

# **First Of The Civil War**

**C. Carter Smith** 

#### First Of The Civil War:

The First American Civil War Henry Belcher, 1911 **Battle at Bull Run** William C. Davis, 1981-04-01 From the first passage in William C Davis book about the twilight of America's innocence to the last the reader is carried through what many in the 1860s believed would be the only major conflict between North and South So optimistic were the people in Washington that a crowd of civilians came from the city with picnic hampers to witness the crushing defeat of the upstart rebels The following day however the mood would shatter in a battle that confounded the expectations of both sides the first Battle at Bull Run It was a training ground for some of America's most colorful military figures P G T Beauregard Joe Johnson Irvin McDowell and Stonewall Jackson It also marked the first strategic use of railroads and was perhaps the first time the horrors of battle were photographed for the people back home Drawing from a wealth of material old letters journals memoirs and military records Davis brings to life a vivid and vital chapter in American history The First Battles Carter Smith, Lena, 1995-10 Uses a variety of contemporary materials to describe and illustrate the early battles in the Civil War from the firing on Fort Sumter in April 1861 to the conflict at Fredericksburg at the end of 1862 The Greatest Civil War **Battles** Charles River Charles River Editors, 2018-02-14 Includes pictures of the battle's important generals and locations Includes several maps of the battle Includes accounts of the fighting written by important generals like McDowell Longstreet Sherman Beauregard and more Includes a Bibliography for further reading Today will be known as BLACK MONDAY We are utterly and disgracefully routed beaten whipped by secessionists George Templeton Strong Northern diarist After the Battle of Fort Sumter in April 1861 ignited the Civil War many in the North expected a relatively guick victory including Abraham Lincoln Days after the smoke had cleared in Charleston Harbor the Lincoln Administration pushed for a guick invasion of Virginia with the intent of defeating Confederate forces and marching toward the Confederate capitol recently relocated to Richmond Despite the fact commanding general Irvin McDowell knew his troops were inexperienced and unready pressure from the Washington politicians forced him to launch a premature offensive against Confederate forces in Northern Virginia McDowell's strategy during the First Battle of Bull Run was grand and in many ways it was the forerunner of a tactic Robert E Lee Stonewall Jackson and James Longstreet executed brilliantly on nearly the same field during the Second Battle of Bull Run in August 1862 McDowell's plan called for parts of his army to pin down Beauregard's Confederate soldiers in front while marching another wing of his army around the flank and into the enemy's rear rolling up the line McDowell assumed the Confederates would be forced to abandon Manassas Junction and fall back to the next defensible line the Rappahannock River In July 1861 however this proved far too difficult for his inexperienced troops to carry out effectively As the first major land battle of the Civil War the First Battle of Bull Run made history in several ways McDowell's army met Fort Sumter hero P G T Beauregard's Confederate army near the railroad junction at Manassas on July 21 1861 just 25 miles away from Washington D C Many civilians from Washington came to watch what they expected to be a rout of Confederate forces and

for awhile it appeared as though that might be the case However Confederate reinforcements under General Joseph E Johnston's Army including a brigade led by Thomas Jonathan Jackson arrived by train on the eve of the battle evening up the numbers between Union and Confederate Shoring up the Confederates left flank Jackson's brigade helped reverse the Union s momentum and ultimately turn the tide along with Confederates that arrived by train during the middle of the battle itself As the battle s momentum switched the inexperienced Union troops were routed and retreated in disorder back toward Washington in an unorganized mass With over 350 killed on each side it was the deadliest battle in American history to date and both the Confederacy and the Union were quickly served notice that the war would be much more costly than either side had believed The Greatest Civil War Battles The Battle of First Bull Run First Manassas comprehensively covers the campaign and the events that led up to the battle the fighting itself and the aftermath of the battle Accounts of the battle by important participants are also included along with maps of the battle and pictures of important people places and events You will learn about the First Battle of Bull Run like you never have before in no time at all First Bull Run Charles River, Jonathan Gianos-Steinberg, 2024-05-29 Today will be known as BLACK MONDAY We are utterly and disgracefully routed beaten whipped by secessionists George Templeton Strong Northern diarist After the Battle of Fort Sumter in April 1861 ignited the Civil War many in the North expected a relatively quick victory including President Abraham Lincoln While that seems nave in hindsight given the knowledge that the war lasted over four years these expectations seemed entirely realistic at the time due to the Union's overwhelming economic advantages over the South At the start of the war the Union had a population of over 22 million whereas the South had a population of 9 million nearly 4 million of whom were slaves Union states contained 90% of the manufacturing capacity of the country and 97% of the weapon manufacturing capacity Union states also possessed over 70% of the total railroads in the pre war United States at the start of the war and the Union also controlled 80% of the shipbuilding capacity of the pre war United States After Fort Sumter the Lincoln Administration pushed for a quick invasion of Virginia with the intent of defeating Confederate forces and marching toward the Confederate capitol of Richmond Lincoln pressed General Irvin McDowell to push forward Despite the fact that McDowell knew his troops were inexperienced and unready pressure from Washington politicians forced him to launch a premature offensive against Confederate forces in Northern Virginia McDowell's strategy during the First Battle of Bull Run was grand and in many ways it was the forerunner of a tactic Robert E Lee Stonewall Jackson and James Longstreet executed brilliantly on nearly the same field during the Second Battle of Bull Run in August 1862 McDowell's plan called for parts of his army to pin down General P G T Beauregard's Confederate soldiers in front while marching another wing of his army around the flank and into the enemy's rear rolling up the line McDowell assumed the Confederates would be forced to abandon Manassas Junction and fall back to the next defensible line the Rappahannock River In July 1861 however this proved far too difficult for his inexperienced troops to carry out effectively As the first major land battle of the Civil War the First Battle of Bull Run made

