

THE EUROPEAN SCIENCE FOUNDATION

*The Origins of the Modern State in Europe, 13th-18th Centuries*

# ECONOMIC SYSTEMS AND STATE FINANCE



Edited by **RICHARD BONNEY**

# Economic Systems And State Finance

**Francisco Bethencourt, Diogo Ramada  
Curto**

## **Economic Systems And State Finance:**

**Economic Systems and State Finance** Richard Bonney, 1995      **Economic Systems and State Finance** Richard Bonney, 1995-04 This is the first volume to appear in the Origins of the Modern State in Europe series which arises from an important international research programme sponsored by the European Science Foundation The aim of the series which comprises seven volumes is to bring together specialists from different countries who reinterpret from a comparative European perspective different aspects of the formation of the state over the long period from the beginning of the thirteenth to the end of the eighteenth century One of the main achievements of the research programme has been to overcome the long established historiographical tendency to regard states mainly from the viewpoint of their twentieth century borders **Economic Systems and State Finance** offers a new approach to the development of state finance and fiscal systems in Europe It covers a broad chronological span beginning with a reassessment of the feudal system and the beginnings of state finance and continuing with developments within a comparative European framework as far as 1815 when Britain emerged as the only state to have achieved economic hegemony The conclusions are presented in four thematic chapters on expenditure revenues public credit and the fiscal burden The text is underpinned by the comprehensive apparatus of 97 figures drawn from an important research database established during the research programme **Economic Systems and State Finance** is a significant work of scholarship which will make a permanent contribution to historical debate      **The Rise of the Fiscal State in Europe c.1200-1815** Richard Bonney, 1999-09-02 In this volume an international team of scholars builds up a comprehensive analysis of the fiscal history of Europe over six centuries It forms a fundamental starting point for an understanding of the distinctiveness of the emerging European states and highlights the issue of fiscal power as an essential prerequisite for the development of the modern state The study underlines the importance of technical developments by the state its capacity to innovate and however imperfect the techniques the greater detail and sophistication of accounting practice towards the end of the period New taxes had been developed new wealth had been tapped new mechanisms of enforcement had been established In general these developments were made in western Europe the lack of progress in some fiscal systems especially those in eastern Europe is an issue of historical importance in its own right and lends particular significance to the chapters on Poland and Russia By the eighteenth century mountains of debt and high debt revenue ratios had become the norm in western Europe yet in the east only Russia was able to adapt to the western model by 1815 The capacity of governments to borrow and the interaction of the constraints on borrowing and the power to tax had become the real test of the fiscal powers of the modern state by 1800 15      **State, Economy and the Great Divergence** Peer Vries, 2015-02-26 **State Economy and the Great Divergence** provides a new analysis of what has become the central debate in global economic history the great divergence between European and Asian growth Focusing on early modern China and Western Europe in particular Great Britain this book offers a new level of detail on comparative state formation that has wide

reaching implications for European Eurasian and global history Beginning with an overview of the historiography Peer Vries goes on to extend and develop the debate critically engaging with the huge volume of literature published on the topic to date Incorporating recent insights he offers a compelling alternative to the claims to East West equivalence or Asian superiority which have come to dominate discourse surrounding this issue This is a vital update to a key issue in global economic history and as such is essential reading for students and scholars interested in keeping up to speed with the on going debates

**The Fiscal-Military State in Eighteenth-Century Europe** Christopher Storrs, 2016-03-03 In recent decades historians of early modern Europe and above all those who study the eighteenth century have elaborated the concept of what has been called the fiscal military state This is a state whose international effectiveness was founded upon the development of large armed forces whose performance and supply necessitated both further administrative development and the provision of large sums the raising of which involved unprecedented levels of taxation and borrowing by governments The present collection of essays by leading authorities in their individual fields all of whom have published widely on their chosen topic explores the subject of the fiscal military state by focusing on its leading exemplars in eighteenth century Europe Austria Britain France Prussia and Russia It also includes a chapter on the Savoyard state the kingdom of Sardinia a lesser power whose career illuminates by comparison developments elsewhere In addition and rather unusually a further chapter considers the fiscal military state in a broader comparative international context in the arena of international relations Each chapter provides a summary of the state of knowledge regarding the fiscal military state debate insofar as it relates to the state under consideration As well as contributing to that debate they take matters further by systematically analysing the sources of wealth and income and the way these were tapped and the broader impact that this attempt to extract resources had on society and the state both in the short and longer term The differing patterns and the variety of models of fiscal military state makes for ease of comparison across Europe making the volume an invaluable resource to both students and researchers alike

