes like the idea of coherence, the position of the EU within international organizations and the approach of the EU to the international legal order. Each of the individual chapters is well worth reading and the book as a whole is a useful and interesting contribution to the existing literature.

Grinne de B. rca Harvard Law School, US.

Written by leading experts, this book focuses on central issues of the foreign policy of the European Union. The issues explored include how the EU's judges understand its relationship with the international order, the coherence of the Union's external action, the EU's approach to its neighbours, the Common Security and Defence Policy and the EU's participation in international organisations. By addressing each topic from a legal, political science and international relations standpoint, this relevant book highlights the different perspectives that these disciplines bring to the central issues of the EU's foreign affairs and starts a conversation between the respective communities. Scholars and students in European and international law, politics and international relations will find this book insightful. It will also prove timely for policy makers in the EU and international

organisations as well as think tanks and non governmental organisations specialising in European affairs

Foreign Policy in the European Union Ben Soetendorp, 2014-06-11 Ben Soetendorp examines the extent to which individual member states each with their own history special interests and styles of foreign policy making still dominate the common foreign policy making process within the European Union The first part of the book reviews the diverse foreign policy patterns of the individual member states towards European integration describes the various styles of foreign policy and examines the institutional arrangements for joint foreign policy making created by the member states at EU level The second part looks more closely at the reality of foreign policy making in a number of case studies focusing on the diplomatic military and economic dimensions of European Union's foreign policy This structure and approach enable s the reader to understand the reality of European foreign policy making to comprehend the relationship between the foreign policies of the member states of the EU and the foreign policy of the EU as a whole and to make a judgement as to the likely scenarios for the future Foreign Policy in the European Union is an important and accessible addition to the textbook literature on European integration that will be essential reading for undergraduate and Masters level courses on European integration within politics international relations European Studies and history degrees

WTO Peter-Tobias Stoll, Jan Busche, Katrin Arend, 2009 This commentary covers the entire TRIPs agreement It adopts a comparative perspective in highlighting related and similar provisions and developments in other international and regional instruments It is designed to meet the needs both of the WTO and the intellectual property community

Review of 'External Economic Relations and Foreign Policy in the European Union' Rafael Leal-Arcas, 2011 This is a research project by ten Austrian scientists under the supervision of Stefan Griller and Birgit Weidel The project tackles a complex binomial area of law and international relations i e the European Union's EU foreign and external economic relations where there is a very vast body of scholarly literature It is presented in two parts The first deals with the topical constitutional question of the EU's division of competences in the field of external relations common positions joint actions and the unique phenomenon of its representation in international organizations In this sense it argues that the current EU system of competence distribution might entail uncertainty and confusion for third countries about the identity and authority of their negotiation partner p 140 The EU is the victim of its own system the accusations of inefficiency inconsistency and democratic deficit are the result of the intra EU inability to find a mechanism to terminate these deficiencies The EU Constitutional Treaty aims at rectifying this but in the light of most recent developments it may never see the light The second part illustrates with nine case studies the complexity of the EU's external relations within the vast gamma of the EU's external action In this sense the EU's dilemma of federalism versus intergovernmentalism is analyzed through various case studies on the economic and monetary union human rights and development Since the thesis of the book is that both the political and economic aspects of the EU's external relations are inseparable as is evidenced in the bananas and hormones disputes the aim is to find a mechanism to enable the conferral of

competences from the national to the supranational federal level filling thereby the current legal vacuum in the EU treaties. The book argues that the artificial division of EU policies into pillars which does not correspond to the needs of a modern foreign policy p 10 and which has been traditionally and metaphorically presented to resemble a Greek temple weakens the role the EU has in the international arena. We see this in the external political and economic relations of the EU: the EU is certainly an economic giant but remains a political gnome. This results in a bipolar power asymmetry: its representation in some international organizations such as the World Trade Organization (WTO) and the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) is polycephalous in nature since the European Community and its 25 Member States are members of the WTO and FAO but not of the International Monetary Fund or the World Bank where only countries are allowed for membership p 468. This shows the EU's internal struggle for external presence. Most of the book deals with very traditional and somewhat overlapping topics on the EU's external relations. However, straightforward the overall diagnosis in the book is sepulchral: silence remains in relation to the prognosis of the EU's external relations. For example, in his conclusions Martenczuk criticizes that this distinction between three pillars of the Union and in particular between Community competence and CFSP is becoming increasingly outdated p 415. It is fine to criticize and deconstruct but it does not suffice: it is necessary to propose alternatives and re-construct accordingly. His proposal limits itself to merely arguing that the coherence and efficiency of the European Union's external action would be increased if all its external activities were brought under one common legal framework p 416. One would have hoped for an intellectually more serious and rigorous prognosis of the EU's external relations than just that the obvious.

