

Oliver Bange

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# THE EEC CRISIS OF 1963

Kennedy, Macmillan, de Gaulle and  
Adenauer in Conflict

# Eec Crisis Of 1963 Kennedy Macmillan De Gaulle And Andadenauer In Conflict

**M. Geary**



## **Eec Crisis Of 1963 Kennedy Macmillan De Gaulle And Andadenauer In Conflict:**

The EEC Crisis of 1963 O. Bange, 1999-09-22 This fresh look at the 1963 crisis in the western alliance following de Gaulle's veto of the British EEC application uses much new unpublished source material to offer a fascinating insight into the personal relationships of the western leaders It challenges the orthodox view showing that the ultimate breakdown came after Anglo German and Anglo American cooperation to ensure that de Gaulle was made the sole scapegoat in order to isolate France within the EEC

Kennedy, Macmillan and the Cold War N. Ashton, 2002-09-18 Nigel J Ashton analyses Anglo American relations during a crucial phase of the Cold War He argues that although policy makers on both sides of the Atlantic used the term interdependence to describe their relationship this concept had different meanings in London and Washington The Kennedy Administration sought more centralized control of the Western alliance whereas the Macmillan Government envisaged an Anglo American partnership This gap in perception gave rise to a crisis of interdependence during the winter of 1962 3 encompassing issues as diverse as the collapse of the British EEC application the civil war in the Yemen the denouement of the Congo crisis and the fate of the British independent nuclear deterrent

*Kennedy, de Gaulle and Western Europe* E. Mahan, 2002-10-16 In *Kennedy de Gaulle and Western Europe* Mahan revises prevailing interpretations of Franco American relations during the early 1960s that either chastise de Gaulle for anti Americanism or Kennedy for imposing U S policies on Europe Summoning a wide range of French and American archival sources this book demonstrates that the structure and dynamics of the Franco American relationship during this period were embedded in complex multilateral relationships within the Western alliance

**Avoiding Armageddon** Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigge, 2004-04-30 From the destruction of Hiroshima to the conclusion of the Nuclear Non Proliferation Treaty in 1968 the international community struggled to halt the nuclear arms race and to prevent the annihilation of humanity This study offers an accessible and authoritative account of European policy in this critical dimension of world politics How much influence did Europeans exert in Washington Why were European objectives often at variance with U S expectations To what extent did differing national agendas on non proliferation cause friction within the Western Alliance Schrafstetter and Twigge examine five initiatives designed to prevent or restrain the nuclear arms race the international option the commercial option the moral option the multilateral option and the legal option Their conclusions show the extent to which non proliferation policy dominated European politics and the transatlantic relationship The international option focuses on early UN plans for international control of atomic energy 1946 48 The commercial option assesses the influence of Eisenhower's Atoms for Peace proposal of 1953 and the impact of civil nuclear power The moral option charts international attempts to outlaw the testing of nuclear weapons resulting in the 1963 Partial Test Ban Treaty The multilateral option discusses the role of collective nuclear forces in addressing West German demands for nuclear equality within NATO The legal option explores British French and West German attitudes to nuclear disarmament and charts the international drive to stop the spread of

nuclear weapons culminating in the signing of the Non Proliferation Treaty in 1968 Throughout the analysis attention is focused on the role of the European powers and their influence on both Washington and Moscow

**Grand Designs and Visions of Unity** Jeffrey Glen Giauque, 2003-04-03 In the late 1950s against the unfolding backdrop of the Cold War American and European leaders began working to reshape Western Europe They sought to adapt the region to a changing world in which European empires were rapidly disintegrating Soviet influence was spreading and the United States could no longer shoulder the entire political and economic burden of the West yet hesitated to share it with Europe Focusing on the four largest Atlantic powers Britain France Germany and the United States Jeffrey Giauque explores these early stages of European integration Giauque uses evidence from newly opened international archives to show how a mix of cooperation and collaboration shaped efforts to unify postwar Europe He examines the grand designs each country developed to advance its own interests specific plans for collaboration or accord and the reactions of the other Atlantic powers to these proposals Competing national interests not only derailed many otherwise sound plans for European unity Giauque says but also influenced such nascent European institutions as the Common Market the antecedent of today's European Union Indeed beyond examining the origins of the European community this comparative study provides insight into national attitudes and aspirations that continue to shape European and American policies today