**Global Debates About Taxation** Holger Nehring, Florian Schui, 2007-04-17 Current debates about taxes are dominated by references to foreign models The contributors to this book explore how ideas about taxation were transferred between and within countries from the mid eighteenth century to the present They send out a word of caution to current policymakers looking for straightforward solutions from abroad

**Non-Fiscal Tax Policies and State Sovereignty** Giulio Allevato, 2024-08-06 In this interdisciplinary book Giulio Allevato explores how the non fiscal function of the taxing power has contributed to the establishment consolidation and maintenance of an effective power to govern in modern nation states Innovative in its historical approach this book illustrates how the link between non budgetary tax policies and state sovereignty continues to play out in the current global landscape

**Corps and Clienteles** Mark Potter, 2019-06-04 This title was first published in 2003 Corps and Clienteles offers a unique approach to this debate by focusing on the intersection between institutions and personal relationships in the financial strategies surrounding Louis XIV

s final two wars It argues that in appealing to the elite for financial support to wage war Louis in return stabilised many of the structures on which the elite stood entrenched elements of privilege throughout the political landscape and devolved power to provincial institutions Especially with the participation of privileged corps as financial intermediaries the politics of war finance in the last twenty five years of Louis reign profoundly influenced the direction in which absolutism developed through the remainder of the Old Regime The book situates the period 1688 to 1715 as a crucial stage in the development of absolutism tying the choices available to Louis XIV with the structures and institutions that he inherited from his predecessors while setting his approach apart

**Trusting Leviathan** Martin Daunton,2001-11-01 Professor Martin Daunton s major work of original synthesis explores the politics of taxation in the long nineteenth century In 1799 income tax stood at 20% of national income by the outbreak of the First World War it was 10% This equitable exercise in fiscal containment lent the government a high level of legitimacy allowing it to fund war and welfare in the twentieth century Combining new research with a comprehensive survey of existing knowledge this book examines the complex financial relationship between the State and its citizens

**The Dynastic State and the Army under Louis XIV** Guy Rowlands,2002-08-29 The personal rule of Louis XIV witnessed a massive increase in the size of the French army and an apparent improvement in the quality of its officers its men and the War Ministry However this is the first book to treat the French army under Louis XIV as a living political social and economic organism an institution which reflected the dynastic interests and personal concerns of the king and his privileged subjects The book explains the development of the army between the end of Cardinal Mazarin s ministry and the outbreak of the War of the Spanish Succession emphasising the awareness of Louis XIV and his ministers of the need to pay careful attention to the condition of the king s officers and to take account of their military political social and cultural aspirations

Tax Law, Religion, and Justice Allen Calhoun,2021-03-08 This book asks why tax policy is both attracted to and repelled by the idea of justice Accepting the invitation of economist Henry Simons to acknowledge that tax justice is a theological concept the work explores theological doctrines of taxation to answer the presenting question The overall message of the book is that taxation is an instrument of justice but only when taxes take into account multiple goods in society the requirements of the government the property rights of society s members and the material needs of the poor It is argued that this answer to the presenting question is a theological and ethical answer in that it derives from the insistence of Christian thinkers that tax policy take into account material human need necessitas Without the necessitas component of the tax balance tax systems end up honoring only one of the three components of the tax equation and cease to reflect a coherent idea of justice The book will be of interest to academics and researchers working in the areas of tax law economics theology and history

**Specialization, Exchange and Complex Societies** Elizabeth M. Brumfiel,Timothy K. Earle,1987-01-22 This book a comparative study of specialised production in prehistoric societies examines approaches to specialization and exchange

**The Habsburg Monarchy as a**

**Fiscal-Military State** William D. Godsey, Petr Maťa, 2022-03-10 Renders greater precision and depth to the concept of the fiscal military state and applies it to the Habsburg Monarchy one of early modern Europe's foremost war machines. It systematically integrates the problems of armed conflict and foreign competition into perceptions of society and government in the Monarchy ruled from Vienna.

