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EMPIRE

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HOW SPAIN  
BECAME A  
WORLD POWER  
1492-1763

HENRY KAMEN

# Empire How Spain Became A World Power 1492 1763

**Henry Kamen**



## **Empire How Spain Became A World Power 1492 1763:**

Empire Henry Kamen, 2004-02-17 From the late fifteenth to the mid eighteenth century Spain was the most extensive empire the world had seen stretching from Naples and the Netherlands to the Philippines This provocative work of history attributes Spain's rise to power to the collaboration of international business interests including Italian financiers German technicians and Dutch traders At the height of its power the Spanish Empire was a global enterprise in which non Spaniards Portuguese Basque Aztec Genoese Chinese Flemish West African Incan and Neapolitan played an essential role Challenging persuasive and unique in its thesis Henry Kamen's Empire explores Spain's complex impact on world history with admirable clarity and intelligence

Empire Henry Kamen, 2004-02-17 From the late fifteenth to the mid eighteenth century Spain was the most extensive empire the world had seen stretching from Naples and the Netherlands to the Philippines This provocative work of history attributes Spain's rise to power to the collaboration of international business interests including Italian financiers German technicians and Dutch traders At the height of its power the Spanish Empire was a global enterprise in which non Spaniards Portuguese Basque Aztec Genoese Chinese Flemish West African Incan and Neapolitan played an essential role Challenging persuasive and unique in its thesis Henry Kamen's Empire explores Spain's complex impact on world history with admirable clarity and intelligence

Empire Henry Kamen, 2003-03-04 How did a barren thinly populated country somewhat isolated from the rest of Europe establish itself as the world's first superpower Henry Kamen's impressive new book offers a fresh and highly original answer Empire is a global survey of the two and a half centuries from the late fifteenth to the mid eighteenth in which the Spaniards established the most extensive empire the world had ever known ranging from Naples and the Netherlands to the Philippines Unlike previous accounts which have presented the Empire as a direct consequence of Spanish power this provocative work of history emphasizes the inability of Spain to run an imperial enterprise by itself The role of conquest was deceptive Spain's rise to power was actually made possible by the collaboration of international business interests including Italian financiers German technicians and Dutch traders in the task of setting up networks of contact ranging across the oceans At the height of its apparent power the Spanish Empire was in reality a global enterprise in which non Spaniards Portuguese Basque Aztec Genoese Chinese Flemish West African Incan and Neapolitan played an essential role It is this vast diversity of resources and people which included many of its greatest adventurers and soldiers that made Spain's power so overwhelming There is no better account in English of this time Henry Kamen's book provides a highly relevant analysis of the origins and nature of imperial power and of global economic activity Challenging persuasive and unique in its thesis Empire explores Spain's complex impact on world history with admirable clarity and intelligence

*Spain's Road to Empire* Henry Kamen, 2002 Henry Kamen's work re-creates the dazzling world of Imperial Spain from the capture of Moorish Granada and Columbus's first voyage in 1492 to its expansion into Europe Asia Africa and the Caribbean and the opening up of the frontiers in Texas and California in the eighteenth century Drawing on the