*Helmut Schmidt and British-German Relations* Mathias Haeussler, 2019-03-28 The young Helmut Schmidt and British German relations 1945 74 Harold Wilson 1974 76 James Callaghan 1976 79 Margaret Thatcher 1979 82

*Macmillan, Kennedy and the Cuban Missile Crisis* L. Scott, 1999-06-08 In October 1962 the world went to the brink of Armageddon This study provides a new archive based account of the Cuban missile crisis providing the first detailed and authoritative account from the British perspective The book draws upon new British and US archival material and recent scholarship in the west and the former USSR The diplomatic military and intelligence dimensions of British policy are scrutinised New material is presented and existing interpretations of UK US relations at this crucial moment are reassessed The book contributes a new aspect to the literature on the Cuban missile crisis by exploring where the views of Washington and its closest ally converged and diverged

Visions, Votes, and Vetoes Jean Marie Palayret, Helen S. Wallace, Pascaline Winand, 2006 The empty chair crisis of 1965 resolved in the Luxembourg Compromise of 1966 forms part of the dramatic past of the European Union and is for many a turning point in European political integration This volume based on new research revisits these events It sheds fresh light on the mixed motives of the principal member states European institutions and third country actors and identifies the shadows cast over subsequent legal and political practice The book results from a collaborative project among historians lawyers and political scientists It draws on new archival material and on many insights from practitioners both some involved in the events of 1965 66 and others engaged in subsequent negotiations in the Council of the EU Traces of these events persist in the consensus oriented culture in the Council where a concern to avoid sharply polarised confrontation limits

recourse to active voting even though the formal use of qualified majority voting has been greatly extended Arguments over agricultural policy the EU budget and world trade negotiations thus continue to provide occasions for some member states to insist on their very important interests This book stems from a co funded project of the Fondation Paul Henri Spaak in Brussels and of the European University Institute and the Historical Archives of the European Union in Florence

**The Transatlantic Sixties** Grzegorz Kosciuszko, Clara Juncker, Sharon Monteith, Britta Waldschmidt-Nelson, 2014-04-15 This collection brings together new and original critical essays by eleven established European American Studies scholars to explore the 1960s from a transatlantic perspective Intended for an academic audience interested in globalized American studies it examines topics ranging from the impact of the American civil rights movement in Germany France and Wales through the transatlantic dimensions of feminism and the counterculture movement It explores for example the vicissitudes of Europe's status in US foreign relations European documentaries about the Vietnam War transatlantic trends in literature and culture and the significance of collective and cultural memory of the era

*Uncertain Allies* Klaus Larres, 2022-01-01 A clear and comprehensive examination of transatlantic relations during the Nixon Kissinger era The early 1970s represented a pivotal moment in US ties with Europe Klaus Larres tells this story in a fascinating and highly readable manner Essential reading

Daniel S Hamilton Johns Hopkins University Woodrow Wilson Center The United States has long been conflicted between promoting a united Western Europe in order to strengthen its defense of the West and fearing that a more united Western Europe might not submit to American political and economic leadership The era of wholehearted support for European unity was limited to the immediate postwar era The stances of the past three US presidents Bush's unilateralism Obama's insistence on leading from behind and Trump's overt hostility toward the European Union were prefigured by Washington's economic and geopolitical strategies of the 1960s and 1970s Concentrating on the policies of Richard Nixon and Henry Kissinger Klaus Larres argues that their years in office were the major turning point when benign hegemony gave way to an attitude toward Europe that was seldom better than lukewarm frequently even outright hostile and that was returned in kind This book offers an unusually clear and comprehensive examination of transatlantic relations during the Nixon era