**Portuguese Oceanic Expansion, 1400-1800** Francisco Bethencourt, Diogo Ramada Curto, 2007-04-30 A unique overview of Portuguese oceanic expansion between 1400 and 1800. The essays in this volume treat a wide range of subjects: economy and society, politics and institutions, cultural configurations and comparative dimensions, and radically update data and interpretations on the economic and financial trends of the Portuguese Empire. Interregional networks are analysed in a substantial way. Patterns of settlement, political configurations, ecclesiastical structures, and local powers are put in global context. Language and literature, the arts and science and technology are revisited with refreshing and innovative approaches. The interaction between Portuguese and local people is studied in different contexts while the entire imperial and colonial culture of the Portuguese world is looked at synthetically for the first time. In short, this book provides a broad understanding of the Portuguese Empire in its first four centuries as a factor in world history and as a major component of European expansion.

*Nation, State and the Economy in History* Alice Teichova, Herbert Matis, 2003-05-08 Originally published in 2003, this book addresses the rarely explored subject of the reciprocal relationships between nationalism, nation and state building, and economic change. Analysis of the economic element in the building of nations and states cannot be confined to Europe, and therefore these diverse yet interlinked case studies cover all continents. Authors come to contrasting conclusions: some regarding the economic factor as central, while others show that nation states came into being before the constitution of a national market. The essays leave no doubt that the nation state is an historical phenomenon and as such is liable to expiry both through the process of globalisation and through the development of a cyber society which evades state control. By contrast, developments in southeastern Europe, the former USSR, and parts of Africa and the Far East show that building the nation state has not run its course.

**War, Entrepreneurs, and the State in Europe and the Mediterranean, 1300-1800**, 2014-05-01 In *War, Entrepreneurs, and the State*, Jeff Fynn Paul Leiden assembles an internationally acclaimed selection of authors to push forward the debate on the role of entrepreneurs in making war and building states in Europe and the Ottoman Empire. Topics covered include logistics, supply, recruitment, and the finance of war. Chapters have been carefully commissioned with an eye towards complementarity. In an introduction co-written with Marjolein t Hart and Griet Vermeesch, Fynn Paul challenges existing discourses of military entrepreneurialism. A new benchmark is proposed: did states choose to work with entrepreneurs or to restrict their activities and subvert the market? From the introduction and the individual chapters, a new, more expansive vision of the military entrepreneur emerges. Contributors are Carlos lvarez Nogal, Pepijn Brandon, William Caferro, Stephen Conway, Thomas Goossens, Aaron Graham Rhoads, Murphey David, Parrott Helen, Paul Guy, Rowlands Kahraman, akul Marjolein t Hart, Andrea Thiele, and Rafael Torres S.

nchez **Fiscal-Military State: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide** Oxford University Press,2010-06-01 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of the ancient world find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs Written by a leading international authority on the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated This ebook is just one of many articles from Oxford Bibliographies Online Atlantic History a continuously updated and growing online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through the scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of Atlantic History the study of the transnational interconnections between Europe North America South America and Africa particularly in the early modern and colonial period Oxford Bibliographies Online covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit [www.oxfordbibliographies.com](http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com) *Postwar Vietnam* David Marr,Christine P. White,2018-05-31 This anthology concentrates on domestic questions economic policies and socialist development and ideology The essays subjects include such varied topics as education economics the military leadership and economic assistance and humanitarian aid

War, State, and Society in Liège Roeland Goorts,2019-03-11 Small power diplomacy in seventeenth century Europe War State and Society in Liège is a fascinating case study of the consequences of war in the Prince Bishopric of Liège and touches upon wider issues in early modern history such as small power diplomacy in the seventeenth century and during the Nine Years War For centuries the small semi independent Holy Roman Principality of Liège succeeded in preserving a non belligerent role in European conflicts During the Nine Years War 1688 1697 however Liège's leaders had to abolish the practice of neutrality For the first time in its early modern history the Prince Bishopric had to raise a regular army reconstruct ruined defence structures and supply army contributions in both money and material The issues under discussion in War State and Society in Liège offer the reader insight into how Liège politically protected its powerful institutions and how the local elite tried to influence the interplay between domestic and external diplomatic relationships **The Origins of the Modern European State System, 1494-1618** M.S. Anderson,2014-09-25 This study examines the early years of the post medieval European states and the growth of a recognisably modern system for handling their international relations M S Anderson gives much of his space to France Spain and England and to the state of the relations between them as their various power plays rolled over Italy and the Low countries but he also incorporates the Northern and Eastern states including Russia Poland and the Baltic world into the main European political arena He provides a broad narrative of European politics and its impact on diplomacy including the Italian Wars 1494 1559 the French Wars of Religion the Reformation and Counter Reformation and the relations of Christendom and Islam with the advance of the Ottoman empire He also gives considerable attention to the influence of military and economic factors on international relations

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