accounts of those who witnessed these great events whether Aztec chroniclers Italian explorers or Filipino sultans Kamen balances the wonders of the Empire the first sight of the Pacific the astonishing voyages of the Manila galleons with the horrors the slavery disease terror and waste of human life it entailed **The Rise and Fall of the Spanish Empire** William Maltby, 2008-11-24 At its peak the Spanish empire stretched from Italy and the Netherlands to Peru and the Philippines Its influence remains very significant to the history of Europe and the Americas Maltby provides a concise and readable history of the empire s dramatic rise and fall with special emphasis on the economy institutions and intellectual movements **The Cambridge History of the Age of Atlantic Revolutions: Volume 3, The Iberian Empires** Wim Klooster, 2023-11-09 Volume III covers the Iberian Empires and the important ethnic dimension of the Ibero American independence movements revealing the contrasting dynamics created by the Spanish imperial crisis at home and in the colonies It bears out the experimental nature of political changes the shared experiences and contrasts across different areas and the connections to the revolutionary French Caribbean The special nature of the emancipatory processes launched in the European metropolises of Spain and Portugal is explored as are the connections between Spanish America and Brazil as well as between Brazil and Portuguese Africa It ends with an assessment of Brazil and how the survival of slavery is shown to have been essential to the new monarchy although simultaneously enslaved people began pressing their own demands just like the indigenous population Tuscany in the Age of Empire Brian Brege, 2021-07-13 The Renaissance was also the beginning of the Age of Empires yet the Grand Duchy of Tuscany failed to secure overseas colonies How did Tuscany retain its place in European affairs and intellectual life Brian Brege explores the shrewd diplomatic moves and domestic investments that safeguarded the duchy s wealth and influence amid globalization The Secrets of Hegemony Tai-Yoo Kim, Daeryoon Kim, 2017-03-29 This book revisits the historically different paths to economic development that Spain the Netherlands Great Britain and the United States followed at different time periods since the early modern period Addressing the questions of how economic growth came about in these four countries and why sustained economic growth was achieved only by the two latter economic powers Great Britain and the United States it clearly highlights the long term economic impact of the individual economic systems each country had developed This discussion draws on two important variables in economic systems whether its primary activity is agriculture commerce or manufacturing and whether its productive system expands or simply reproduces From this interpretive framework the book suggests that the existing literature has not yet paid sufficient attention to the enduring impact on a nation s long term economic performance of their differing economic systems simple agricultural reproduction system Spain expansive commercial reinvestment system the Netherlands and expansive industrial reproduction system Great Britain and the United States The book also demonstrates why sustained economic growth was viable only within an expansive industrial reproduction system and what conditions Great Britain and the United States had to fulfill to create such an economic system in their specific historical contexts It concludes by reflecting on the policy

implications of the findings on current discussions concerning economic development within the global economy

Renaissance Ethnography and the Invention of the Human Surekha Davies, 2016-06-02 Giants cannibals and other monsters were a regular feature of Renaissance illustrated maps inhabiting the Americas alongside other indigenous peoples In a new approach to views of distant peoples Surekha Davies analyzes this archive alongside prints costume books and geographical writing Using sources from Iberia France the German lands the Low Countries Italy and England Davies argues that mapmakers and viewers saw these maps as careful syntheses that enabled viewers to compare different peoples In an age when scholars missionaries native peoples and colonial officials debated whether New World inhabitants could or should be converted or enslaved maps were uniquely suited for assessing the impact of environment on bodies and temperaments Through innovative interdisciplinary methods connecting the European Renaissance to the Atlantic world Davies uses new sources and questions to explore science as a visual pursuit revealing how debates about the relationship between humans and monstrous peoples challenged colonial expansion

*An Empire of Laws* Christian R Burset, 2023-09-26 A compelling reexamination of how Britain used law to shape its empire For many years Britain tried to impose its own laws on the peoples it conquered and English common law usually followed the Union Jack But the common law became less common after Britain emerged from the Seven Years War 1754-63 as the world's most powerful empire At that point imperial policymakers adopted a strategy of legal pluralism some colonies remained under English law while others including parts of India and former French territories in North America retained much of their previous legal regimes As legal historian Christian R Burset argues determining how much English law a colony received depended on what kind of colony Britain wanted to create Policymakers thought English law could turn any territory into an anglicized commercial colony legal pluralism in contrast would ensure a colony's economic and political subordination Britain's turn to legal pluralism thus reflected the victory of a new vision of empire authoritarian extractive and tolerant over more assimilationist and egalitarian alternatives Among other implications this helps explain American colonists' reverence for the common law it expressed and preserved their equal status in the empire This book the first empire-wide overview of law as an instrument of policy in the eighteenth century British Empire offers an imaginative rethinking of the relationship between tolerance and empire

**The Spanish Empire** H. Micheal Tarver, Emily Slape, 2016-07-25 Through reference entries and primary documents this book surveys a wide range of topics related to the history of the Spanish Empire including past events and individuals as well as the Iberian kingdom's imperial legacy The Spanish Empire A Historical Encyclopedia provides students as well as anyone interested in Spain Latin America or empires in general the necessary materials to explore and better understand the centuries-long empire of the Iberian kingdom The work is organized around eight themes to allow the reader the ability to explore each theme through an overview essay and several selected encyclopedic entries This two-volume set includes some 180 entries that cover such topics as the caste system dynastic rivalries economics major political events and players and wars of

independence The entries provide students with essential information about the people things institutions places and events central to the history of the empire Many of the entries also include short sidebars that highlight key facts or present fascinating and relevant trivia Additional resources include an introductory overview chronology extended bibliography and extensive collection of primary source documents *Writing the Americas in Enlightenment Spain* Thomas C.