**The European Union in Crisis** Desmond Dinan, Neill Nugent, William E. Paterson, 2017-09-09 The European Union EU is in crisis The crisis extends beyond Brexit the fluctuating fortunes of the eurozone and the challenge of mass migration It cuts to the core of the EU itself Trust is eroding power is shifting politics are toxic disillusionment is widespread and solidarity has frayed In this major new text leading academics come together to unpack all dimensions of the EU in crisis and to analyse its implications for the EU its member states and the ongoing study of European integration

**Enlarging the European Union** M. Geary, 2013-06-13 The book presents a new history of the first enlargement of the EU It charts the attempts by the European Commission to influence the outcome of the British and Irish bids to join the Common Market during the 1960s and 1970s The most politically divisive EU enlargement is examined through extensive research in British Irish EU and US

archives     **The Atlantik-Brücke and the American Council on Germany, 1952-1974** Anne Zetsche, 2021-03-23 Based on impressive multi archival work and a keen sense for a good narrative the author introduces us to the complex interlocking networks of the littleknown Atlantik Brücke and the American Council on Germany A fantastic addition to our understanding of the Transnational Transatlantic in the 20th century Giles Scott Smith Roosevelt Chair in New Diplomatic History Leiden University The Netherlands An original and insightful book exploring how two transatlantic networks worked to improve and solidify West Germany's relationship with the United States in the aftermath of World War II transnational history at its best Deborah Barton Assistant Professor of History University of Montreal Canada Revisiting the relationship between the USA and Germany following the Second World War this book offers a new perspective and focuses on the influence of two organisations in accelerating West Germany's integration into the Atlantic Alliance Tracing the Atlantik Brücke and the American Council on Germany's ACG origins to the late 1940s and tracking their development and activities throughout the 1950s 70s this book covers new ground in German American historiography by bridging public and private relations and introducing central actors that have previously been hidden from academic debate The author unveils and examines dense transatlantic elite networks that allowed Germany to re-join the community of nations regain sovereignty and become a trusted member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation NATO Analysing transatlantic relations through the lens of the intertwined history of the Atlantik Brücke and the ACG this book explores public private networks on a transnational level providing valuable reading for those studying political history European and American post war relations and the Cold War

**The British Way in Cold Warfare** Matthew Grant, 2011-10-20 By utilising the latest research readers will be given a complete picture of the way Britain fought the Cold War moving the focus away from the now familiar crises of Suez and Cuba and onto the themes that underpinned the British war strategy Intelligence civil defence and nuclear diplomacy are all examined within the context of modern British history at a time of national decline There is a growing interest in the contexts of the Cold War and this collection will establish itself as the leading volume on the UK's wartime strategy     *The Oxford Handbook of the Cold War* Richard H. Immerman, Petra Goedde, 2013-01-31 The Oxford Handbook of the Cold War offers a broad reassessment of the period war based on new conceptual frameworks developed in the field of international history Nearing the 25th anniversary of its end the cold war now emerges as a distinct period in twentieth century history yet one which should be evaluated within the broader context of global political economic social and cultural developments The editors have brought together leading scholars in cold war history to offer a new assessment of the state of the field and identify fundamental questions for future research The individual chapters in this volume evaluate both the extent and the limits of the cold war's reach in world history They call into question orthodox ways of ordering the chronology of the cold war and also present new insights into the global dimension of the conflict Even though each essay offers a unique perspective together they show the interconnectedness between cold war and national and transnational developments

including long standing conflicts that preceded the cold war and persisted after its end or global transformations in areas such as human rights or economic and cultural globalization Because of its broad mandate the volume is structured not along conventional chronological lines but thematically offering essays on conceptual frameworks regional perspectives cold war instruments and cold war challenges The result is a rich and diverse accounting of the ways in which the cold war should be positioned within the broader context of world history