history in several ways The two sides fought near the railroad junction at Manassas on July 21 1861 just 25 miles away from Washington which was close enough for many civilians from the nation s capital to come and watch what they expected to be a rout of Confederate forces and for awhile it appeared as though that might be the case McDowell's strategy ultimately fell apart though mostly thanks to the use of the railroad Confederate reinforcements under General Joseph E Johnston including a brigade led by Thomas Jonathan Jackson arrived by train in the middle of the day a first in the history of American warfare With Johnston's army arriving midday on July 21 it evened up the numbers between the Union and Confederate forces and by shoring up the Confederates left flank some of Johnston's troops most notably Jackson's brigade helped reverse the Union's momentum and ultimately turn the tide As the battle's momentum switched the inexperienced Union troops were routed and retreated in disorder back toward Washington in an unorganized mass With over 350 killed on each side it was the deadliest battle in American history to date and both the Confederacy and the Union were quickly served notice that the war would be much costlier than either side initially anticipated The First American Civil War Henry Belcher, Civil War Charles River Charles River Editors, 2013-08-24 Includes pictures of important people places and events Includes maps of the battles Includes accounts of the fighting at Fort Sumter and First Bull Run by important generals and leaders who fought there Explains the causes and chain of events that led to the secession of Southern states and the formation of the Confederacy Includes a Bibliography for further reading The secession of the South was one of the seminal events in American history but it also remains one of the most controversial The election of Abraham Lincoln was the impetus for secession but that was merely one of many events that led up to the formation of the Confederacy and the start of the Civil War On December 20 a little more than a month after Republican Abraham Lincoln had been elected the 16th president a convention met in Charleston and passed the first ordinance of secession by one of the United States declaring We the people of the State of South Carolina in convention assembled do declare and ordain that the Union now subsisting between South Carolina and other States under the name of the United States of America is hereby dissolved In January 1861 Mississippi Florida Alabama Georgia Louisiana and Kansas followed South Carolina's lead and the Confederate States of America was formed on February 4 in Montgomery Alabama with former Secretary of War Jefferson Davis inaugurated as its President A few weeks later Texas joined The Confederacy s hope of being let go in peace ended at 4 30 a m on the morning of April 12 1861 when Confederate Brigadier General P G T Beauregard ordered the first shots to be fired at the federal garrison defending Fort Sumter in the Charleston Harbor effectively igniting the Civil War For nearly 36 hours Beauregard s Confederates unleashed a general bombardment from 43 guns and mortars positioned at various points across the Harbor Unable to effectively reply or defend themselves Major Robert Anderson raised the white flag early in the afternoon of April 13 bringing the first battle of the Civil War to a close No casualties were suffered on either side during the dueling bombardments across Charleston Harbor but ironically two U S Army soldiers were killed by an accidental explosion during

the surrender ceremonies Fort Sumter is popularly remembered today as the first fighting of the Civil War and a relatively painless battle at that but much of the history before April 12 that led to the shelling of the fort is often overlooked The federal garrison had been stationed there months before the fight carefully watching the secession of South Carolina the buildup of Confederate forces in the region and the actions of the Buchanan Administration and incoming Lincoln administration in the weeks leading up to the bombardment After Fort Sumter the Lincoln Administration pushed for a quick invasion of Virginia with the intent of defeating Confederate forces and marching toward the Confederate capitol of Richmond Lincoln pressed Irvin McDowell to push forward Despite the fact that McDowell knew his troops were inexperienced and unready pressure from the Washington politicians forced him to launch a premature offensive against Confederate forces in Northern Virginia Today First Bull Run is remembered as the first important land battle of the Civil War but with over 350 killed on each side it was the deadliest battle in American history to date and both the Confederacy and the Union were quickly served notice that the war would be much more costly than either side had believed The Start of the Civil War comprehensively covers all of the events that led to the secession of the South the events that led up to the two historic battles what happened at the battles and their aftermath and legacies Along with pictures and a Bibliography you ll learn about the start of the Civil War like never before The Greatest Civil War Battles: the First Battle of Bull Run (First Manassas) Charles River Charles River Editors, 2013-10-15 Includes pictures of the battle's important generals and locations Includes several maps of the battle Includes accounts of the fighting written by important generals like McDowell Longstreet Sherman Beauregard and more Includes a Bibliography for further reading Today will be known as BLACK MONDAY We are utterly and disgracefully routed beaten whipped by secessionists George Templeton Strong Northern diarist After the Battle of Fort Sumter in April 1861 ignited the Civil War many in the North expected a relatively guick victory including Abraham Lincoln Days after the smoke had cleared in Charleston Harbor the Lincoln Administration pushed for a guick invasion of Virginia with the intent of defeating Confederate forces and marching toward the Confederate capitol recently relocated to Richmond Despite the fact commanding general Irvin McDowell knew his troops were inexperienced and unready pressure from the Washington politicians forced him to launch a premature offensive against Confederate forces in Northern Virginia McDowell's strategy during the First Battle of Bull Run was grand and in many ways it was the forerunner of a tactic Robert E Lee Stonewall Jackson and James Longstreet executed brilliantly on nearly the same field during the Second Battle of Bull Run in August 1862 McDowell's plan called for parts of his army to pin down Beauregard's Confederate soldiers in front while marching another wing of his army around the flank and into the enemy s rear rolling up the line McDowell assumed the Confederates would be forced to abandon Manassas Junction and fall back to the next defensible line the Rappahannock River In July 1861 however this proved far too difficult for his inexperienced troops to carry out effectively As the first major land battle of the Civil War the First Battle of Bull Run made history in several ways McDowell's army met Fort Sumter hero

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The First American Civil War Henry Belcher, 1911

The first american civil war Henry Belcher, 1911

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