Neal,1931-07-31 How did literary discourse about empire contribute to discussions about the implications of modernity and progress in eighteenth century Spain *Writing the Americas* seeks to answer this question by examining how novels plays and short stories imagined and contested core notions about enlightened knowledge Expanding upon recent transatlantic and postcolonial approaches to Spain s Enlightenment that have focused mostly on historiographical and scientific texts this book disputes the long standing perception of the Spanish Enlightenment as an imitative movement best defined best by its similarities with French and British contexts Instead through readings of major and minor texts by authors such as Jos Cadalso Gaspar Melchor Jovellanos Pedro Monteng n and Jos Mar a Blanco White *Writing the Americas* argues that literary texts advanced a unique exploration of the compatibility between supposed universal principles and local histories one which often diverged noticeably from dominant trends and patterns in Enlightenment thought elsewhere The authors studied often drew directly from Spain s own imperial experiences to submit prevailing ideas about culture commerce education and political organization to scrutiny *Writing the Americas* provides a new critical lens through which to reexamine the aesthetic and political content of eighteenth century Spanish cultural production While in the past much of the debate about whether Spanish neoclassicism was modern literature has centered on formalistic qualities or romantic notions of originality or subjectivity ultimately *Writing the Americas* locates the modernity of these literary works within the very ideological tensions they display towards the prevailing intellectual trends of the time The interdisciplinary content and approach of *Writing the Americas* make it a valuable resource for a broad range of scholars including specialists in eighteenth century and modern Hispanic literature and culture colonial Hispanic literature and culture transatlantic American studies European Enlightenment studies and modernity studies [Britain's Empires](#) James Heartfield,2022-12-06

For more than four centuries Britons have been dominating and colonising other peoples and territories *Britain s Empires* tells that story without flinching from the oppressive and exploitative side of the imperial mission that shaped world history It also aims to tell the story of the colonial past as one marked by change and reinvention where each new era was embarked upon as a break with the past This is history of the many different British Empires the Old Colonial System 1600 1776 the Empire of Free Trade 1776 1870 the New Imperialism 1870 1945 Decolonisation 1945 1990 and the era of humanitarian intervention 1990 2020 *Britain s Empires* explains how imperial policy dominated and skewed the history of societies across the world from Canada and the West Indies to Ireland from Africa to the Middle East from India to China and into Australasia but also how the peoples of those territories imposed themselves on Britain challenging slavery standing up to colonial overlords and

eventually overthrowing them The history of Britain's Empires explains Heartfield is one of constant challenge and change where vanquished become victors and heroes often turn out to be villains *The Rule of Empires* Timothy

Parsons,2010-06-10 In *The Rule of Empires* Timothy Parsons gives a sweeping account of the evolution of empire from its origins in ancient Rome to its most recent twentieth century embodiment He explains what constitutes an empire and offers suggestions about what empires of the past can tell us about our own historical moment Parsons uses imperial examples that stretch from ancient Rome to Britain's new imperialism in Kenya to the Third Reich to parse the features common to all empires their evolutions and self justifying myths and the reasons for their inevitable decline Parsons argues that far from confirming some sort of Darwinian hierarchy of advanced and primitive societies conquests were simply the products of a temporary advantage in military technology wealth and political will Beneath the self justifying rhetoric of benevolent paternalism and cultural superiority lay economic exploitation and the desire for power Yet imperial ambitions still appear viable in the twenty first century Parsons shows because their defenders and detractors alike employ abstract and romanticized perspectives that fail to grasp the historical reality of subjugation Writing from the perspective of the common subject rather than that of the imperial conquerors Parsons offers a historically grounded cautionary tale rich with accounts of subjugated peoples throwing off the yoke of empire time and time again In providing an accurate picture of what it is like to live as a subject *The Rule of Empires* lays bare the rationalizations of imperial conquerors and their apologists and exposes the true limits of hard power *Early Modern Spain: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide* Allyson Poska,2010-06