**A special relationship?** Simon Tate,2024-06-04 This book addresses the special relationship from the perspective of post Second World War British governments It asks how they have perceived the special relationship and performed a foreign policy role within it This enables the book to argue that Britain's foreign policy challenges the dominant idea that its power has been waning and that it sees itself as the junior partner to the hegemonic US The book also shows how at moments of international crisis successive British governments have attempted to re play the same foreign policy role within the special relationship By setting contemporary foreign policy into its historical context it provides fresh insights into why Tony Blair's government felt it must participate in the Iraq War and questions anew why this decision was flawed The book concludes that these failings are likely to be re played and demonstrates why the special relationship's role in British foreign policy must be urgently re thought *Britain, France and the Entente Cordiale Since 1904*

A. Capet,2006-10-10 This collection gathers many of the best known names in the field of Anglo French relations and provides an authoritative survey of the field Starting with the crucial period of the First World War and ending with the equally complex question of the second Iraq War the study has an emphasis on British perceptions of the Entente

**European Foreign Policy During the Cold War** Daniel Möckli,2008-10-30 This is the first comprehensive study of European foreign policy in this period It is based on extensive and original interviews with Henry Kissinger among others and lots of new previously unavailable primary sources It addresses the very current issue of American European relations Europe's first attempts at a united foreign policy after 1969 were remarkably successful but by 1974 this brief moment of concord had vanished Why were the EC countries able to speak with one voice in the early 1970s what caused European Political Cooperation to plunge into crisis and what consequences still felt today did this have for Europe's role in the world and its relations with the US This ground breaking book is the first to analyse this period using previously unavailable archival material and first hand interviews European Foreign Policy during the Cold War illuminates the challenge of establishing Europe as an effective political power with brilliant clarity Filling an important gap in the history of Europe it covers an issue that is highly topical and controversial today

**Britain and Europe** N.J. Crowson,2010-10-18 This textbook provides a comprehensive account of Britain's uneasy relationship with continental Europe from 1918 to the present day Unlike other books on the subject the author considers Europe in its broadest sense and examines a wider history than just Britain's relations with the European Union EU This includes pre war history and the role of key political institutions outside the EU such as the Council of Europe and the Western European Union Subjects covered include how the experience of the

inter war years and the Second World War helped shape attitudes towards the EU european perspectives on Britain as well as the other way round key theories on European integration the changing nature of Britain s global role issues of sovereignty and legitimacy the role of political parties and the Europeanisation of national government the rise of Euroscepticism in British politics and how Europe has become entwined in the ideological battles of the main political parties Exploring the political diplomatic and military relationship between Britain and Europe this accessible and wide ranging textbook is essential core reading for students of British and European history and politics     *JFK and de Gaulle* Sean J. McLaughlin, 2019-08-20 America s road to disaster in Vietnam has been endlessly chronicled but Sean L McLaughlin takes a fresh approach to that familiar story James Hershberg George Washington University Despite French President Charles de Gaulle s persistent efforts to constructively share French experience and use his resources to help engineer an American exit from Vietnam the Kennedy administration responded to de Gaulle s peace initiatives with bitter silence and inaction The administration s response ignited a series of events that dealt a massive blow to American prestige across the globe resulting in the deaths of over fifty eight thousand American soldiers and turning hundreds of thousands of Vietnamese citizens into refugees This history of Franco American relations during the Kennedy presidency explores how and why France and the US disagreed over the proper western strategy for the Vietnam War France clearly had more direct political experience in Vietnam but France s postwar decolonization cemented Kennedy s perception that the French were characterized by a toxic mixture of shortsightedness stubbornness and indifference to the collective interests of the West At no point did the Kennedy administration give serious consideration to de Gaulle s proposals or entertain the notion of using his services as an honest broker in order to disengage from a situation that was rapidly spiraling out of control Kennedy s Francophobia the roots of which appear in a selection of private writings from Kennedy s undergraduate years at Harvard biased his decision making This book explores how the course of action Kennedy chose in 1963 a rejection of the French peace program all but handcuffed Lyndon Johnson into formally entering a war he knew the United States had little chance of winning



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