International Trade Relations of the European Union Rafael Leal-Arcas, 2022-09-29. This book examines the need for greater legal coherence within international trade negotiations between the European Union (EU) and external trade relations. An introspective analysis of EU trade law and policy is presented that highlights the complex issue of EU unity. A particular focus is given to the Doha Round and the General Agreement on Trade in Services with empirical analysis placing the negotiations not just within the context of international trade law but also within broader social and political contexts. This book aims to provide an interdisciplinary understanding of the EU's international trade negotiations. It will be relevant to researchers and policy makers interested in international trade and EU law.

Routledge Handbook on the European Union and International Institutions Knud Erik Jørgensen, Katie Verlin Laatikainen, 2013. This Handbook addresses the increasingly contested issue of profound political importance: Europe's presence in multilateral institutions. It assesses both the evolving role of Europe in international institutions and the transformations in international institutions themselves.

European Union Economic Diplomacy Dr Stephen Woolcock, 2013-04-28. The European Union is a key player in international economic relations but its exact role and how it goes about making decisions and negotiating is often poorly understood within and especially outside the EU. When does the EU play a proactive role and when does it follow? When is the EU a distinct actor and when is it just one level in a multi-level

process of negotiation in which the member states are the main actors Does the EU possess normative power in external economic relations Does the EU have the capability and willingness to use its still significant economic power European Union Economic Diplomacy provides the first comprehensive analysis of the factors that determine the role of the EU in economic diplomacy In an up to date treatment that includes consideration of the impact of the Treaty of Lisbon it contains a comprehensive explanation of decision making and negotiating processes in the core areas of trade financial market regulation environmental diplomacy and development co operation The book is intended for those interested in EU policy making but also those who simply need to understand how the EU functions in the field of economic diplomacy *The Economic and Social Law of the European Union* Josephine Shaw,Jo Hunt,Chloe Wallace,2017-09-16 This title provides students with a clear accessible and highly engaging analysis of substantive law of the EU in the most comprehensive text of its kind as well as containing chapter summaries questions suggestions for further reading and annotated web addresses

The European Union Clive Archer,2008-03-25 While there are many textbooks about the European Union EU Clive Archer covers the essential elements of the EU clearly and concisely outlining the key debates and issues it faces today

The EU Deep Trade Agenda Billy Alexis Melo Araujo,2016 Offering a doctrinal analysis of the EU s trade policy this volume examines the provisions of a generation of new trade agreements in the broader context of EU foreign policy objectives

The EU's Foreign Policy Mario Telò,Frederik Ponjaert,2016-03-03 A very timely and topical volume concerned with the impact of the Lisbon Treaty on the European Union s EU capacity to further develop a distinctive foreign policy in accordance with the various policy instruments necessary to fulfil its role as a global actor This edited volume brings together a host of scholars in the fields of European Studies and International Relations whose contributions offer both innovative theoretical perspectives and new empirical insights Overall the book emphasizes the question of the EU s evolving legitimacy and efficiency as a foreign policy and diplomatic actor on the regional and global stage This shared concern is clearly reflected in the book s three pronged structure Part 1 the EU a controversial global political actor in an emergent multipolar world with contributions from A Gamble M Tel and J Howorth Part 2 After the Lisbon Treaty the Common Foreign and Security Policy and the European External Action Service includes chapters from C Lequesne C Carta and H Mayer Part 3 R Gillespie F Ponjaert G Grevi Z Chen H Nakamura and U Salma Bava assess the CFSP and the EU s external relations in action Foreword by S E M P Vimont As a result the book is a useful and relevant contribution to European Union studies and International Relations research and teaching It offers any interested party informed and comprehensive insights into EU foreign policy at a time when it seeks to undertake an increased role in World affairs and this despite economic crisis