This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of the ancient world find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs Written by a leading international authority on the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated This ebook is just one of many articles from *Oxford Bibliographies Online Atlantic History* a continuously updated and growing online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through the scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of Atlantic History the study of the transnational interconnections between Europe North America South America and Africa particularly in the early modern and colonial period *Oxford Bibliographies Online* covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit [www.oxfordbibliographies.com](http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com) **Forced Migration in the Spanish Pacific World**

Eva Maria Mehl,2016-07-11 An exploration of the deportation of Mexican military recruits and vagrants to the Philippines between 1765 and 1811 *The Spanish Frustration* Josep M. Colomer,2019-06-21

Old troubles with remote origins persist in modern Spain including huge public debts extensive corruption widespread unlawfulness oligarchical politics territorial splits and permanent protests and riots When did Spain screw up *The Spanish Frustration* provides an interpretation of

several important aspects of present day Spain and its past stories It argues that in the long term Spain missed the opportunity to become a consolidated modern nation state because it was entangled in imperial adventures for several centuries when it should have been building a solid domestic basis for further endeavors In short a ruinous empire made a weak state which built an incomplete nation which sustains a minority democracy

**Staging Blackness and Performing Whiteness in Eighteenth-Century German Drama** Wendy Sutherland, 2017-05-15 Focusing on eighteenth century cultural productions Wendy Sutherland examines how representations of race in philosophy anthropology aesthetics drama and court painting influenced the construction of a white bourgeois German self Sutherland positions her work within the framework of the transatlantic slave trade showing that slavery colonialism and the triangular trade between Europe West Africa and the Caribbean function as the global stage on which German bourgeois dramas by Friedrich Wilhelm Ziegler Ernst Lorenz Rathlef and Theodor K rner and a novella by Heinrich von Kleist on which K rner s play was based were performed against a backdrop of philosophical and anthropological influences Plays had an important role in educating the rising bourgeois class in morality Sutherland argues with fathers and daughters offered as exemplary moral figures in contrast to the depraved aristocracy At the same time black female protagonists in nontraditional dramas represent the boundaries of physical beauty and marriage eligibility while also complicating ideas of moral beauty embodied in the concept of the beautiful soul Her book offers convincing evidence that the eighteenth century German stage grappled with the representation of blackness during the Age of Goethe even though the German states were neither colonial powers nor direct participants in the slave trade

The Other Side of Empire Andrew W. Devereux, 2020-06-15 Via rigorous study of the legal arguments Spain developed to justify its acts of war and conquest The Other Side of Empire illuminates Spain s expansionary ventures in the Mediterranean in the late fifteenth and early sixteenth centuries Andrew Devereux proposes and explores an important yet hitherto unstudied connection between the different rationales that Spanish jurists and theologians developed in the Mediterranean and in the Americas Devereux describes the ways in which Spaniards conceived of these two theatres of imperial ambition as complementary parts of a whole At precisely the moment that Spain was establishing its first colonies in the Caribbean the Crown directed a series of Old World conquests that encompassed the Kingdom of Naples Navarre and a string of presidios along the coast of North Africa Projected conquests in the eastern Mediterranean never took place but the Crown seriously contemplated assaults on Egypt Greece Turkey and Palestine The Other Side of Empire elucidates the relationship between the legal doctrines on which Spain based its expansionary claims in the Old World and the New The Other Side of Empire vastly expands our understanding of the ways in which Spaniards at the dawn of the early modern era thought about religious and ethnic difference and how this informed political thought on just war and empire While focusing on imperial projects in the Mediterranean it simultaneously presents a novel contextual background for understanding the origins of European colonialism in the Americas

Readings from the Edges Jean-Pierre Ruiz, 2011 Weaving together a



range of border themes migration postcolonialism living in exile and the immigrant experience these readings bring fresh new insights to scholars clergy and others with backgrounds in contemporary theology and biblical study

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