The Cambridge History of the European Union: Volume 1, European Integration Outside-In Mathieu Segers,Steven Van Hecke,2023-11-09 Volume I examines the history of the European Union from an outside in perspective asking the following questions how does the European Union look from the outside and which outside

forces shaped and guided the process of European integration Split into three parts the first addresses the main external events that have steered the European integration process with emphasis placed on critical junctures following the Second World War such as the division and reunification of Germany and the Eastern enlargement Part II considers the various international trends that have shaped European integration with particular focus on globalisation and geopolitics While the first two parts pay special attention to institutions countries international organisations and the main actors Part III focuses on the role of ideas networks public opinion and memory that influenced the development of the European Union The SAGE Handbook of European Foreign Policy Knud Erik Jorgensen,Aasne Kalland Aarstad,Edith Drieskens,Katie Laatikainen,Ben Tonra,2015-04-30 During the last two decades the study of European foreign policy has experienced remarkable growth presumably reflecting a more significant international role of the European Union The Union has significantly expanded its policy portfolio and though empty symbolic politics still exists the Union s international relations have become more substantial and its foreign policy more focused European foreign policy has become a dynamic policy area being adapted to changing challenges and environments such as the Arab Spring new emerging economies powers the crisis of multilateralism and much more The SAGE Handbook of European Foreign Policy Two Volume set is a major reference work for Foreign Policy Programmes around the world The Handbook is designed to be accessible to graduate and postgraduate students in a wide variety of disciplines across the humanities and social sciences Both volumes are structured to address areas of critical concern to scholars at the cutting edge of all major dimensions of foreign policy The volumes are composed of original chapters written specifically to the following themes Research traditions and historical experience Theoretical perspectives EU actors State actors Societal actors The politics of European foreign policy Bilateral relations Relations with multilateral institutions Individual policies Transnational challenges The Handbook will be an essential reference for both advanced students and scholars China, the European Union, and the International Politics of Global Governance Jianwei Wang,Weiying Song,2016-04-29 Two major themes in contemporary international relations Sino European relations and global governance are both addressed in this volume In its focused analysis of Sino European relations global governance serves as both a topic for analysis and a conceptual framework to join together individual chapters Featuring perspectives from a diverse group of established and promising young scholars from China Europe and elsewhere this book has important implications for Chinese foreign policy the European Union the future of global governance and international relations at large **A Common Foreign Policy for Europe?** John Peterson,Helene Sjursen,2005-08-04 A topical study that explores the EU s record as a global actor since the creation of the Common Foreign and Security Policy in 1993 The editors considers whether the EU can become a more credible reliable and unitary global actor European Union and New Regionalism Mario Telò,2013-03-28 Stemming from an international and multidisciplinary network of leading specialists this best selling text is fully updated with new chapter additions With the first

edition prepared at the end of the last century this new edition anticipates the world of regionalism as we move further into this millennium This new edition offers A vigorous response to conventional wisdom on EU international identity An exploration of key issues of regionalism versus globalization and the potential for world economic and political governance through regionalism A key resource for postgraduate or undergraduate study and research of international relations European studies comparative politics and international political economy Taking into account the expanded European Union the volume comprises contributions from established scholars in the field to highlight external relations in the framework of the development of regional arrangements within the globalized world of the 21st century EU International Relations Law Panos Koutrakos, 2006-04-14 In the post 9 11 world the European Union has been trying to define its international presence in a way which corresponds to its economic power and enlarged membership In an effort to assert its identity on the international scene it has developed a very wide range of economic relations with third countries and international organisations It has also developed a Common Foreign and Security Policy in the context of which it is gradually shaping its Security and Defence Policy These policies are carried out on the basis of distinct albeit interrelated sets of legal rules This book provides a comprehensive and systematic analysis of these economic political and security aspects of the relations of the European Union with the rest of the world It examines their genesis development and interactions and places them in the specific context of the establishment of the internal market and the broader context of the increasingly interdependent international economic and geopolitical environment Issues covered include the coexistence of Community and national competence in external relations the approach of the Court of Justice to international law the negotiation conclusion and implementation of international agreements the relationship between EC and WTO law and the development of the political and security policies of the Union The book will be of interest to academics practitioners and students of EU law **The European Union's Foreign Policy in Comparative Perspective** Ingo Peters, 2015-11-19 This ground breaking volume provides a new perspective on the EU s foreign policy and offers a reconstruction of EU research that extends beyond narrow minded concepts of power and actorness Focusing on two intertwined research questions it presents a more sustainable base for studying EU foreign policy What is the EU s foreign policy quality in terms of actorness and power compared to other types of actors in international relations and global politics What factors influence the EU s foreign policy performance in comparison to states and international organizations This guiding principle and application of a grounded theory or heuristic case study approach allows the book to deliver a structured comparative analysis of EU foreign policy comparing findings across policy fields different legal foundations and respective policy modes of governance This book will be of key interest to students and scholars of European Union studies European Union foreign policy studies international relations and security policy studies

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